TDR Technology Solutions



The Real Cost of Preventable School Threats

Annual Analysis of School Threat Costs Borne by U.S. Taxpayers

2025 - 2026 | Multi-Year Report | 2021–2026

Prepared by TDR Technology Solutions | Don Beeler, CEO



The cost is not only response time. It is lost learning, repeated anxiety, and public resources diverted from prevention.

School threats create consequences that extend beyond the initial incident. Across multiple school years, repeated exposure to bomb threats, swatting, shooting threats, and social media threats has disrupted instruction, strained public resources, and increased stress and anxiety for students and school communities. This report outlines the broader taxpayer impact of those disruptions across the United States.

FIVE-YEAR

TAXPAYER COST SNAPSHOT

School Threat Costs Across 2021-2026

$2.01B
Total Taxpayer Cost
2021-2026

6,629*
Schools Impacted
2025-2026

$363M
2025-2026 Cost
Fake threats only

3.3x
The 2021-2022
Cost

COSTS EASED IN 2025-2026

The 2025-2026 school year cost taxpayers $363M for fake threats, 27% less than 2024-2025 and 3.3 times the 2021-2022 cost.

$579M
5,517 Schools

2023-2024
$458M
9,425 Schools

2024-2025
$497M
17,113 Schools

2025-2026
$363M
6,629 Schools*

* 2025–2026 Schools Impacted: if the same school receives 2 separate threats, it is counted as 2.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

School Threats Have Cost Taxpayers Over **$2.0 Billion** Across 5 School Years.

This Report Documents the Direct and Indirect Costs of Lost Instructional Time and the Mental Health Impact on Students Nationwide.

SCOPE OF THIS REPORT

This report covers school years 2021–2022, 2022–2023, 2023–2024, 2024–2025 and 2025–2026, compiled from TDR Technology Solutions' School Threat Pipeline, which tracks threats across more than 120,000 schools nationwide. The data captures school-wide and district-wide threats including bomb threats, shooting threats, swatting, and social media threats.



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KEY FINDINGS

$363M in 2025-2026 Alone

The 2025-2026 school year recorded 3,392 fake threat incidents affecting 6,629 school impacts and 7.2 million modeled student impacts, costing taxpayers $363M.

Five-Year Total: $2.01 Billion

Across 2021-2022 through 2025-2026, the estimated cost is $2.01 billion. Prior 2021-2024 published estimates are retained; 2024-2025 and 2025-2026 reflect the reconciled update.

Nearly Every Congressional District Was Affected

In 2025-2026, recorded fake/hoax incidents affected 426 of 435 voting Congressional Districts and 4 non-voting delegate districts. The issue reaches school communities nationwide.

District tables use each school's stored, corrected location and district assignment. Unverified assignments remain in clearly labeled Unassigned rows, so their known costs are not lost from national totals.

School and student figures count repeated exposures separately. Costs and hours are modeled educational impacts, not audited cash expenditures. Missing impact amounts remain unknown rather than zero.

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Mental Health: a Lasting Cost

Mental health costs (H3) represent approximately 30% of modeled taxpayer cost in 2025-2026, alongside 38% for direct instructional loss (H1) and 31% for extended absence (H2). Stress, anxiety and reduced learning productivity can persist beyond the initial disruption. Repeated threat exposure can compound that burden.



The True Cost of Fake Threats

In 2025-2026, fake threats cost approximately 6.4 times as much as real threats in aggregate. This is not because each fake incident is more severe than an actual shooting or stabbing; it reflects volume. Fake incidents outnumber real ones by about 6 to one.

Resources consumed by hoax threats are resources not available for preventing and responding to real violence. Prevention of fake threats is a core part of school safety.



FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program: Two Stories the Data Tells

Compared with the retained 2022-2023 baseline of 2.06 hours, the updated average modeled H1 duration in 2025-2026 is 1.38 hours, 33% lower.

Yet 3,392 fake/hoax incidents were recorded in 2025-2026. Faster response does not remove the stress and disruption associated with repeated threats. Response capability and upstream prevention address different parts of the problem.

This before/after modeled comparison is not a causal evaluation of training.

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FIGURE 1

COST TO TAXPAYERS

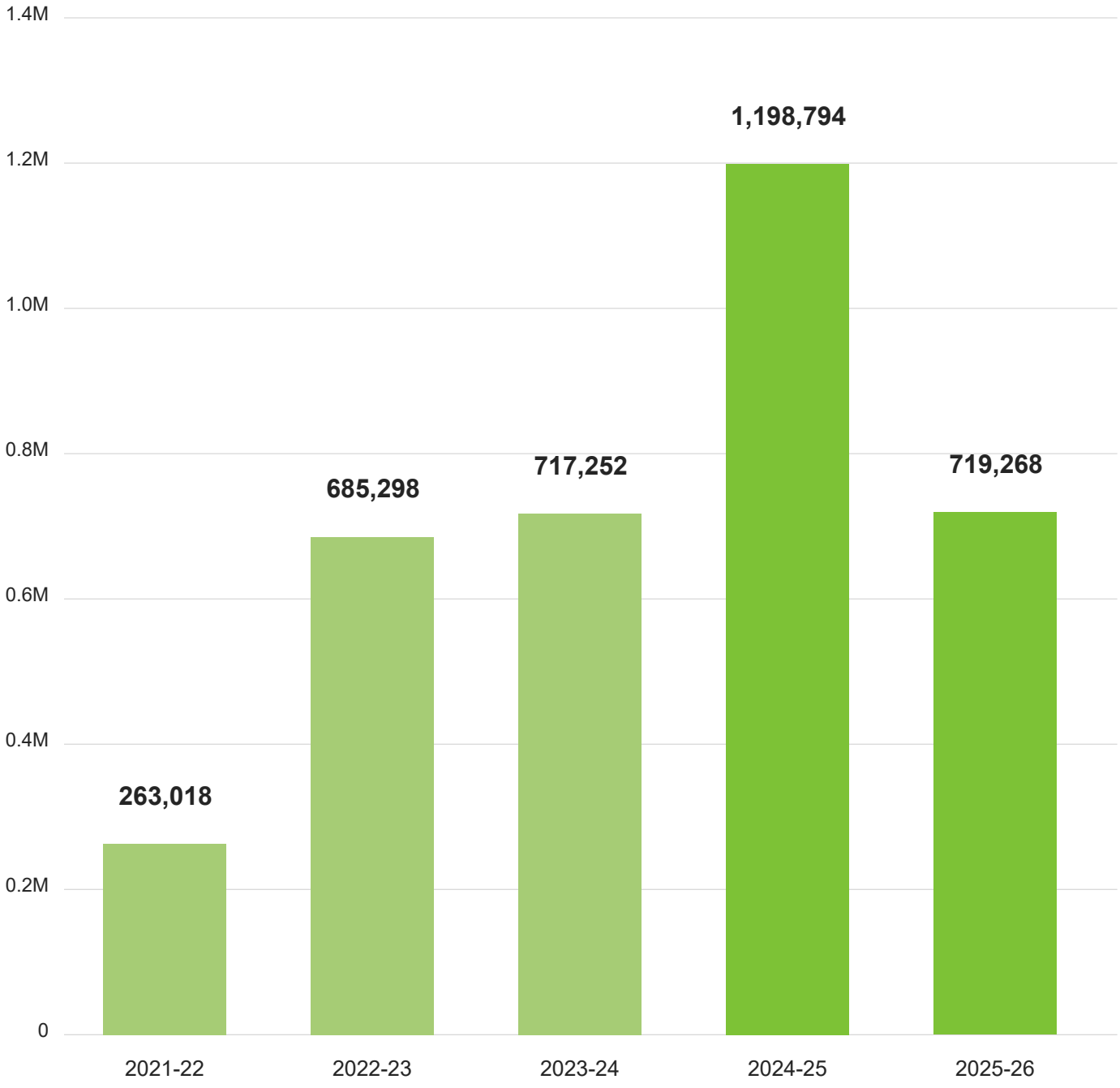


2024-25: +8.5% from prior year. 2025-26: -27.0%.
Average cost per known modeled student impact: $50.52 in 2025-26; $41.51 in 2024-25.

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FIGURE 2

AVERAGE STUDENTS IMPACTED PER MONTH

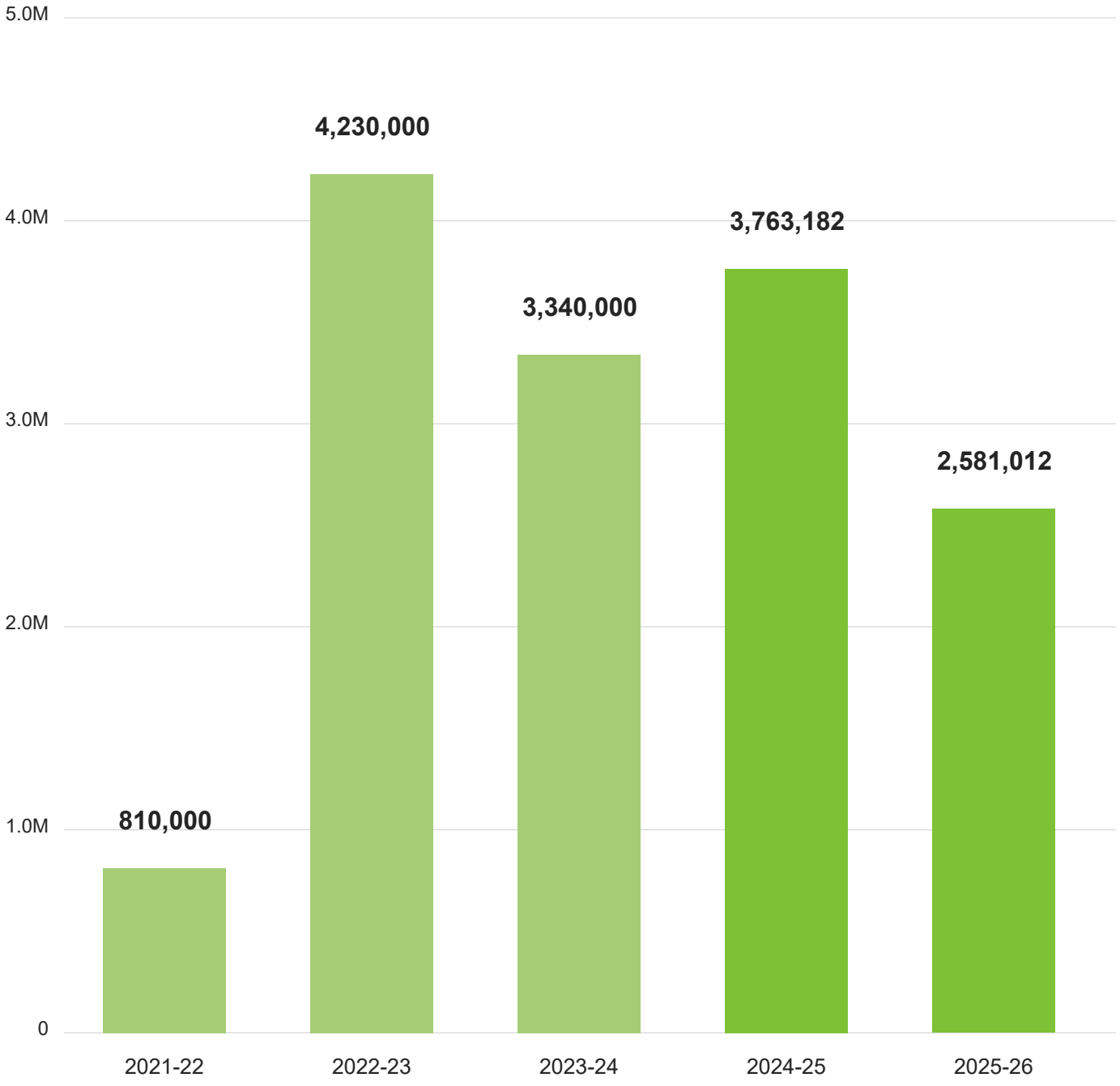


Monthly averages use 10 instructional months. Repeated student impacts count separately; unknown populations are not invented.

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FIGURE 3

AVERAGE LOST INSTRUCTIONAL HOURS PER MONTH

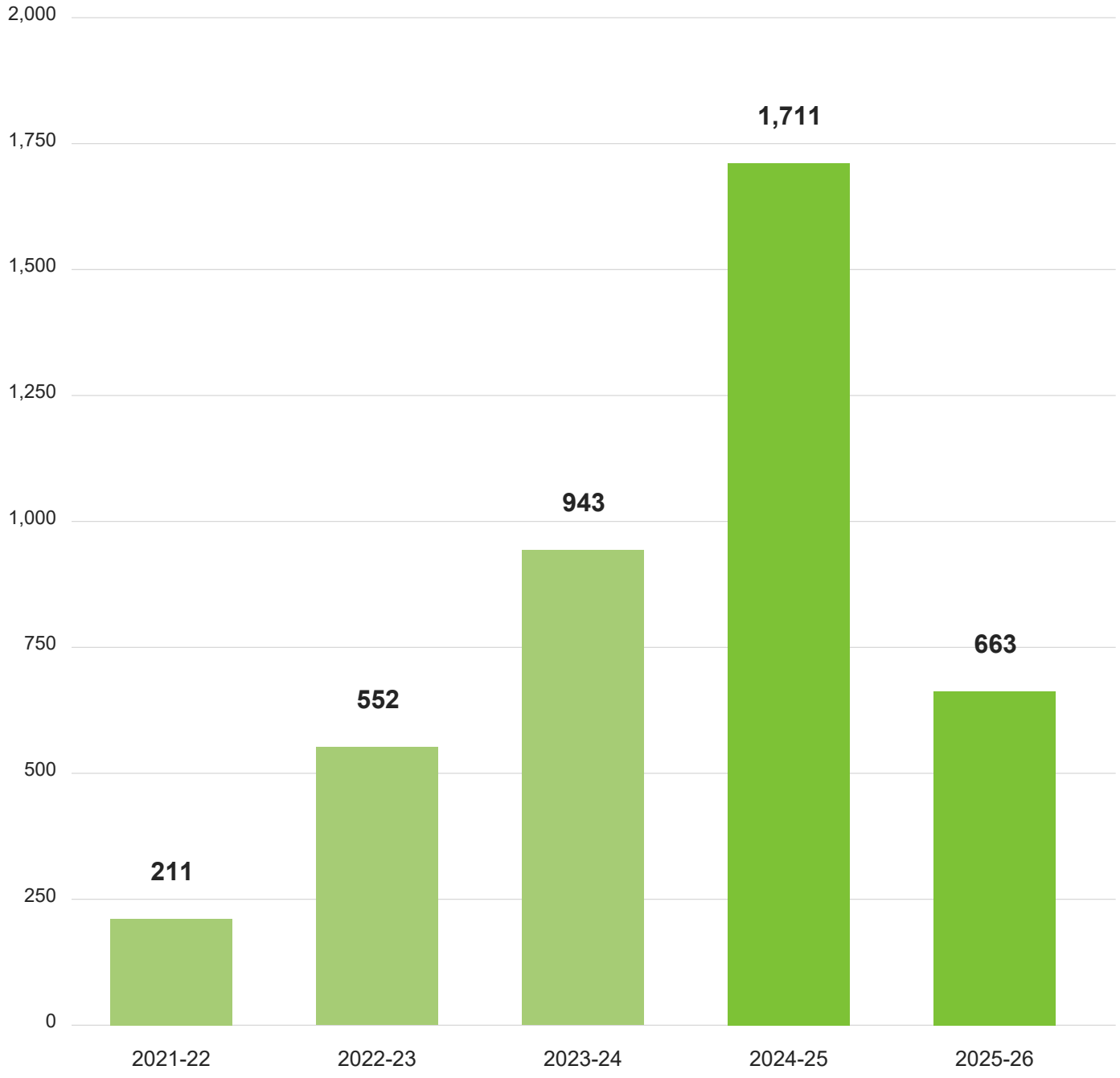


Modeled student-hours include direct disruption and aftermath effects. Monthly averages use 10 instructional months; unknown components are not zero harm.

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FIGURE 4

AVERAGE SCHOOLS IMPACTED PER MONTH



Monthly averages use 10 instructional months. A campus affected by two separate threats contributes two school impacts.

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PRIOR SCHOOL YEAR SUMMARIES

The following summarizes published threat cost data for the four school years preceding this report. Each figure represents fake/hoax threats only, consistent with the methodology used throughout this report.

2021–2022 Pandemic baseline

Schools Impacted	Students Impacted	Total Taxpayer Cost	Avg Cost per Student
2,112	2,630,184	$111.3M	$42.33

2022–2023 Peak H1 disruption; return to full enrollment

+421% vs prior year

Schools Impacted	Students Impacted	Total Taxpayer Cost	Avg Cost per Student
5,517	6,852,979	$579.6M	$84.58

2023–2024 FBI training effect: 31% faster response

-21% vs prior year

Schools Impacted	Students Impacted	Total Taxpayer Cost	Avg Cost per Student
9,425	7,172,524	$458.4M	$63.92

2024–2025 Modeled H1: 61% below 2022-23 peak

+8.5% vs prior year

Schools Impacted	Students Impacted	Total Taxpayer Cost	Avg Cost per Student
17,113	11,987,939	$497.5M	$41.51

State-level detail for each prior school year is published in the TDR Annual Report for that year. Contact TDR Solutions for full state-by-state breakdowns.

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SUMMARY OF THREAT COSTS

2025-2026

State	State / territory	School impacts	Student impacts	Modeled lost hours	Estimated taxpayer cost	Avg cost per known student
CA	California	519	644,308	2,299,638	$39,708,275.77	$61.63
FL	Florida	528	754,897	2,367,347	$27,867,513.32	$36.92
NY	New York	229	232,098	765,526	$21,993,079.77	$94.76
PA	Pennsylvania	204	287,376	1,119,461	$21,081,478.97	$73.36
TX	Texas	429	562,058	2,258,158	$18,737,352.08	$33.34
VA	Virginia	189	342,939	1,327,757	$18,465,175.40	$53.84
GA	Georgia	283	390,133	1,229,266	$16,646,595.15	$42.67
OH	Ohio	313	263,739	1,057,151	$14,806,329.02	$56.14
IL	Illinois	252	188,121	707,615	$14,483,576.28	$76.99
NJ	New Jersey	171	123,508	559,422	$12,271,624.96	$99.36
MN	Minnesota	247	158,205	805,712	$12,162,362.02	$76.88
MI	Michigan	228	246,711	928,133	$11,291,507.44	$45.77
CT	Connecticut	182	115,303	417,150	$10,814,550.03	$93.79
NC	North Carolina	161	219,437	835,780	$9,633,063.84	$43.90
MA	Massachusetts	155	121,400	402,778	$8,361,486.90	$68.88
MD	Maryland	94	154,729	448,165	$6,092,727.21	$39.38
TN	Tennessee	176	204,145	641,091	$6,045,275.67	$29.61
OR	Oregon	107	117,110	445,387	$5,829,315.13	$49.78
WA	Washington	96	124,314	429,484	$5,754,709.64	$46.29
AL	Alabama	180	162,739	531,031	$5,488,593.52	$33.73
ME	Maine	82	45,685	228,563	$5,473,353.50	$119.81
CO	Colorado	104	103,930	434,070	$5,429,429.32	$52.24
KY	Kentucky	134	153,157	481,283	$5,144,651.13	$33.59
LA	Louisiana	101	101,868	361,270	$4,414,818.99	$43.34
AR	Arkansas	83	77,791	401,772	$3,983,369.45	$51.21
WI	Wisconsin	131	120,275	346,160	$3,792,578.99	$31.53
SC	South Carolina	49	116,906	359,924	$3,654,838.59	$31.26
UT	Utah	68	109,772	386,447	$3,345,107.78	$30.47
MO	Missouri	90	63,250	185,098	$3,292,869.54	$52.06
AZ	Arizona	73	88,516	315,038	$3,253,015.74	$36.75
DE	Delaware	23	63,372	248,596	$3,174,044.36	$50.09

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SUMMARY OF THREAT COSTS

2025-2026 - continued

State	State / territory	School impacts	Student impacts	Modeled lost hours	Estimated taxpayer cost	Avg cost per known student
IN	Indiana	92	74,379	268,600	$3,028,454.67	$40.72
NV	Nevada	49	109,178	291,187	$2,794,984.17	$25.60
WV	West Virginia	101	52,127	222,864	$2,787,516.65	$53.48
NH	New Hampshire	44	35,339	93,842	$2,579,273.23	$72.99
IA	Iowa	72	68,260	241,236	$2,462,751.48	$36.08
OK	Oklahoma	117	63,023	233,687	$2,441,947.63	$38.75
KS	Kansas	92	65,134	191,625	$2,228,063.20	$34.21
VI	Virgin Islands	31	18,022	110,802	$2,060,913.38	$114.36
NE	Nebraska	56	53,662	187,259	$2,000,970.28	$37.29
MS	Mississippi	41	31,803	118,376	$1,078,342.49	$33.91
ND	North Dakota	16	14,433	54,760	$859,135.83	$59.53
NM	New Mexico	28	18,520	66,582	$804,701.35	$43.45
DC	Dist. of Columbia	5	14,026	33,628	$765,187.16	$54.55
SD	South Dakota	31	18,172	61,558	$737,671.02	$40.59
ID	Idaho	47	23,939	76,853	$736,488.36	$30.77
VT	Vermont	18	5,504	22,288	$656,710.06	$119.32
HI	Hawaii	16	13,771	40,266	$649,488.65	$47.16
MT	Montana	27	16,536	53,556	$632,220.18	$38.23
RI	Rhode Island	9	17,765	64,285	$622,191.67	$35.02
AK	Alaska	15	8,152	20,905	$382,763.01	$46.95
MP	N. Mariana Islands	29	8,337	19,325	$324,202.29	$38.89
WY	Wyoming	9	4,666	11,656	$206,555.59	$44.27
BI	BIE Schools	1	136	710	$10,744.07	$79.00
GU	Guam	2	0	0	Not costed	Unknown
TOTAL		6,629	7,192,676	25,810,123	$363,343,945.93	$50.52

Fake/hoax categories only. Repeated campus/student exposures count separately. Known cost and hour amounts are summed; unknown campus amounts and unknown H1 components are not imputed as zero harm. Law-enforcement spending is not included.

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EXPLANATION OF THE STATE
THREAT COST REPORT

A guide to the state-by-state columns used to measure fake school threat impact

The State Threat Cost Report summarizes the impact of fake school threats — swatting, bomb threats, shooting threats, social media threats, and similar hoax incidents for each U.S. state and territory. Each row represents a single state or territory. The following explains each column.

STATE / TERRITORY

The two-letter abbreviation identifies the state, territory or reporting entity. The 55 entries include all 50 states, the District of Columbia, three territories and Bureau of Indian Education schools. Each row contributes to the national totals.

STATE NAME

The full name of the state or territory corresponding to the abbreviation.

OF SCHOOLS

The number of school-level threat incidents recorded in the state for the reporting period. If the same school is impacted by two separate threats, that counts as two incidents. This column measures threat frequency, not the number of unique school buildings affected.

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STUDENTS IMPACTED

The total number of students exposed to threat incidents in the state. If the same student is present at school during two separate threat events, that student is counted twice. This is a cumulative exposure count, not a count of unique individuals. It is used to calculate per-student costs and to assess mental health burden.

LOST INSTRUCTIONAL HOURS

The total student-hours of instruction lost across all threat incidents in the state. This figure combines three sources of loss: (H1) hours lost during the active threat event itself; (H2) hours lost when concerned parents keep students home in the days following a threat; and (H3) hours lost due to reduced learning productivity from anxiety, stress, and trauma caused by the threat. A 1-hour threat at a school of 1,000 students represents 1,000 student-hours of instructional loss before H2 and H3 are applied.

TOTAL TAXPAYER COST

The dollar value of modeled educational loss uses available school-specific hourly rates, with labeled state-average fallbacks where rates are missing. Costs include direct disruption and aftermath effects, not law-enforcement spending. These are estimates of educational value, not audited budget expenditures.

AVG COST PER IMPACTED STUDENT

The Total Taxpayer Cost divided by the total Students Impacted count for the state. This per-student figure allows meaningful comparison across states of very different sizes. A state with a high average cost relative to its student count may have a more concentrated threat problem — fewer but more disruptive incidents, or incidents in larger schools — than a state with a lower average despite higher total costs.

This report covers fake/hoax threat categories only: Threat of Harm, Shooting Threat, Bomb Threat, Swatting, Community Threat, TikTok Threat, Social Media, Trespass, Weapon in School, and Unspecified. Real threat categories (Actual Shooting, Stabbing, Altercation, Fire) are tracked separately and are not included in state totals.

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FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING
RESPONSE PROGRAM IMPACT ON RESPONSE TIMES

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program has trained law enforcement and school personnel for many years. As the frequency of fake threats increased sharply, the FBI expanded and intensified the program — and the data shows a clear, measurable effect. Two distinct stories must be understood together: the program is demonstrably working to reduce how long each threat disrupts a school; it has not, however, reduced the number of threats. Both conclusions are supported by this data.



What the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program Is Achieving

H1 hours measure the direct disruption time per incident — from when a threat is reported to when normal school operations resume. The 2021–2022 figure of 1.19 hours reflects pandemic-era conditions: reduced enrollment, hybrid learning models, and modified emergency protocols that were still in place as schools returned to in-person operations. As schools returned to full capacity in 2022–2023, both enrollment and threat complexity increased sharply, driving H1 response time to a peak of 2.06 hours per incident. The program's focused expansion then took effect: by 2023–2024, average H1 time had dropped to 1.43 hours a 31% reduction from peak. This is a meaningful, measurable result.

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RESPONSE TIME COMPARISON

FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program

The updated modeled average H1 duration is 1.38 hours in 2025-2026, 33% below the retained 2.06-hour 2022-2023 baseline. Threat frequency remains high: 3,392 fake/hoax incidents were recorded. Faster response and upstream prevention address different costs.

School year	School impacts	Avg modeled H1 hours	Cost per known student impact	Modeled baseline comparison	Notes
2021-22	2,112	1.19	$42.33	N/A	Published pandemic baseline
2022-23	5,517	2.06	$84.58	Baseline	Published peak comparison year
2023-24	9,425	1.43	$63.92	$160.8M	Prior published modeled comparison
2024-25	17,113	0.80	$41.51	$536.4M	61% below baseline; updated data
2025-26	6,629	1.38	$50.52	$173.1M	33% below baseline; updated data

Modeled taxpayer-cost comparison, 2023-2024 through 2025-2026: $870.3M.

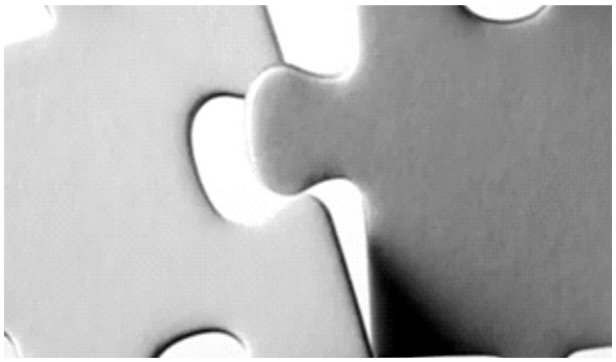
Existing report convention: student impacts x average modeled hours below the 2.06-hour baseline x $35.58/student-hour. The 2021-2022 pandemic year is not used as the comparison baseline. The H1 average is student-weighted where duration is available; unknown durations remain unknown.

This is a modeled baseline comparison, not observed cash savings or a causal evaluation attributing the entire difference to training. The 2023-2024 published comparison is retained; the two later years are updated.

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WHY MENTAL HEALTH COSTS STAY HIGH DESPITE FASTER RESPONSE

Research is well-established that the psychological impact of school threats is not simply a function of any single event — it is cumulative. Each successive threat reinforces anxiety and hypervigilance, with repeated exposure linked to greater stress responses, reduced academic performance, and longer recovery periods. The H3 formulas reflect this by accounting for the compounding mental health impact of repeated threat exposure, not just individual incidents.



The Implication Is Direct

No amount of response training can meaningfully reduce H3 costs while the number of threats remains this high. Every new threat adds to the cumulative anxiety burden carried by students, teachers, and families. H3 costs will remain high until threat frequency is addressed at the source.

The Policy Conclusion Is Clear

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program is a proven investment in response efficiency and should be expanded. But response training alone is insufficient. Reducing the total cost burden on U.S. taxpayers requires a parallel focus on prevention, addressing the conditions that drive threats in the first place.



H3

The mental health component is close to a third of the cost in this report. This is not a failure of response training. It is a direct consequence of high threat frequency.



FAKE THREATS, REAL CONSEQUENCES — AND A HIDDEN RISK

6.4x Higher Aggregate Taxpayer Cost

Fake/hoax incidents cost about 6.4 times as much as real threats in aggregate.

About **6:1** Fake Threats Vs. Real Threats

Recorded fake incidents outnumber real incidents by about 6 to one.

Why Fake Threats Cost So Much

Fake threats - swatting, bomb threats and social-media hoaxes - cost approximately 6.4 times as much as real threats in aggregate. This does not mean that a fake threat is more harmful than an actual shooting or stabbing. Real violence is individually more severe and poses a direct danger to life.

The difference reflects frequency: 3,392 fake/hoax incidents compared with 523 real incidents. That volume consumes school, law-enforcement and family attention and can increase anxiety. Prevention reduces the avoidable disruption without arguing for a lesser response to any reported threat.





The Hidden Risk

There is a second, less obvious risk. Law enforcement and school response to fake threats is necessarily serious and visible SWAT deployments, school evacuations, media coverage, and community anxiety are all intentional signals that threats will be taken seriously. This response is correct and appropriate. However, there is growing concern among researchers and behavioral specialists that for individuals already struggling with mental health challenges, this repeated, high-profile response cycle may have an unintended effect. Repeated exposure to the serious consequences of fake threats — in the news, in their school, in their community may reinforce in vulnerable individuals the association between making a threat and producing a significant, attention-generating reaction. In some cases, this can trigger imitation or escalate to other harmful behaviors.

Prevention Breaks The Cycle

This does not argue for a lesser response to fake threats — it argues for prevention. Stopping fake threats before they occur breaks the cycle entirely: no response, no visible signal, no trigger. Prevention is not simply cost-effective. For a subset of the student population, it may be the intervention that prevents escalation to something far worse



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CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT IMPACT REPORT

DISTRICT IMPACT REPORT

Numerical update: November 25, 2026. Each campus contributes to its verified stored Congressional District; invalid or missing district codes remain explicitly Unassigned. All known district and unassigned costs reconcile to the fake/hoax national totals. Representative names and party labels are retained from the supplied edition, not newly verified membership data.

2025-2026 includes 426 of 435 voting districts and 4 delegate districts. School and student figures count repeated exposures. Uncosted campus amounts remain unknown; they are not additional threats or zero harm. Two-year columns combine 2024-2025 and 2025-2026 only.

Looking Back at 2025-2026.....



Total Incidents
3,392



Congressional Districts Affected
430



States / Territories
55



Students Impacted
7,192,676



Lost Instructional Hours
25,810,123



Total Taxpayer Cost
$363,343,945.93



Democrat Congressional Districts
$197,338,224.33 (54.3%)



Republican Congressional Districts
$164,593,570.74 (45.3%)

Other/vacant or unassigned labels account for the remaining cost share.

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STP CONGRESSIONAL

DISTRICT REPORT | 2025-2026

District	State	Representative	Party	School impacts	Student impacts	Modeled lost hours	Taxpayer cost 2025-2026	Two-year total 2024-2026
VA-05	VA	John J. McGuire III	Republican	49	180,013	615,156	$8,192,911.73	$9,380,416.02
CA-34	CA	Jimmy Gomez	Democrat	4	39,694	165,476	$7,506,949.81	$7,523,859.58
MN-02	MN	Angie Craig	Democrat	111	80,618	498,085	$7,231,605.39	$7,261,886.52
NY-10	NY	Daniel S. Goldman	Democrat	2	58,552	158,658	$6,560,117.56	$7,405,041.31
GA-05	GA	Nikema Williams	Democrat	13	70,076	248,785	$4,811,874.75	$6,821,029.69
FL-06	FL	Randy Fine	Republican	74	86,071	283,891	$4,426,394.14	$12,083,789.97
PA-05	PA	Mary Gay Scanlon	Democrat	10	28,423	109,786	$3,917,244.46	$4,527,302.40
PA-07	PA	Ryan Mackenzie	Republican	41	49,585	226,789	$3,720,159.42	$3,993,931.97
ME-01	ME	Chellie Pingree	Democrat	27	25,316	121,464	$3,478,902.40	$7,872,382.49
MI-06	MI	Debbie Dingell	Democrat	11	104,131	262,675	$3,355,878.59	$3,558,602.75
FL-21	FL	Brian J. Mast	Republican	50	47,037	248,543	$3,198,590.15	$3,495,684.39
DE-AL	DE	Sarah McBride	Democrat	23	63,372	248,596	$3,174,044.36	$4,156,675.14
TX-07	TX	Lizzie Fletcher	Democrat	7	23,430	110,237	$3,153,534.04	$4,731,506.98
CT-05	CT	Jahana Hayes	Democrat	43	29,040	137,742	$3,121,444.21	$4,138,981.99
PA-12	PA	Summer L. Lee	Democrat	11	62,577	200,214	$3,098,875.35	$3,661,298.62
IL-02	IL	Robin L. Kelly	Democrat	34	22,611	136,502	$3,051,849.83	$3,519,802.99
TX-02	TX	Dan Crenshaw	Republican	5	122,984	777,692	$2,933,958.78	$3,910,882.06
CT-04	CT	James A. Himes	Democrat	48	33,949	97,325	$2,926,270.32	$7,403,719.71
FL-15	FL	Laurel M. Lee	Republican	11	101,544	310,598	$2,891,134.76	$8,820,514.59
MA-01	MA	Richard E. Neal	Democrat	80	36,840	118,574	$2,822,577.62	$5,069,277.88
GA-10	GA	Mike Collins	Republican	48	84,850	269,257	$2,759,461.42	$4,680,518.25
AR-03	AR	Steve Womack	Republican	23	48,735	295,683	$2,749,062.61	$3,019,429.51
CO-02	CO	Joe Neguse	Democrat	6	42,508	219,795	$2,607,336.84	$3,333,648.82
OR-04	OR	Val T. Hoyle	Democrat	9	56,903	241,420	$2,538,321.56	$2,681,903.51
GA-02	GA	Sanford D. Bishop Jr.	Democrat	59	54,369	145,272	$2,360,113.44	$3,110,765.18
NJ-05	NJ	Josh Gottheimer	Democrat	25	17,966	88,297	$2,339,391.00	$2,926,431.96
OH-01	OH	Greg Landsman	Democrat	20	61,729	199,310	$2,335,108.43	$6,314,563.25
VA-06	VA	Ben Cline	Republican	47	28,649	142,341	$2,298,235.91	$3,586,042.76
NH-02	NH	Maggie Goodlander	Democrat	36	30,320	75,658	$2,236,928.15	$2,614,140.21
NY-20	NY	Paul Tonko	Democrat	36	21,706	87,102	$2,154,935.50	$3,572,987.18
VA-11	VA	James R. Walkinshaw	Democrat	4	39,433	200,064	$2,151,423.22	$2,481,033.76
CA-20	CA	Vince Fong	Republican	20	43,223	161,967	$2,121,433.23	$3,701,072.53
VI-Del.	VI	Stacey E. Plaskett	Democrat	31	18,022	110,802	$2,060,913.38	$2,060,913.38
SC-06	SC	James E. Clyburn	Democrat	5	71,684	222,961	$2,044,892.07	$3,880,081.00
ME-02	ME	Jared F. Golden	Democrat	55	20,369	107,099	$1,994,451.10	$2,861,220.47
WV-02	WV	Riley M. Moore	Republican	56	33,869	158,395	$1,942,289.02	$2,212,490.56
FL-03	FL	Kat Cammack	Republican	18	82,527	207,714	$1,918,047.09	$3,457,852.57
IL-11	IL	Bill Foster	Democrat	30	22,325	85,614	$1,913,624.88	$2,498,828.16
NJ-07	NJ	Thomas H. Kean Jr.	Republican	22	15,594	88,604	$1,904,261.81	$2,914,552.20
CT-03	CT	Rosa L. DeLauro	Democrat	44	23,453	72,529	$1,898,069.06	$3,013,259.27
OH-05	OH	Robert E. Latta	Republican	27	33,408	151,675	$1,892,845.43	$2,712,611.85
VA-08	VA	Donald S. Beyer Jr.	Democrat	8	20,577	85,589	$1,823,249.20	$3,621,299.65
PA-01	PA	Brian Fitzpatrick	Republican	17	22,098	87,681	$1,811,725.67	$2,624,369.53
CA-45	CA	Derek Tran	Democrat	20	24,830	121,220	$1,799,074.64	$2,111,117.28

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District	State	Representative	Party	School impacts	Student impacts	Modeled lost hours	Taxpayer cost 2025-2026	Two-year total 2024-2026
OH-04	OH	Jim Jordan	Republican	27	24,611	102,815	$1,793,315.12	$2,736,625.67
AL-05	AL	Dale W. Strong	Republican	68	57,735	179,251	$1,788,507.30	$2,698,960.11
FL-08	FL	Mike Haridopolos	Republican	67	56,482	147,306	$1,759,023.73	$4,968,741.29
NC-04	NC	Valerie P. Foushee	Democrat	22	53,333	151,215	$1,756,041.46	$9,176,054.28
MI-02	MI	John Moolenaar	Republican	25	23,018	161,748	$1,753,055.31	$2,020,615.07
NY-22	NY	John W. Mannion	Democrat	28	15,065	90,222	$1,731,500.99	$2,420,243.63
CA-18	CA	Zoe Lofgren	Democrat	30	47,412	117,902	$1,721,060.25	$2,317,426.56
NY-17	NY	Mike Lawler	Republican	17	12,312	55,523	$1,697,485.88	$1,780,194.61
IL-08	IL	Raja Krishnamoorthi	Democrat	41	28,992	83,481	$1,673,852.97	$6,151,815.83
CA-36	CA	Ted Lieu	Democrat	9	23,147	96,591	$1,673,738.01	$1,959,240.49
CA-03	CA	Kevin Kiley	Republican	39	40,265	115,415	$1,669,545.45	$2,372,606.58
MA-08	MA	Stephen F. Lynch	Democrat	13	23,922	88,764	$1,614,309.31	$1,943,900.60
CA-01	CA	James Gallagher	Republican	48	29,803	101,966	$1,595,964.29	$2,160,060.61
AL-03	AL	Mike Rogers	Republican	27	50,518	149,801	$1,584,047.90	$2,531,717.27
MO-01	MO	Wesley Bell	Democrat	1	16,500	36,597	$1,583,918.16	$2,109,990.73
UT-01	UT	Blake D. Moore	Republican	8	38,074	180,782	$1,556,251.99	$2,318,154.17
PA-15	PA	Glenn Thompson	Republican	20	15,608	84,675	$1,555,219.35	$2,060,242.01
NJ-03	NJ	Herb Conaway	Democrat	32	17,187	70,914	$1,554,962.09	$2,378,979.71
NY-21	NY	Elise M. Stefanik	Republican	9	9,923	41,140	$1,538,508.91	$1,982,162.15
NV-01	NV	Dina Titus	Democrat	9	70,022	176,058	$1,532,275.36	$1,767,349.05
CT-02	CT	Joe Courtney	Democrat	32	16,302	58,658	$1,513,185.76	$2,951,043.45
IL-03	IL	Delia C. Ramirez	Democrat	24	25,023	68,918	$1,509,730.27	$3,659,328.68
OH-10	OH	Michael R. Turner	Republican	35	18,931	109,028	$1,480,408.81	$4,286,796.33
CA-05	CA	Tom McClintock	Republican	21	34,705	93,464	$1,464,943.43	$1,808,697.48
NC-01	NC	Donald G. Davis	Democrat	45	18,811	114,114	$1,464,905.27	$1,811,603.69
CA-02	CA	Jared Huffman	Democrat	22	18,407	93,585	$1,423,164.38	$2,604,329.12
NJ-10	NJ	LaMonica McIver	Democrat	19	11,420	58,896	$1,419,227.07	$2,832,839.23
NJ-06	NJ	Frank Pallone Jr.	Democrat	17	12,109	62,724	$1,401,858.81	$3,152,511.08
NC-07	NC	David Rouzer	Republican	17	41,511	153,575	$1,398,222.44	$1,542,210.91
CA-22	CA	David G. Valadao	Republican	35	43,760	166,355	$1,383,358.70	$1,989,239.77
GA-01	GA	Earl L. Carter	Republican	33	29,281	110,355	$1,362,587.78	$3,931,139.54
KY-06	KY	Andy Barr	Republican	20	44,671	122,228	$1,360,379.81	$2,136,379.68
TN-02	TN	Tim Burchett	Republican	12	44,030	140,633	$1,316,631.17	$3,648,748.24
CT-01	CT	John B. Larson	Democrat	13	12,011	49,186	$1,313,246.78	$3,031,346.36
PA-04	PA	Madeleine Dean	Democrat	10	11,731	51,598	$1,299,135.13	$1,619,220.77
NY-18	NY	Patrick Ryan	Democrat	11	10,342	38,474	$1,274,739.70	$2,256,543.27
LA-04	LA	Mike Johnson	Republican	22	28,515	111,508	$1,271,881.67	$1,598,951.93
MA-04	MA	Jake Auchincloss	Democrat	16	15,991	52,852	$1,258,786.49	$1,884,394.95
MD-02	MD	Johnny Olszewski Jr.	Democrat	10	29,965	104,499	$1,256,560.43	$2,055,594.91
TN-07	TN	Matt Van Epps	Republican	49	34,499	152,603	$1,251,406.99	$3,192,341.89
KY-03	KY	Morgan McGarvey	Democrat	6	39,309	125,613	$1,249,726.82	$1,811,857.07
MD-08	MD	Jamie Raskin	Democrat	16	28,089	74,517	$1,248,911.65	$14,693,424.32
MI-07	MI	Tom Barrett	Republican	27	17,775	109,917	$1,236,739.05	$1,459,291.39
WI-02	WI	Mark Pocan	Democrat	16	51,050	125,037	$1,235,664.77	$3,626,135.24
KY-01	KY	James Comer	Republican	43	31,758	125,758	$1,227,357.35	$2,657,357.59
IL-14	IL	Lauren Underwood	Democrat	34	28,701	70,925	$1,226,253.21	$2,542,080.74

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FL-28	FL	Carlos A. Gimenez	Republican	8	53,998	128,883	$1,211,430.72	$1,234,575.26
MN-01	MN	Brad Finstad	Republican	45	20,744	91,294	$1,210,509.22	$1,667,039.36
NY-19	NY	Josh Riley	Democrat	42	15,216	42,384	$1,184,631.17	$1,236,518.59
IL-06	IL	Sean Casten	Democrat	10	7,933	52,738	$1,168,551.38	$1,361,485.52
TX-10	TX	Michael T. McCaul	Republican	35	34,272	138,099	$1,168,550.88	$1,440,318.19
GA-13	GA	Everton Blair Jr.	Democrat	22	28,212	94,130	$1,161,972.98	$10,540,575.62
FL-17	FL	W. Gregory Steube	Republican	42	35,994	88,500	$1,161,598.68	$4,248,396.86
OH-09	OH	Marcy Kaptur	Democrat	26	15,974	78,222	$1,127,303.55	$1,490,699.94
FL-02	FL	Neal P. Dunn	Republican	54	22,404	82,221	$1,080,637.00	$4,560,795.91
IA-04	IA	Randy Feenstra	Republican	22	36,633	126,966	$1,077,105.72	$1,242,299.61
CA-25	CA	Raul Ruiz	Democrat	10	7,859	57,055	$1,065,602.89	$1,297,013.37
FL-12	FL	Gus Bilirakis	Republican	40	33,413	91,745	$1,038,651.98	$1,361,070.89
CA-13	CA	Adam Gray	Democrat	15	23,690	66,873	$1,026,183.60	$2,327,391.25
PA-17	PA	Christopher R. Deluzio	Democrat	9	8,242	54,248	$1,025,584.25	$1,788,478.57
TX-28	TX	Henry Cuellar	Democrat	19	37,677	110,778	$1,023,105.46	$2,985,984.30
MD-04	MD	Glenn Ivey	Democrat	2	38,573	91,714	$1,015,628.04	$2,021,694.07
FL-25	FL	Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Democrat	13	21,436	79,859	$1,010,664.68	$20,773,062.38
CA-04	CA	Mike Thompson	Democrat	26	14,004	68,909	$1,009,948.88	$1,132,419.66
CA-33	CA	Pete Aguilar	Democrat	9	19,004	66,832	$1,004,305.75	$1,004,305.75
NE-03	NE	Adrian Smith	Republican	42	17,035	73,056	$997,731.60	$1,379,059.76
AZ-09	AZ	Paul A. Gosar	Republican	18	17,009	94,251	$995,028.64	$1,415,905.03
NC-10	NC	Pat Harrigan	Republican	7	12,514	32,661	$980,065.04	$1,120,058.59
FL-23	FL	Jared Moskowitz	Democrat	12	18,724	74,917	$973,297.94	$16,149,036.72
WI-01	WI	Bryan Steil	Republican	55	30,595	83,720	$973,157.37	$2,862,335.61
MI-03	MI	Hillary J. Scholten	Democrat	26	11,709	81,726	$949,930.56	$1,939,437.91
CA-51	CA	Sara Jacobs	Democrat	11	15,850	55,906	$933,352.04	$1,182,726.31
NC-05	NC	Virginia Foxx	Republican	7	25,630	100,646	$929,431.38	$1,499,117.47
LA-06	LA	Cleo Fields	Democrat	26	24,662	80,325	$928,625.47	$1,392,890.44
VA-01	VA	Robert J. Wittman	Republican	23	12,643	59,783	$928,252.84	$2,769,344.46
NY-26	NY	Timothy M. Kennedy	Democrat	7	31,152	72,210	$926,323.24	$1,306,448.55
WA-09	WA	Adam Smith	Democrat	9	11,228	48,807	$924,846.27	$1,323,357.83
NY-16	NY	George Latimer	Democrat	14	13,091	32,264	$920,585.62	$1,673,577.35
UT-03	UT	Mike Kennedy	Republican	36	29,817	89,668	$913,901.70	$4,925,080.45
OR-01	OR	Suzanne Bonamici	Democrat	18	8,423	57,690	$910,207.45	$950,920.88
AZ-02	AZ	Elijah Crane	Republican	12	31,198	99,168	$899,155.91	$1,464,073.62
OH-12	OH	Troy Balderson	Republican	20	11,338	65,933	$898,817.14	$1,262,152.68
OH-02	OH	David J. Taylor	Republican	37	14,690	56,486	$896,379.47	$1,208,223.83
TX-30	TX	Jasmine Crockett	Democrat	7	13,083	51,749	$893,703.48	$1,470,559.17
TX-04	TX	Pat Fallon	Republican	49	46,808	113,349	$889,790.83	$912,975.91
MN-07	MN	Michelle Fischbach	Republican	36	14,537	63,503	$889,461.44	$978,443.79
MN-05	MN	Ilhan Omar	Democrat	21	10,394	53,969	$885,890.04	$1,319,667.03
NC-02	NC	Deborah K. Ross	Democrat	18	18,318	76,462	$884,668.51	$3,928,399.76
MI-09	MI	Lisa C. McClain	Republican	35	17,322	73,948	$883,403.80	$1,001,994.29
MA-03	MA	Lori Trahan	Democrat	9	19,950	61,165	$876,289.63	$1,953,063.04
MN-04	MN	Betty McCollum	Democrat	1	8,187	24,299	$874,278.59	$5,127,474.48
VA-03	VA	Bobby Scott	Democrat	7	8,642	46,242	$859,603.27	$3,470,365.27

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ND-AL	ND	Julie Fedorchak	Republican	16	14,433	54,760	$859,135.83	$1,150,075.64
MI-10	MI	John James	Republican	22	17,184	68,782	$855,823.52	$1,646,220.71
PA-06	PA	Chrissy Houlahan	Democrat	4	20,532	61,363	$853,248.35	$2,126,728.69
OH-08	OH	Warren Davidson	Republican	31	24,280	64,908	$851,174.56	$2,707,896.10
TN-05	TN	Andrew Ogles	Republican	23	27,579	69,108	$850,942.20	$1,728,771.90
WV-01	WV	Carol D. Miller	Republican	45	18,258	64,469	$845,227.63	$1,403,408.40
KY-05	KY	Harold Rogers	Republican	48	24,488	69,821	$844,281.02	$1,398,593.42
NJ-02	NJ	Jefferson Van Drew	Republican	5	12,937	64,247	$828,194.47	$1,712,952.64
GA-12	GA	Rick W. Allen	Republican	29	26,976	66,773	$824,411.53	$1,852,105.63
MD-01	MD	Andy Harris	Republican	32	18,380	46,734	$812,575.87	$4,653,599.10
GA-08	GA	Austin Scott	Republican	26	24,702	75,347	$810,377.85	$1,380,645.96
TN-09	TN	Steve Cohen	Democrat	13	28,424	75,584	$800,678.08	$3,864,220.40
TX-03	TX	Keith Self	Republican	30	33,649	97,130	$797,234.19	$898,547.09
OH-03	OH	Joyce Beatty	Democrat	12	11,826	45,022	$795,344.91	$1,020,030.08
OR-05	OR	Janelle S. Bynum	Democrat	38	21,327	53,966	$793,370.53	$2,410,841.24
KS-01	KS	Tracey Mann	Republican	34	28,423	81,703	$786,618.09	$967,922.94
WA-06	WA	Emily Randall	Democrat	21	12,128	50,487	$786,188.75	$901,978.04
FL-18	FL	Scott Franklin	Republican	19	20,303	61,511	$782,197.03	$3,476,909.83
MD-03	MD	Sarah Elfreth	Democrat	22	19,175	52,265	$768,929.65	$3,109,649.81
FL-07	FL	Cory Mills	Republican	18	26,010	68,952	$768,883.62	$10,644,542.33
DC-Del.	DC	Eleanor Holmes Norton	Democrat	5	14,026	33,628	$765,187.16	$906,846.99
CA-16	CA	Sam Liccardo	Democrat	10	11,689	33,811	$742,064.42	$1,248,217.15
SD-AL	SD	Dusty Johnson	Republican	31	18,172	61,558	$737,671.02	$1,013,396.39
GA-03	GA	Brian Jack	Republican	12	23,149	66,320	$736,100.29	$1,702,207.80
PA-09	PA	Dan Meuser	Republican	11	10,730	51,470	$731,985.47	$1,015,902.33
WA-05	WA	Michael Baumgartner	Republican	4	24,318	77,708	$729,364.30	$1,028,406.03
IA-01	IA	Mariannette Miller-Meeks	Republican	25	14,069	59,582	$728,347.63	$2,124,707.74
MI-05	MI	Tim Walberg	Republican	13	12,512	38,383	$723,828.24	$2,479,031.46
FL-11	FL	Daniel Webster	Republican	12	15,422	63,454	$723,740.32	$2,362,129.56
NJ-11	NJ	Analilia Mejia	Democrat	15	8,421	30,606	$722,688.06	$3,570,761.97
NE-02	NE	Don Bacon	Republican	3	28,007	91,398	$716,617.19	$969,073.38
NV-02	NV	Mark E. Amodei	Republican	30	20,413	63,943	$714,001.75	$1,501,621.24
PA-14	PA	Guy Reschenthaler	Republican	18	11,032	41,299	$709,056.48	$1,317,097.65
OK-04	OK	Tom Cole	Republican	37	19,046	66,961	$708,307.31	$2,155,915.53
CA-11	CA	Nancy Pelosi	Democrat	6	8,672	32,866	$704,080.52	$844,160.88
MA-02	MA	James P. McGovern	Democrat	12	9,684	35,019	$701,857.97	$2,343,169.52
NY-23	NY	Nick Langworthy	Republican	16	9,731	28,455	$694,846.91	$1,265,309.17
FL-05	FL	John H. Rutherford	Republican	10	17,083	61,570	$693,450.57	$9,191,726.65
CA-32	CA	Brad Sherman	Democrat	7	9,029	33,947	$690,921.53	$1,151,145.50
CA-15	CA	Kevin Mullin	Democrat	7	7,378	32,527	$690,709.44	$735,446.91
WA-07	WA	Pramila Jayapal	Democrat	8	9,524	36,761	$689,471.50	$1,063,716.96
CA-21	CA	Jim Costa	Democrat	15	12,713	40,182	$688,123.09	$3,013,734.18
IN-02	IN	Rudy Yakym III	Republican	25	13,867	59,093	$678,947.08	$1,508,384.34
CA-28	CA	Judy Chu	Democrat	9	9,228	30,499	$678,285.98	$1,294,833.75
LA-05	LA	Julia Letlow	Republican	15	16,161	54,008	$671,255.21	$2,265,105.87
NY-25	NY	Joseph Morelle	Democrat	10	9,248	29,509	$667,541.85	$839,993.40

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VA-04	VA	Jennifer L. McClellan	Democrat	9	12,846	64,347	$666,518.31	$3,994,622.12
NM-03	NM	Teresa Leger Fernandez	Democrat	22	14,990	54,620	$660,412.77	$1,595,018.52
AR-02	AR	J. French Hill	Republican	18	13,575	55,264	$658,476.38	$1,580,481.44
OK-01	OK	Kevin Hern	Republican	25	19,824	61,862	$657,372.89	$1,030,555.45
VT-AL	VT	Becca Balint	Democrat	18	5,504	22,288	$656,710.06	$1,137,954.91
NC-13	NC	Brad Knott	Republican	3	6,609	54,313	$651,753.15	$6,003,556.65
WA-02	WA	Rick Larsen	Democrat	5	20,511	54,364	$650,417.82	$1,144,965.74
PA-13	PA	John Joyce	Republican	18	13,148	39,133	$636,527.73	$1,622,840.94
MD-07	MD	Kweisi Mfume	Democrat	8	15,067	55,621	$630,586.14	$6,208,989.73
IL-13	IL	Nikki Budzinski	Democrat	13	10,727	51,851	$623,086.81	$1,913,486.27
PA-08	PA	Rob Bresnahan	Republican	14	9,881	37,735	$620,800.68	$1,841,749.33
WA-04	WA	Dan Newhouse	Republican	19	16,288	42,115	$610,416.41	$1,736,471.79
KS-04	KS	Ron Estes	Republican	12	14,448	45,112	$609,349.40	$1,077,603.32
KS-02	KS	Derek Schmidt	Republican	34	15,216	47,613	$605,914.49	$1,027,245.96
NY-24	NY	Claudia Tenney	Republican	18	8,091	25,034	$604,040.72	$1,943,434.61
UT-04	UT	Burgess Owens	Republican	15	31,751	86,453	$599,141.55	$3,926,568.18
OR-02	OR	Cliff Bentz	Republican	34	15,263	41,557	$593,816.95	$744,729.26
NY-04	NY	Laura Gillen	Democrat	2	2,992	17,820	$590,795.37	$2,087,181.12
CO-08	CO	Gabe Evans	Republican	10	14,589	50,648	$584,603.06	$1,832,953.57
AL-02	AL	Shomari Figures	Democrat	16	13,304	73,007	$583,620.11	$1,393,100.95
NJ-12	NJ	Bonnie Watson Coleman	Democrat	8	5,908	24,458	$579,916.21	$707,216.95
NJ-04	NJ	Christopher H. Smith	Republican	7	7,176	27,295	$579,189.41	$1,138,899.76
OR-06	OR	Andrea Salinas	Democrat	4	6,389	28,639	$576,716.16	$1,042,720.86
TX-15	TX	Monica De La Cruz	Republican	10	10,593	53,287	$574,366.14	$1,693,878.25
OH-06	OH	Michael Rulli	Republican	16	8,963	43,815	$574,254.78	$746,224.25
WA-10	WA	Marilyn Strickland	Democrat	9	16,420	67,569	$573,962.72	$1,787,182.43
TN-04	TN	Scott DesJarlais	Republican	22	22,431	66,168	$569,840.52	$749,383.59
FL-19	FL	Byron Donalds	Republican	6	19,957	60,479	$566,122.56	$820,455.64
FL-20	FL	Vacant	-	7	10,081	42,832	$563,224.57	$10,269,351.80
CA-12	CA	Lateefah Simon	Democrat	8	8,725	29,291	$553,527.87	$915,477.13
RI-02	RI	Seth Magaziner	Democrat	6	16,525	59,764	$547,368.76	$675,802.60
ID-02	ID	Michael K. Simpson	Republican	37	16,588	56,521	$544,845.80	$727,049.17
CA-30	CA	Laura Friedman	Democrat	4	6,540	37,655	$542,027.10	$668,999.33
FL-04	FL	Aaron Bean	Republican	16	14,839	48,755	$538,508.50	$6,884,060.66
MI-08	MI	Kristen McDonald Rivet	Democrat	21	19,262	52,402	$535,581.29	$1,569,990.28
MI-01	MI	Jack Bergman	Republican	28	10,214	45,585	$534,159.90	$819,823.29
LA-02	LA	Troy A. Carter	Democrat	18	13,185	44,299	$532,907.24	$1,417,508.72
NJ-01	NJ	Donald Norcross	Democrat	12	7,819	25,001	$532,813.06	$1,071,407.40
CA-07	CA	Doris O. Matsui	Democrat	8	12,087	35,065	$529,041.64	$1,310,351.51
IL-05	IL	Mike Quigley	Democrat	1	2,249	18,482	$528,038.79	$1,133,224.90
CO-03	CO	Jeff Hurd	Republican	24	10,277	37,994	$526,477.65	$2,773,275.22
VA-09	VA	H. Morgan Griffith	Republican	17	16,294	46,807	$520,954.42	$600,256.77
TX-20	TX	Joaquin Castro	Democrat	32	17,562	51,441	$517,572.73	$2,083,457.30
IA-03	IA	Zachary Nunn	Republican	19	13,436	42,167	$514,750.95	$1,078,216.75
IL-09	IL	Janice D. Schakowsky	Democrat	9	6,332	16,491	$512,823.17	$1,266,945.43
LA-01	LA	Steve Scalise	Republican	11	12,692	39,343	$508,063.52	$2,532,055.22

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District	State	Representative	Party	School impacts	Student impacts	Modeled lost hours	Taxpayer cost 2025-2026	Two-year total 2024-2026
OH-07	OH	Max L. Miller	Republican	13	10,126	33,326	$505,867.02	$886,676.45
TX-31	TX	John R. Carter	Republican	8	11,923	58,642	$504,852.59	$845,082.19
LA-03	LA	Clay Higgins	Republican	9	6,653	31,787	$502,085.88	$1,730,354.80
HI-02	HI	Jill N. Tokuda	Democrat	13	10,070	30,944	$499,119.64	$652,929.25
IN-09	IN	Erin Houchin	Republican	24	12,608	38,646	$494,788.87	$896,456.76
MO-05	MO	Emanuel Cleaver	Democrat	15	11,899	39,700	$491,024.24	$2,899,243.36
MS-03	MS	Michael Guest	Republican	17	12,750	47,711	$490,617.71	$750,743.87
WA-03	WA	Marie Gluesenkamp Perez	Democrat	13	7,053	31,700	$490,403.03	$1,519,193.13
IN-01	IN	Frank J. Mrvan	Democrat	17	16,302	44,594	$488,224.23	$1,964,352.94
CO-06	CO	Jason Crow	Democrat	10	10,008	32,886	$483,708.31	$965,577.40
OK-05	OK	Stephanie I. Bice	Republican	21	16,689	50,084	$482,248.09	$2,594,895.89
TX-24	TX	Beth Van Duyne	Republican	8	12,169	56,000	$480,929.98	$878,287.51
MT-02	MT	Troy Downing	Republican	19	13,248	40,655	$475,311.00	$1,036,553.24
VA-10	VA	Suhas Subramanyam	Democrat	7	10,884	27,363	$473,734.40	$532,895.30
OH-15	OH	Mike Carey	Republican	13	6,283	33,712	$471,484.06	$1,113,244.05
CA-52	CA	Juan Vargas	Democrat	9	8,245	27,825	$470,323.05	$822,504.39
SC-04	SC	William R. Timmons IV	Republican	12	13,736	41,960	$467,185.83	$734,389.21
FL-01	FL	Jimmy Patronis	Republican	11	20,001	62,404	$467,160.69	$812,382.16
WI-03	WI	Derrick Van Orden	Republican	19	6,875	37,893	$466,767.94	$917,959.90
IN-06	IN	Jefferson Shreve	Republican	5	5,881	44,790	$464,855.34	$705,848.49
MN-03	MN	Kelly Morrison	Democrat	8	7,160	29,753	$464,842.85	$899,608.22
AL-06	AL	Gary J. Palmer	Republican	15	12,044	40,804	$462,863.02	$731,283.70
PA-16	PA	Mike Kelly	Republican	8	13,505	38,956	$462,190.02	$1,417,398.61
TX-38	TX	Wesley Hunt	Republican	5	11,250	59,780	$456,089.18	$2,175,101.69
NC-03	NC	Greg Murphy	Republican	12	11,692	40,019	$452,400.34	$630,973.86
IL-15	IL	Mary E. Miller	Republican	14	6,368	27,754	$449,577.10	$1,026,027.72
AZ-05	AZ	Andy Biggs	Republican	8	14,261	44,115	$444,197.39	$722,208.81
FL-10	FL	Maxwell Frost	Democrat	3	6,847	18,363	$442,856.29	$917,929.39
TX-08	TX	Morgan Luttrell	Republican	4	10,038	53,818	$438,222.65	$685,719.51
MA-05	MA	Katherine M. Clark	Democrat	7	5,254	18,804	$433,324.78	$1,864,384.46
OH-11	OH	Shontel M. Brown	Democrat	12	7,751	21,619	$424,803.74	$533,696.00
IL-12	IL	Mike Bost	Republican	20	10,479	25,787	$420,360.71	$745,941.87
CO-07	CO	Brittany Pettersen	Democrat	20	7,974	30,244	$418,028.89	$538,461.29
OR-03	OR	Maxine Dexter	Democrat	4	8,805	22,116	$416,882.48	$578,599.70
GA-09	GA	Andrew Clyde	Republican	11	11,651	33,353	$411,275.09	$7,242,578.00
VA-02	VA	Jennifer A. Kiggans	Republican	14	9,273	28,809	$406,812.92	$1,313,905.95
AR-04	AR	Bruce Westerman	Republican	31	10,048	34,500	$399,872.11	$827,360.94
AL-04	AL	Robert B. Aderholt	Republican	21	10,698	35,545	$399,134.43	$1,592,349.61
IL-16	IL	Darin LaHood	Republican	4	4,329	25,826	$397,616.52	$795,619.11
FL-09	FL	Darren Soto	Democrat	6	11,014	34,555	$392,591.98	$1,151,328.70
CA-48	CA	Darrell Issa	Republican	8	6,485	25,339	$388,365.69	$893,940.91
SC-07	SC	Russell Fry	Republican	12	11,104	34,811	$383,080.47	$3,597,849.10
OH-13	OH	Emilia Strong Sykes	Democrat	8	7,343	24,443	$380,957.65	$1,097,178.89
OH-14	OH	David P. Joyce	Republican	16	6,486	26,836	$378,264.35	$635,125.79
MA-06	MA	Seth Moulton	Democrat	8	4,873	15,733	$375,523.24	$1,496,700.76
TX-26	TX	Brandon Gill	Republican	16	14,925	46,338	$374,118.99	$704,091.34

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TX-17	TX	Pete Sessions	Republican	21	12,064	39,841	$370,349.61	$510,006.87
CA-46	CA	Lou Correa	Democrat	8	6,983	21,538	$366,525.10	$546,090.07
PA-11	PA	Lloyd Smucker	Republican	5	5,856	18,347	$366,031.08	$3,051,712.77
TN-08	TN	David Kustoff	Republican	8	11,118	31,726	$364,932.82	$948,353.56
CA-38	CA	Linda Sanchez	Democrat	3	4,411	20,572	$364,048.40	$435,807.65
AK-AL	AK	Nicholas J. Begich III	Republican	14	7,929	20,076	$363,784.60	$621,198.36
CA-29	CA	Luz M. Rivas	Democrat	6	5,463	17,217	$363,714.89	$572,769.94
CO-04	CO	Lauren Boebert	Republican	14	6,692	27,279	$357,788.79	$691,013.43
MN-08	MN	Pete Stauber	Republican	17	10,390	25,475	$355,183.81	$680,597.56
GA-14	GA	Clay Fuller	Republican	10	9,061	30,660	$353,136.52	$637,099.12
CA-50	CA	Scott Peters	Democrat	6	6,744	20,665	$345,379.49	$860,360.39
TX-12	TX	Craig A. Goldman	Republican	11	14,368	35,950	$344,261.91	$1,441,819.58
IL-07	IL	Danny K. Davis	Democrat	3	2,425	15,775	$342,349.80	$729,273.36
NH-01	NH	Chris Pappas	Democrat	8	5,019	18,184	$342,345.08	$414,251.10
CA-26	CA	Julia Brownley	Democrat	5	8,232	26,491	$341,582.68	$677,904.48
TN-06	TN	John W. Rose	Republican	26	14,469	39,838	$338,374.64	$3,523,608.82
MO-04	MO	Mark Alford	Republican	18	10,620	29,327	$333,752.83	$393,594.51
NV-04	NV	Steven Horsford	Democrat	7	11,610	30,465	$326,784.14	$426,917.23
MP-Del.	MP	Kimberlyn King-Hinds	Republican	29	8,337	19,325	$324,202.29	$324,202.29
TX-23	TX	Vacant	-	18	11,922	32,237	$323,061.07	$1,384,059.52
CA-06	CA	Ami Bera	Democrat	7	6,250	20,522	$322,318.05	$935,055.27
OK-02	OK	Josh Brecheen	Republican	23	4,569	32,213	$320,881.37	$670,303.38
WI-04	WI	Gwen Moore	Democrat	7	10,008	36,073	$313,087.83	$411,008.46
NY-03	NY	Tom Suozzi	Democrat	3	3,057	8,317	$310,541.71	$418,854.71
TX-16	TX	Veronica Escobar	Democrat	8	10,917	32,021	$309,246.39	$417,628.09
MD-05	MD	Steny H. Hoyer	Democrat	3	4,082	19,575	$305,223.58	$1,468,268.79
GA-04	GA	Hank Johnson	Democrat	6	11,441	31,589	$303,518.28	$3,913,468.13
CA-19	CA	Jimmy Panetta	Democrat	12	6,841	18,228	$302,024.24	$557,411.06
TX-37	TX	Lloyd Doggett	Democrat	8	9,448	32,287	$297,788.63	$1,945,052.65
AZ-03	AZ	Yassamin Ansari	Democrat	5	7,567	22,639	$296,926.18	$1,222,315.76
CO-05	CO	Jeff Crank	Republican	12	8,477	23,984	$296,883.51	$2,343,116.49
IN-05	IN	Victoria Spartz	Republican	5	7,888	26,063	$294,854.61	$3,763,989.53
TX-35	TX	Greg Casar	Democrat	9	9,755	33,184	$294,375.48	$1,243,232.43
MS-02	MS	Bennie G. Thompson	Democrat	11	8,171	38,660	$292,550.32	$403,262.69
TN-03	TN	Chuck Fleischmann	Republican	5	12,853	38,951	$291,912.64	$670,659.95
NY-06	NY	Grace Meng	Democrat	1	2,997	9,644	$290,969.91	$290,969.91
TX-11	TX	August Pfluger	Republican	12	12,339	33,212	$289,349.39	$600,825.13
CA-31	CA	Gil Cisneros	Democrat	5	4,296	19,796	$287,395.95	$368,578.00
NE-01	NE	Mike Flood	Republican	11	8,620	22,806	$286,621.49	$1,614,965.47
CA-37	CA	Sydney Kamlager-Dove	Democrat	3	2,483	12,824	$283,711.59	$320,997.83
GA-07	GA	Rich McCormick	Republican	5	5,596	21,775	$277,512.48	$397,034.28
UT-02	UT	Celeste Maloy	Republican	9	10,130	29,543	$275,812.54	$2,392,996.68
WA-08	WA	Kim Schrier	Democrat	7	6,167	18,403	$273,494.54	$963,018.46
OK-03	OK	Frank Lucas	Republican	11	2,895	22,567	$273,137.97	$1,797,049.80
NY-07	NY	Nydia M. Velazquez	Democrat	5	2,482	9,036	$272,618.41	$400,678.11
CA-47	CA	Dave Min	Democrat	5	6,338	20,053	$271,932.86	$271,932.86

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IL-04	IL	Jesus G. Garcia	Democrat	3	3,526	11,064	$270,858.15	$384,018.56
CA-27	CA	George Whitesides	Democrat	3	5,769	19,342	$267,459.75	$527,555.64
FL-14	FL	Kathy Castor	Democrat	4	5,826	23,756	$266,714.56	$5,887,073.71
FL-16	FL	Vern Buchanan	Republican	7	8,113	21,964	$265,980.83	$5,075,832.64
TN-01	TN	Diana Harshbarger	Republican	17	8,742	26,480	$260,556.61	$406,559.91
NC-11	NC	Chuck Edwards	Republican	8	2,938	17,977	$260,492.03	$388,556.64
CA-41	CA	Ken Calvert	Republican	3	5,491	18,047	$260,456.16	$320,335.75
NC-09	NC	Richard Hudson	Republican	3	10,810	43,599	$260,413.23	$1,181,595.50
TX-13	TX	Ronny Jackson	Republican	16	10,087	28,183	$258,527.37	$464,966.46
FL-27	FL	Maria Elvira Salazar	Republican	8	6,708	19,643	$258,206.12	$654,939.69
WI-08	WI	Tony Wied	Republican	12	6,129	19,051	$255,940.24	$1,016,156.10
TX-06	TX	Jake Ellzey	Republican	8	6,170	26,844	$253,959.41	$1,690,966.81
WI-05	WI	Scott Fitzgerald	Republican	10	8,235	21,154	$253,589.40	$1,017,347.38
NJ-09	NJ	Nellie Pou	Democrat	6	4,626	11,152	$252,505.19	$993,413.52
TX-34	TX	Vicente Gonzalez	Democrat	7	8,671	23,532	$252,421.09	$978,266.10
MN-06	MN	Tom Emmer	Republican	8	6,175	19,334	$250,590.68	$1,436,236.28
AL-?	AL	District not assigned	-	10	5,143	16,319	$249,465.78	$337,492.72
KY-04	KY	Thomas Massie	Republican	11	7,309	20,131	$249,306.26	$1,024,292.80
MA-09	MA	William R. Keating	Democrat	9	4,284	9,930	$242,145.98	$828,255.78
MO-03	MO	Robert F. Onder Jr.	Republican	11	6,859	21,343	$241,736.84	$378,353.45
GA-06	GA	Lucy McBath	Democrat	3	5,586	17,976	$240,372.69	$1,119,318.07
CA-39	CA	Mark Takano	Democrat	4	5,552	15,926	$236,616.50	$351,389.91
TX-21	TX	Chip Roy	Republican	15	7,266	24,684	$236,249.03	$594,541.56
IN-08	IN	Mark Messmer	Republican	9	7,508	21,344	$234,206.48	$288,372.13
AL-01	AL	Barry Moore	Republican	11	7,849	21,155	$233,603.72	$747,442.25
WI-06	WI	Glenn Grothman	Republican	7	5,681	18,420	$231,258.80	$452,969.99
SC-03	SC	Sheri Biggs	Republican	7	6,951	20,098	$231,067.12	$766,217.43
TX-14	TX	Randy K. Weber Sr.	Republican	6	6,302	24,271	$228,926.76	$591,868.84
MO-02	MO	Ann Wagner	Republican	7	4,238	18,293	$227,039.14	$567,826.43
KS-03	KS	Sharice Davids	Democrat	12	7,047	17,197	$226,181.22	$322,236.27
IN-04	IN	James R. Baird	Republican	3	7,197	21,902	$226,155.36	$592,031.17
PA-10	PA	Scott Perry	Republican	7	3,684	13,772	$226,099.00	$768,211.22
CA-23	CA	Jay Obernolte	Republican	5	5,566	15,940	$226,057.93	$606,988.59
CA-24	CA	Salud O. Carbajal	Democrat	7	8,529	39,182	$225,566.98	$733,826.69
CA-10	CA	Mark DeSaulnier	Democrat	5	5,754	15,439	$222,137.21	$645,901.79
NV-03	NV	Susie Lee	Democrat	3	7,133	20,721	$221,922.92	$323,148.66
MO-06	MO	Sam Graves	Republican	20	6,388	20,196	$217,612.75	$349,670.18
NY-01	NY	Nick LaLota	Republican	4	2,283	7,751	$215,397.25	$320,577.96
MI-11	MI	Haley M. Stevens	Democrat	5	6,002	13,913	$213,656.54	$534,872.89
KY-02	KY	Brett Guthrie	Republican	6	5,622	17,731	$213,599.87	$656,788.82
MS-04	MS	Mike Ezell	Republican	10	8,192	23,349	$212,687.43	$423,532.54
NC-08	NC	Mark Harris	Republican	4	6,066	18,780	$207,979.47	$2,012,100.35
CA-14	CA	Aisha Wahab	Democrat	3	4,551	16,277	$207,399.97	$1,397,029.36
TX-27	TX	Michael Cloud	Republican	10	9,041	23,242	$207,312.17	$489,496.51
SC-01	SC	Nancy Mace	Republican	4	4,622	15,028	$207,076.21	$1,322,993.45
WY-AL	WY	Harriet Hageman	Republican	8	4,666	11,656	$206,555.59	$510,696.04

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IL-17	IL	Eric Sorensen	Democrat	9	3,797	10,277	$199,957.84	$440,348.51
NY-13	NY	Adriano Espaillat	Democrat	1	2,979	6,607	$199,345.92	$272,908.51
SC-02	SC	Joe Wilson	Republican	4	5,446	14,931	$197,517.30	$1,028,689.23
ID-01	ID	Russ Fulcher	Republican	10	7,351	20,332	$191,642.56	$665,808.32
AL-07	AL	Terri A. Sewell	Democrat	12	5,448	15,148	$187,351.26	$762,824.30
NC-06	NC	Addison P. McDowell	Republican	6	5,145	15,377	$185,266.78	$277,524.66
AZ-04	AZ	Greg Stanton	Democrat	3	4,976	15,619	$184,779.42	$915,190.07
FL-13	FL	Anna Paulina Luna	Republican	4	5,349	14,293	$181,930.46	$472,984.23
TX-36	TX	Brian Babin	Republican	3	6,967	19,382	$181,724.68	$830,419.55
AR-01	AR	Eric A. Crawford	Republican	10	5,377	16,196	$174,459.07	$970,758.33
NC-14	NC	Tim Moore	Republican	7	5,304	14,834	$171,905.87	$2,486,599.65
MT-01	MT	Ryan K. Zinke	Republican	8	3,288	12,902	$156,909.18	$626,992.38
NJ-08	NJ	Robert Menendez	Democrat	3	2,345	7,229	$156,617.78	$286,333.80
AZ-07	AZ	Adelita S. Grijalva	Democrat	12	3,753	13,447	$154,356.54	$648,260.90
FL-22	FL	Lois Frankel	Democrat	4	4,403	10,902	$152,994.17	$622,876.25
HI-01	HI	Ed Case	Democrat	3	3,701	9,322	$150,369.01	$446,996.36
TX-29	TX	Sylvia R. Garcia	Democrat	2	4,724	14,315	$147,610.61	$282,291.36
AZ-06	AZ	Juan Ciscomani	Republican	7	5,338	13,804	$147,220.39	$188,091.23
IN-03	IN	Marlin A. Stutzman	Republican	4	3,128	12,170	$146,422.70	$261,801.88
VA-07	VA	Eugene Vindman	Democrat	4	3,685	11,254	$143,479.18	$1,016,474.17
IA-02	IA	Ashley Hinson	Republican	6	4,122	12,522	$142,547.18	$1,164,197.50
TX-01	TX	Nathaniel Moran	Republican	11	5,727	14,288	$142,400.01	$340,366.20
FL-26	FL	Mario Diaz-Balart	Republican	4	3,311	9,737	$133,480.18	$441,756.01
GA-?	GA	District not assigned	-	3	2,138	9,353	$129,622.82	$523,661.60
IL-10	IL	Brad Schneider	Democrat	2	1,429	3,312	$129,184.46	$400,517.22
CA-44	CA	Nanette Barragan	Democrat	2	1,815	6,530	$129,101.94	$1,151,107.16
MI-04	MI	Bill Huizenga	Republican	11	4,715	10,929	$126,359.54	$1,460,321.66
SC-05	SC	Ralph Norman	Republican	5	3,363	10,137	$124,019.59	$238,500.59
CO-01	CO	Diana DeGette	Democrat	5	2,482	8,590	$121,979.07	$301,921.84
NM-02	NM	Gabe Vasquez	Democrat	5	2,990	10,224	$121,541.83	$2,883,109.78
MO-07	MO	Eric Burlison	Republican	6	3,600	11,771	$117,013.42	$726,211.25
CA-49	CA	Mike Levin	Democrat	3	2,047	6,778	$107,626.39	$145,642.24
GA-11	GA	Barry Loudermilk	Republican	3	3,045	8,321	$104,257.23	$1,111,374.01
NY-14	NY	Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	Democrat	1	658	3,433	$103,587.01	$146,208.23
MI-13	MI	Shri Thanedar	Democrat	3	2,347	6,920	$99,188.82	$434,032.16
CA-40	CA	Young Oak Kim	Republican	1	1,584	7,473	$96,779.39	$345,201.38
CA-35	CA	Norma Torres	Democrat	3	2,006	5,842	$93,896.94	$434,715.58
NY-15	NY	Ritchie Torres	Democrat	2	609	2,842	$85,735.97	$177,419.52
MS-01	MS	Trent Kelly	Republican	3	2,690	8,656	$82,487.03	$250,164.47
MO-08	MO	Jason Smith	Republican	12	3,146	7,870	$80,772.16	$1,117,431.85
AZ-01	AZ	David Schweikert	Republican	4	2,778	6,969	$75,487.98	$389,220.92
RI-01	RI	Gabe Amo	Democrat	3	1,240	4,520	$74,822.91	$86,999.30
TX-19	TX	Jodey C. Arrington	Republican	3	3,287	7,619	$71,394.26	$1,145,731.34
TX-09	TX	Al Green	Democrat	3	1,752	7,290	$71,102.63	$476,324.75
CA-08	CA	John Garamendi	Democrat	2	1,822	4,789	$69,810.60	$348,901.70
CA-17	CA	Ro Khanna	Democrat	3	6,396	14,826	$69,149.70	$2,004,745.30

Repeated impacts count separately. ? = unassigned district; amounts retained, not discarded. Names retained from supplied edition.

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STP CONGRESSIONAL

DISTRICT REPORT | 2025-2026

District	State	Representative	Party	School impacts	Student impacts	Modeled lost hours	Taxpayer cost 2025-2026	Two-year total 2024-2026
TX-05	TX	Lance Gooden	Republican	8	3,417	7,921	$67,106.62	$255,598.70
TX-25	TX	Roger Williams	Republican	7	2,566	7,290	$65,992.88	$1,450,464.56
IL-01	IL	Jonathan L. Jackson	Democrat	1	875	2,816	$65,860.39	$777,144.36
WI-07	WI	Thomas P. Tiffany	Republican	5	1,702	4,810	$63,112.64	$212,843.58
MD-06	MD	April McClain Delaney	Democrat	1	1,398	3,241	$54,311.85	$5,234,501.72
NY-02	NY	Andrew R. Garbarino	Republican	1	829	1,922	$53,939.92	$341,270.09
AZ-08	AZ	Abraham J. Hamadeh	Republican	3	1,551	4,669	$51,754.54	$341,277.08
PA-02	PA	Brendan Boyle	Democrat	1	744	2,394	$47,596.53	$68,081.35
CT-?	CT	District not assigned	-	2	548	1,710	$42,333.90	$202,146.91
TX-22	TX	Troy E. Nehls	Republican	2	1,719	3,813	$36,907.34	$1,565,448.47
MA-07	MA	Ayanna Pressley	Democrat	1	602	1,937	$36,671.88	$540,923.33
CA-42	CA	Robert Garcia	Democrat	1	816	1,891	$33,687.41	$1,725,425.48
TX-33	TX	Marc A. Veasey	Democrat	2	1,408	3,264	$33,355.45	$2,083,241.73
CO-?	CO	District not assigned	-	3	923	2,651	$32,623.20	$86,333.29
TX-18	TX	Christian Menefee	Democrat	2	1,204	3,455	$32,140.98	$672,861.47
NC-?	NC	District not assigned	-	2	756	2,208	$29,518.87	$29,518.87
WA-01	WA	Suzan K. DelBene	Democrat	1	677	1,569	$26,144.30	$493,291.39
CA-43	CA	Maxine Waters	Democrat	1	470	1,089	$24,600.00	$79,713.02
MI-12	MI	Rashida Tlaib	Democrat	1	520	1,205	$23,902.28	$832,563.90
NM-01	NM	Melanie A. Stansbury	Democrat	1	540	1,738	$22,746.75	$5,370,090.30
NY-09	NY	Yvette Clarke	Democrat	1	302	700	$21,120.08	$51,137.61
AK-?	AK	District not assigned	-	1	223	829	$18,978.41	$18,978.41
TX-32	TX	Julie Johnson	Democrat	2	574	1,691	$15,758.39	$469,293.32
BI-?	BI	District not assigned	-	1	136	710	$10,744.07	$10,744.07
CA-?	CA	District not assigned	-	1	136	315	$6,970.14	$103,885.60
AZ-?	AZ	District not assigned	-	1	85	359	$4,108.75	$10,440.21
AR-?	AR	District not assigned	-	1	56	130	$1,499.28	$1,499.28
NC-12	NC	Alma S. Adams	Democrat	0	0	0	$0.00	$4,579,617.33
FL-24	FL	Frederica S. Wilson	Democrat	0	0	0	$0.00	$1,543,045.04
CA-09	CA	Josh Harder	Democrat	0	0	0	$0.00	$409,401.37
IN-07	IN	André Carson	Democrat	0	0	0	$0.00	$230,030.77
KY-?	KY	District not assigned	-	0	0	0	$0.00	$43,959.20
NY-11	NY	Nicole Malliotakis	Republican	0	0	0	$0.00	$38,058.13
NY-12	NY	Jerrold Nadler	Democrat	0	0	0	$0.00	$36,957.92
PA-?	PA	District not assigned	-	0	0	0	$0.00	$28,604.95
PA-03	PA	Dwight Evans	Democrat	0	0	0	$0.00	$24,314.52
NY-08	NY	Hakeem S. Jeffries	Democrat	0	0	0	$0.00	$11,463.23
PR-Del.	PR	Pablo Jose Hernandez	Democrat	0	0	0	$0.00	$1,734.52
IN-?	IN	District not assigned	-	0	0	0	$0.00	$1,142.40
FL-?	FL	District not assigned	-	0	0	0	$0.00	$0.00
GU-Del.	GU	District not assigned	-	2	0	0	Not costed	$0.00
TN-?	TN	District not assigned	-	1	0	0	Not costed	$0.00
WY-?	WY	District not assigned	-	1	0	0	Not costed	$0.00

Repeated impacts count separately. ? = unassigned district; amounts retained, not discarded. Names retained from supplied edition.

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CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT TOTALS

TWO-YEAR IMPACT | 2024-2026

Every table amount is recalculated from the same fake/hoax population. Unassigned 2025-2026 district amounts total $525,865.22 and remain in the table and national total. Representative/party labels are retained from the supplied brochure; no current-membership verification is implied. Unknown impact amounts are not assumed zero.

TOP 25 DISTRICTS BY TWO-YEAR ESTIMATED TAXPAYER COST

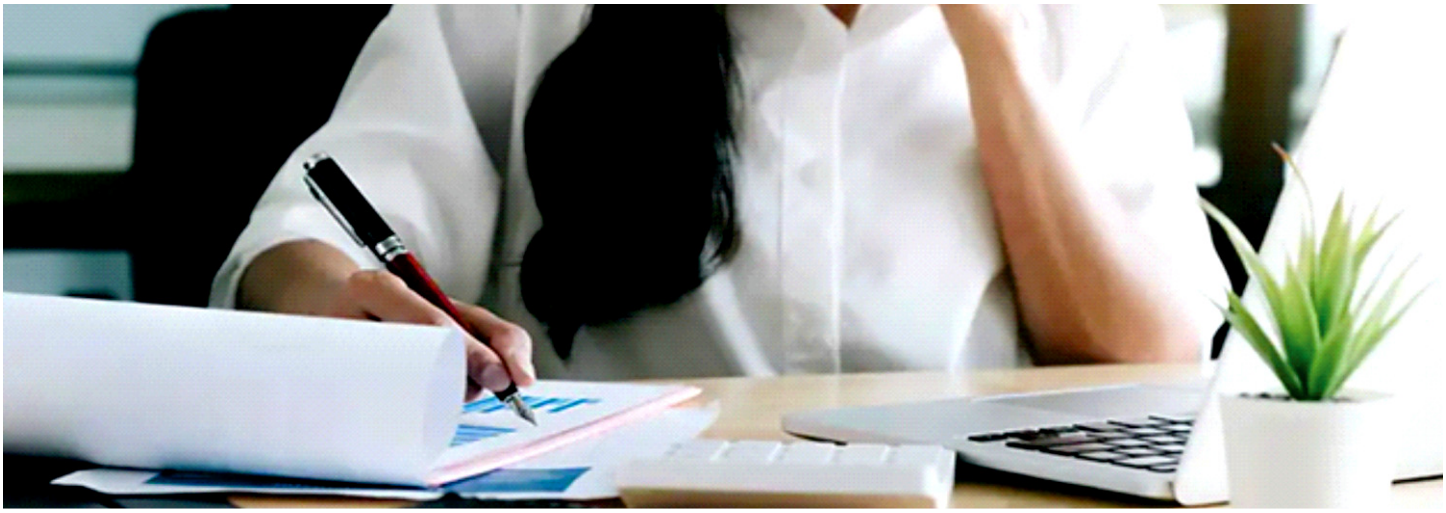
Rank	District	Representative	Party	School impacts	Student impacts	Cost 2024-2025	Cost 2025-2026	Two-year total
1	FL-25	Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Democrat	429	375,559	$19,762,397.70	$1,010,664.68	$20,773,062.38
2	FL-23	Jared Moskowitz	Democrat	347	319,514	$15,175,738.78	$973,297.94	$16,149,036.72
3	MD-08	Jamie Raskin	Democrat	462	379,597	$13,444,512.67	$1,248,911.65	$14,693,424.32
4	FL-06	Randy Fine	Republican	364	291,443	$7,657,395.83	$4,426,394.14	$12,083,789.97
5	FL-07	Cory Mills	Republican	300	263,631	$9,875,658.71	$768,883.62	$10,644,542.33
6	GA-13	Everton Blair Jr.	Democrat	140	170,173	$9,378,602.64	$1,161,972.98	$10,540,575.62
7	FL-20	Vacant	-	261	182,149	$9,706,127.23	$563,224.57	$10,269,351.80
8	VA-05	John J. McGuire III	Republican	102	207,002	$1,187,504.29	$8,192,911.73	$9,380,416.02
9	FL-05	John H. Rutherford	Republican	378	296,301	$8,498,276.08	$693,450.57	$9,191,726.65
10	NC-04	Valerie P. Foushee	Democrat	166	173,277	$7,420,012.82	$1,756,041.46	$9,176,054.28
11	FL-15	Laurel M. Lee	Republican	250	282,187	$5,929,379.83	$2,891,134.76	$8,820,514.59
12	ME-01	Chellie Pingree	Democrat	153	78,482	$4,393,480.09	$3,478,902.40	$7,872,382.49
13	CA-34	Jimmy Gomez	Democrat	5	40,156	$16,909.77	$7,506,949.81	$7,523,859.58
14	NY-10	Daniel S. Goldman	Democrat	5	67,984	$844,923.75	$6,560,117.56	$7,405,041.31
15	CT-04	James A. Himes	Democrat	115	77,432	$4,477,449.39	$2,926,270.32	$7,403,719.71
16	MN-02	Angie Craig	Democrat	113	81,591	$30,281.13	$7,231,605.39	$7,261,886.52
17	GA-09	Andrew Clyde	Republican	96	97,554	$6,831,302.91	$411,275.09	$7,242,578.00
18	FL-04	Aaron Bean	Republican	378	218,889	$6,345,552.16	$538,508.50	$6,884,060.66
19	GA-05	Nikema Williams	Democrat	92	114,678	$2,009,154.94	$4,811,874.75	$6,821,029.69
20	OH-01	Greg Landsman	Democrat	166	150,552	$3,979,454.82	$2,335,108.43	$6,314,563.25
21	MD-07	Kweisi Mfume	Democrat	305	157,726	$5,578,403.59	$630,586.14	$6,208,989.73
22	IL-08	Raja Krishnamoorthi	Democrat	94	63,511	$4,477,962.86	$1,673,852.97	$6,151,815.83
23	NC-13	Brad Knott	Republican	126	103,324	$5,351,803.50	$651,753.15	$6,003,556.65
24	FL-14	Kathy Castor	Democrat	277	173,215	$5,620,359.15	$266,714.56	$5,887,073.71
25	NM-01	Melanie A. Stansbury	Democrat	134	55,332	$5,347,343.55	$22,746.75	$5,370,090.30

These25 districts account for $226.0M, 26.3% of the two-year fake-threat cost assigned to verified districts. School/student impacts above combine both years. The complete district tables, including Unassigned rows, sum to $860,918,948.66 across the two years.

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ROLE-SPECIFIC ACTIONS

The findings in this report are actionable only if they translate into decisions. The four audiences below — superintendents, members of Congress, appropriators, and parents — each have a distinct lever to pull. If you are reading this report in one of these roles, start here.



SUPERINTENDENTS & SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS

ENROLL

Your district's law enforcement and building staff in the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program. The updated modeled H1 duration is 33% below the baseline.

PREVENTION

The cost and mental-health impact of a school threat materialize within 3 days of the incident — by the time the district is responding, the damage is done. Prevention is the only logical approach. Modeling tools can project what a threat would cost your specific district or school before one occurs; if your district has already been hit, documentation tools are available to quantify the cost of past threats. Threat prevention is priced per student, which makes it easy to budget for.

ASSIGN

A single cabinet-level owner for threat response and prevention — do not split between operations and student services.



MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

ON FBI RESPONSE TRAINING

Co-sponsor legislation expanding the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program. The data in Section 4 shows it is working; it should reach every district and every law enforcement agency in the country.

PREVENTION

Support a parallel federal appropriation for school-threat prevention technology — a category that response training alone cannot replace, appropriated independently of the FBI program on its own merits. The cost and mental-health impact of a threat materialize within 3 days; prevention is the only approach that works in that window. Nationwide prevention is priced at under $300M, well below the $363M annual taxpayer cost. To frame the urgency: threat campaigns concentrate in short windows, and September 2025 alone produced $55M in costs on its own. One active threat group tracked today has roughly 1,100 members, and in some weeks each member will generate 200 threats worldwide. If a group of that scale focuses on your district and prevention isn't in place, the result may be constituent frustration and anger.

ON CONSTITUENT AWARENESS

Your district is in the Congressional District appendix (page 17). Hold a field hearing; subject-matter speakers are available to assist. Every member, regardless of party, has constituents affected — 426 of 435 voting districts recorded incidents.

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APPROPRIATORS

FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING RESPONSE PROGRAM (RESPONSE)

Expand funding by 2x. The report's modeled baseline cost comparison totals $870.3M across 2023-2026. This comparison supports examining response improvements; it does not independently establish training-caused savings.

SCHOOL-THREAT PREVENTION (UPSTREAM) — NEW LINE ITEM

Industry estimates put the cost of nationwide prevention at under $300M — a fraction of the $363M annual cost this problem currently imposes on taxpayers. Establish a DOJ/ED grant program for districts and 911 PSAPs to deploy prevention technology. Structure as a competitive grant, not a single-vendor award.

COVERAGE

Solutions need to prevent voice threats and email threats to schools, as well as voice threats to 911 centers. Appropriations should fund options that protect all three.

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PARENTS & COMMUNITY MEMBERS

FIND YOUR DISTRICT

Find your Congressional district on page 17. Note the cost, the students impacted, and the representative's name.

CONTACT YOUR REPRESENTATIVE

Contact that representative's district office — email, phone, or in-person at district office hours. Reference this report by name and ask where they stand on funding prevention.

REVIEW SCHOOL PREVENTION MEASURES

Ask your school board what prevention technology (not just response training) is in place or planned. Request a briefing if the answer is "nothing."

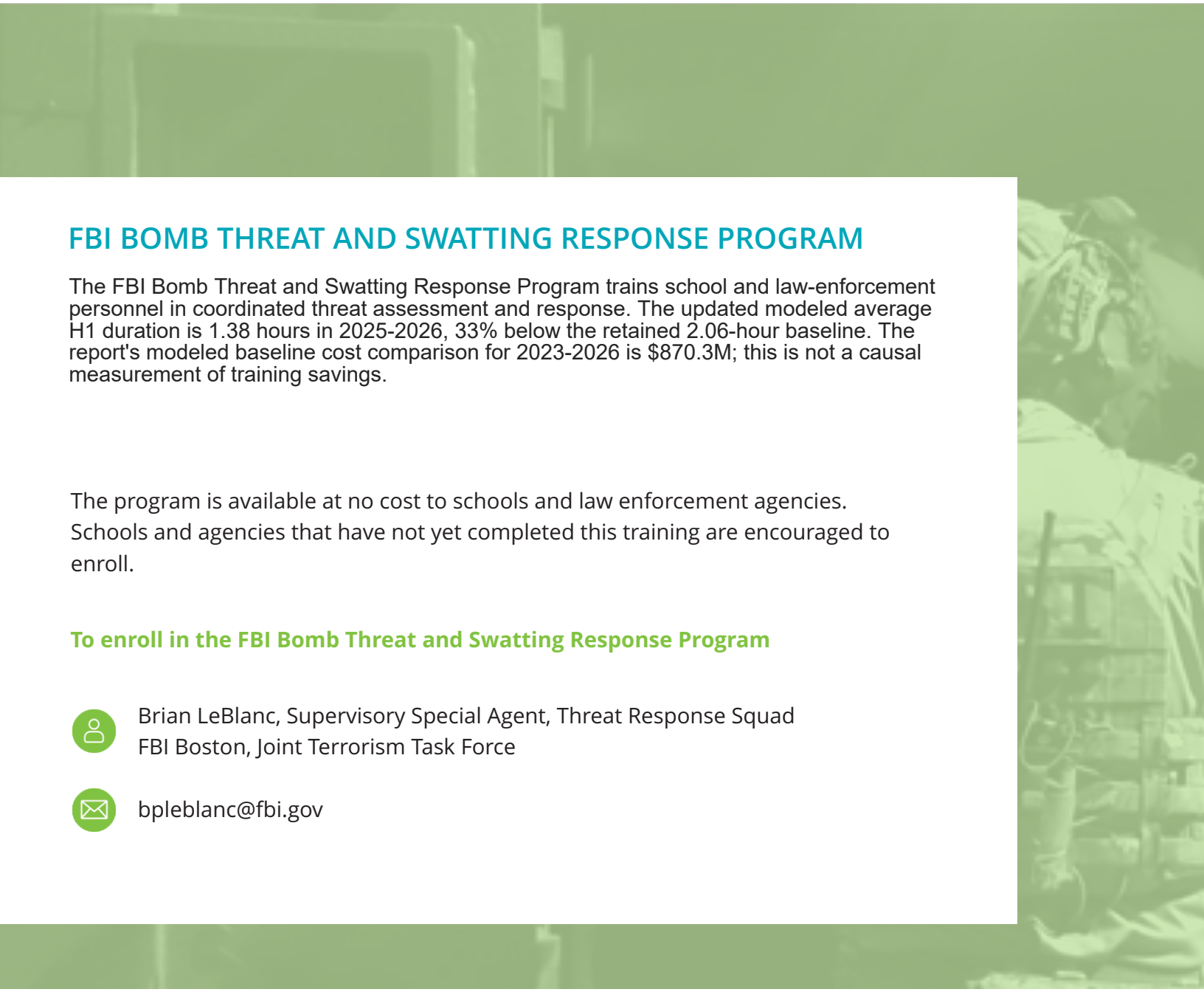
ACCESS MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORT

If your child has experienced a school threat, contact your district's mental health coordinator —H3 effects are real and counseling resources exist.

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AVAILABLE RESOURCES

Two categories of intervention are available and supported by the data in this report: response training, which reduces disruption time once a threat occurs; and prevention technology, which stops threats before they are made. Both are available today.



FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING RESPONSE PROGRAM

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program trains school and law-enforcement personnel in coordinated threat assessment and response. The updated modeled average H1 duration is 1.38 hours in 2025-2026, 33% below the retained 2.06-hour baseline. The report's modeled baseline cost comparison for 2023-2026 is $870.3M; this is not a causal measurement of training savings.

The program is available at no cost to schools and law enforcement agencies. Schools and agencies that have not yet completed this training are encouraged to enroll.

To enroll in the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program

Brian LeBlanc, Supervisory Special Agent, Threat Response Squad
FBI Boston, Joint Terrorism Task Force

bpleblanc@fbi.gov

SCHOOL THREAT PREVENTION TECHNOLOGY

The number of threat incidents remains high every school year. The program equips schools and law enforcement to respond faster once a threat occurs — it does not address the upstream conditions that cause threats to be made in the first place. The data validates this clearly: 3,392 fake threats in 2025–2026 cost taxpayers $363 million . Faster response cannot offset a high threat count.



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