



The Real Cost of Preventable School Threats

Annual Analysis of School Threat Costs Borne by U.S. Taxpayers

2025 - 2026 | Multi-Year Report | 2021-2026

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The cost is not only response time. It is lost learning, repeated anxiety, and public resources diverted from prevention.

School threats create consequences that extend beyond the initial incident. Across multiple school years, repeated exposure to bomb threats, swatting, shooting threats, and social media threats has disrupted instruction, strained public resources, and increased stress and anxiety for students and school communities. This report outlines the broader taxpayer impact of those disruptions across the United States.

FIVE-YEAR

TAXPAYER COST SNAPSHOT

School Threat Costs Across 2021-2026



\$1.97B

Total Taxpayer Cost
2021-2026



6,786*

Schools Impacted
2025-2026



\$368M

2025-2026 Cost
Fake threats only



3.3x

The 2021-2022
Cost



COSTS EASED IN 2025-2026

The 2025-2026 school year cost taxpayers \$368M for fake threats, 20% less than 2024-2025 and 3.3 times the 2021-2022 cost.



2022-2023

\$580M



5,517 Schools



2023-2024

\$458M



9,425 Schools



2024-2025

\$457M



15,935 Schools



2025-2026

\$368M



6,786 Schools*

* 2025-2026 Schools Impacted: if the same school receives 2 separate threats, it is counted as 2.

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

School Threats Have Cost Taxpayers Over **\$1.9 Billion** Across 5 School Years. This Report Documents the Direct and Indirect Costs of Lost Instructional Time and the Mental Health Impact on Students Nationwide.



SCOPE OF THIS REPORT

This report covers school years 2021–2022, 2022–2023, 2023–2024, 2024–2025 and 2025–2026, compiled from TDR Technology Solutions' School Threat Pipeline, which tracks threats across more than 120,000 schools nationwide. The data captures school-wide and district-wide threats including bomb threats, shooting threats, swatting, and social media threats.





KEY FINDINGS



\$368 Million in 2025–2026 Alone

The 2025–2026 school year recorded 3,551 fake threat incidents affecting 6,786 schools (counted once per threat) and over 7.4 million students, costing taxpayers \$368 million.



Five-Year Total: \$1.97 Billion

Across 2021–2022, 2022–2023, 2023–2024, 2024–2025 and 2025–2026, school threats cost taxpayers an estimated \$1.97 billion in lost instructional time, attendance losses, and mental health impacts.



Nearly Every Congressional District Was Affected

In 2025–2026, fake school threat incidents were recorded in 426 of 435 voting Congressional Districts plus the District of Columbia, the U.S. Virgin Islands and the Northern Mariana Islands, making this a national federal issue, not a regional one. All district-level costs in this report use TDR-corrected school location data: in preparing this report, TDR rescraped and re-verified 128,591 school addresses, producing corrected coordinates and Congressional-District assignments for 93.8% of them. The remaining 6.2% are mostly small or internal-ID private schools without a public geographic record. This addresses the NCES data quality gap documented in TDR's NCES EDGE peer review submission.



Mental Health: a Lasting Cost

Mental health costs (H3) represent approximately 31% of total taxpayer cost in 2025–2026, alongside 37% for direct instructional loss (H1) and 32% for extended absence (H2). Student productivity remains measurably impacted for days and weeks after each incident, and repeated threat exposure compounds this effect over time.



The True Cost of Fake Threats

In 2025–2026, fake threats — hoax calls, bomb threats, swatting, and social media threats — cost taxpayers more than eight times as much as real threats combined. Not because each fake incident is more harmful than an actual shooting or stabbing — real threats are individually more severe — but because fake threats outnumber real ones by more than eight to one. This volume creates a second-order problem: resources consumed by fake threats are resources not available to identify and prevent real violence. Prevention of fake threats is not a distraction from school safety — it is a prerequisite for it.

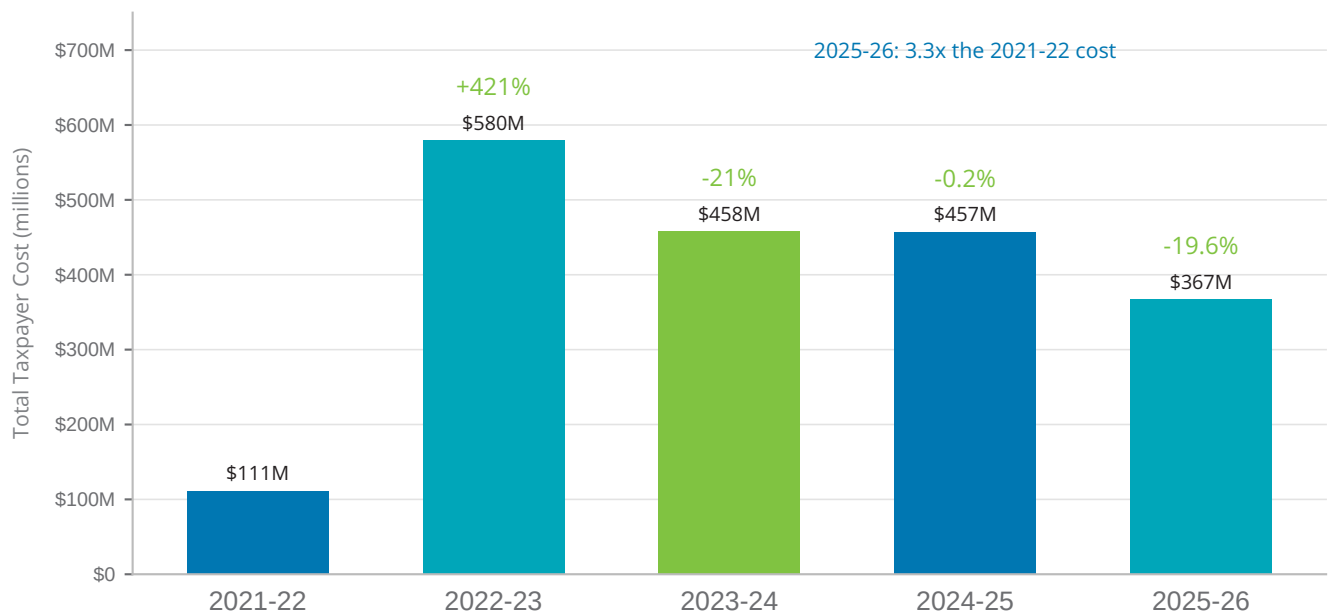


FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program: Two Stories the Data Tells

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program is doing what it was designed to do: in 2022–2023 the average H1 response time per threat was 2.06 hours; in 2025–2026 it was 1.31 hours, 37% below that peak. However, the number of threats has not come down — 3,551 fake threat incidents in 2025–2026, about the same as the year before. Research confirms that repeated threat exposure compounds student anxiety beyond what any single-incident response can address. Faster response is necessary but not sufficient. Upstream prevention is the missing piece.

FIGURE 1

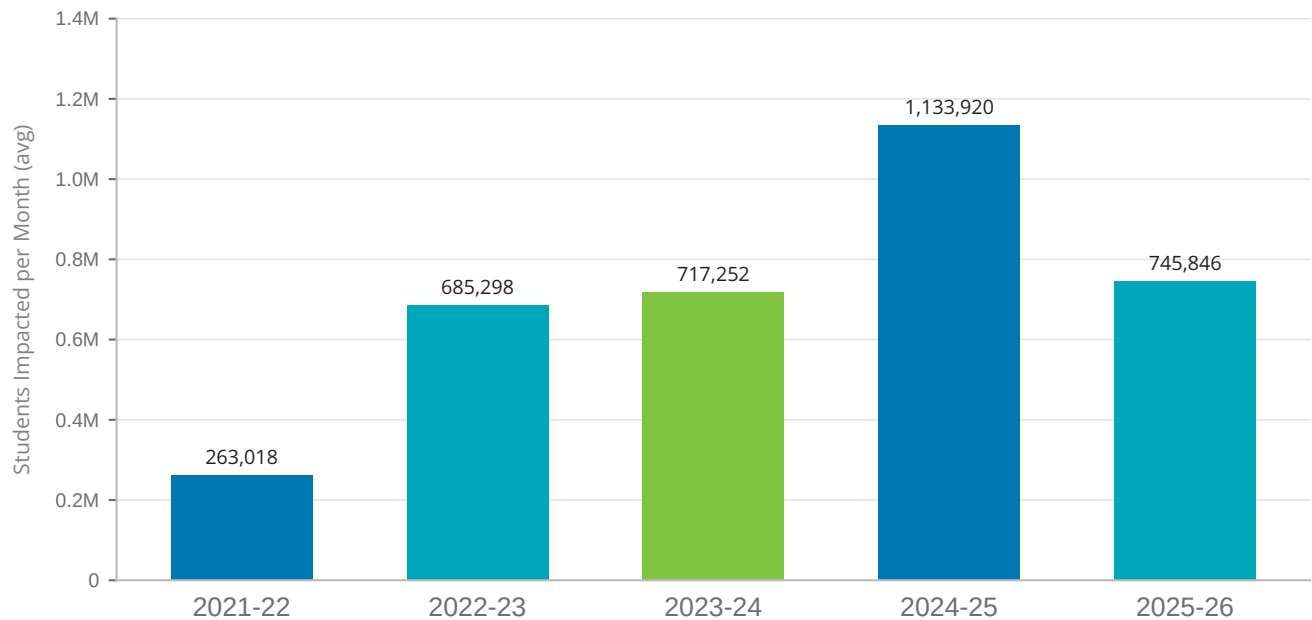
COST TO TAXPAYERS



- Total annual taxpayer costs grew significantly across the study period, a trend driven by the weaponization of social media and technology to disrupt school operations.
- Average cost per impacted student rose to \$49.27 in 2025–2026 from \$40.33 the year before, but remains well below the 2022–2023 peak of \$84.58.

FIGURE 2

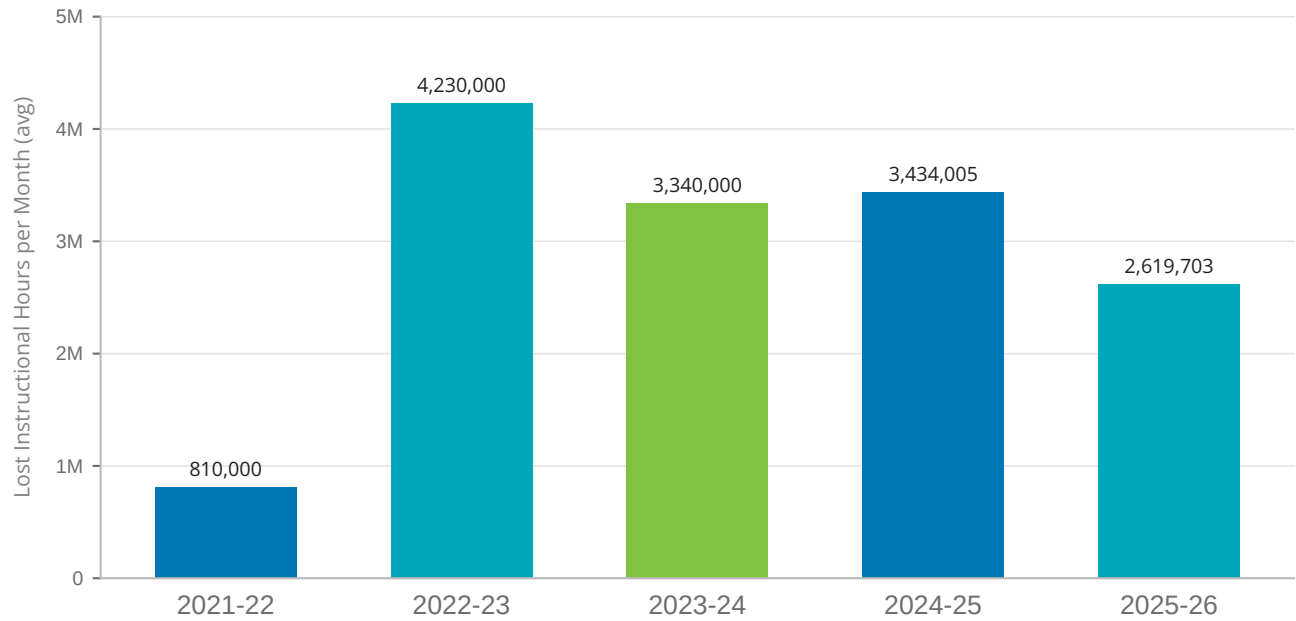
AVERAGE STUDENTS IMPACTED PER MONTH



- This is a mental health number.
- How many students are being exposed to life-threatening violence? If this number exceeds 50,000 per month, it may impact the school climate, making students feel unsafe.
- If a school or district has multiple threats impacting the same students, it can dramatically affect the school climate. It is costly and takes time to restore safety.

FIGURE 3

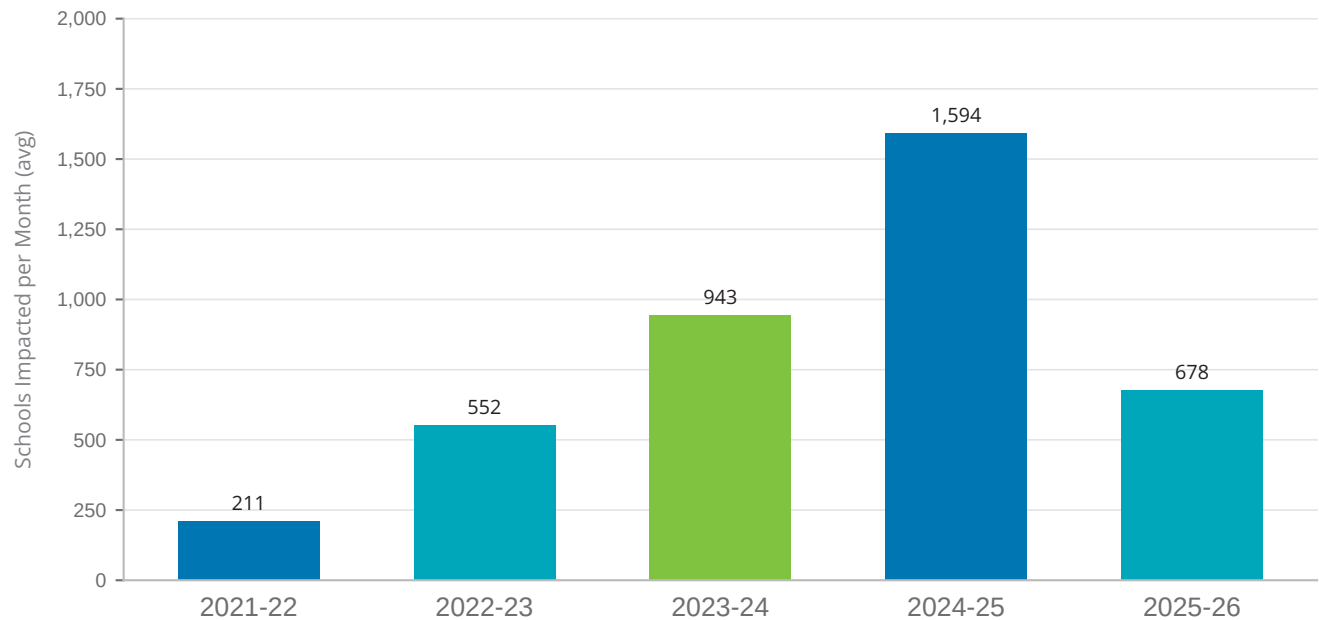
AVERAGE LOST INSTRUCTIONAL HOURS PER MONTH



- This is an academic impact number.
- If this number exceeds 80,000 – 100,000 per month, it may impact academic scores.

FIGURE 4

AVERAGE SCHOOLS IMPACTED PER MONTH



- This gives us an idea of the volume of threats.
- You will never eliminate all school threats. Historically, this number should be below 50 per month.

PRIOR SCHOOL YEAR SUMMARIES

The following summarizes published threat cost data for the four school years preceding this report. Each figure represents fake/hoax threats only, consistent with the methodology used throughout this report.

2021–2022 Pandemic baseline

2,112

Schools Impacted

2,630,184

Students Impacted

\$111.3M

Total Taxpayer Cost

\$42.33

Avg Cost per Student

2022–2023 Peak H1 disruption; return to full enrollment

+421%

vs prior year

5,517

Schools Impacted

6,852,979

Students Impacted

\$579.6M

Total Taxpayer Cost

\$84.58

Avg Cost per Student

2023–2024 FBI training effect: 31% faster response

-21%

vs prior year

9,425

Schools Impacted

7,172,524

Students Impacted

\$458.4M

Total Taxpayer Cost

\$63.92

Avg Cost per Student

2024–2025 FBI training effect: 62% faster response

-0.2%

vs prior year

15,935

Schools Impacted

11,339,197

Students Impacted

\$457.3M

Total Taxpayer Cost

\$40.33

Avg Cost per Student

State-level detail for each prior school year is published in the TDR Annual Report for that year. Contact TDR Solutions for full state-by-state breakdowns.

2025-2026

SUMMARY OF THREAT COSTS

State	State Name	# of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Instructional Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost	Avg Cost per Impacted Student
CA	California	532	668,189	2,306,417	\$39,572,914.60	\$59.22
FL	Florida	533	810,534	2,547,536	\$28,951,277.75	\$35.72
NY	New York	231	232,622	762,196	\$21,903,556.94	\$94.16
PA	Pennsylvania	202	285,335	1,028,640	\$19,404,519.14	\$68.01
TX	Texas	425	570,411	2,268,838	\$18,819,063.15	\$32.99
VA	Virginia	184	346,091	1,332,761	\$18,507,051.16	\$53.47
GA	Georgia	290	399,423	1,242,932	\$16,910,224.41	\$42.34
IL	Illinois	272	215,680	782,539	\$15,979,089.76	\$74.09
OH	Ohio	326	274,151	1,033,041	\$14,448,071.44	\$52.70
MN	Minnesota	244	166,826	824,103	\$12,463,372.52	\$74.71
NJ	New Jersey	171	125,287	552,089	\$12,129,167.36	\$96.81
MI	Michigan	242	256,171	995,589	\$12,025,042.51	\$46.94
CT	Connecticut	182	117,959	422,467	\$11,007,627.95	\$93.32
NC	North Carolina	171	231,396	867,048	\$10,038,592.96	\$43.38
MA	Massachusetts	155	122,985	407,168	\$8,445,510.67	\$68.67
MD	Maryland	94	155,463	449,239	\$6,188,125.96	\$39.80
WA	Washington	104	133,020	457,094	\$6,180,990.32	\$46.47
TN	Tennessee	177	206,289	609,465	\$5,752,427.06	\$27.89
OR	Oregon	108	118,875	428,736	\$5,684,488.51	\$47.82
AL	Alabama	183	165,844	539,372	\$5,573,097.82	\$33.60
KY	Kentucky	140	159,496	500,025	\$5,407,807.91	\$33.91
ME	Maine	88	49,204	221,805	\$5,361,730.83	\$108.97
CO	Colorado	106	107,001	427,318	\$5,306,628.59	\$49.59
LA	Louisiana	105	109,959	370,375	\$4,517,526.12	\$41.08
DE	Delaware	34	71,779	293,772	\$4,017,603.91	\$55.97
AR	Arkansas	81	77,791	401,772	\$3,983,369.45	\$51.21
SC	South Carolina	60	126,055	385,883	\$3,979,359.02	\$31.57
WI	Wisconsin	135	120,891	340,671	\$3,702,650.33	\$30.63
UT	Utah	70	112,381	390,701	\$3,387,679.27	\$30.14
AZ	Arizona	71	90,444	320,883	\$3,320,530.44	\$36.71
MO	Missouri	92	67,720	186,089	\$3,313,989.44	\$48.94
NV	Nevada	53	117,348	305,110	\$2,969,688.83	\$25.31

State	State Name	# of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Instructional Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost	Avg Cost per Impacted Student
IN	Indiana	93	78,043	245,189	\$2,771,201.39	\$35.51
WV	West Virginia	96	51,441	217,653	\$2,716,963.10	\$52.82
NH	New Hampshire	47	35,863	98,148	\$2,684,210.93	\$74.85
OK	Oklahoma	129	69,428	253,357	\$2,644,597.74	\$38.09
IA	Iowa	74	69,650	240,196	\$2,445,983.70	\$35.12
KS	Kansas	93	66,522	191,634	\$2,223,303.82	\$33.42
VI	Virgin Islands	30	18,022	110,802	\$2,060,913.38	\$114.36
NE	Nebraska	57	53,957	187,149	\$2,001,211.30	\$37.09
MS	Mississippi	40	31,803	111,097	\$1,002,869.56	\$31.53
NM	New Mexico	30	19,993	71,322	\$863,644.78	\$43.20
ND	North Dakota	16	14,433	51,307	\$806,836.56	\$55.90
DC	Dist. of Columbia	5	14,026	33,628	\$765,187.16	\$54.55
ID	Idaho	49	24,779	79,012	\$760,258.59	\$30.68
SD	South Dakota	30	18,172	57,756	\$677,629.22	\$37.29
HI	Hawaii	17	14,193	41,244	\$665,266.96	\$46.87
VT	Vermont	17	5,504	22,288	\$656,710.06	\$119.32
RI	Rhode Island	10	18,416	65,794	\$653,684.88	\$35.50
MT	Montana	26	16,536	53,556	\$632,220.18	\$38.23
AK	Alaska	26	10,121	25,667	\$546,743.15	\$54.02
WY	Wyoming	10	7,678	21,348	\$367,743.79	\$47.90
MP	N. Mariana Isl.	29	8,337	19,325	\$324,202.29	\$38.89
BI	BIE Schools	1	136	710	\$10,744.07	\$79.00
TOTAL		6,786	7,459,673	26,199,855	\$367,534,902.74	\$49.27

Schools: if the same school receives 2 separate threats, it is counted as 2. All state-level figures use TDR-corrected school locations from the 128,591-school re-verification. Rows are sorted by total taxpayer cost, highest first. "BIE Schools" are Bureau of Indian Education schools. Puerto Rico is not listed because no fake-threat incidents were recorded there this period. Fake/hoax threat categories only; real violence tracked separately.

EXPLANATION OF THE STATE THREAT COST REPORT

A guide to the state-by-state columns used to measure fake school threat impact



The State Threat Cost Report summarizes the impact of fake school threats — swatting, bomb threats, shooting threats, social media threats, and similar hoax incidents for each U.S. state and territory. Each row represents a single state or territory. The following explains each column.

● STATE / TERRITORY

The two-letter abbreviation of the U.S. state or territory. The 54 entries include all 50 states, the District of Columbia, two territories and Bureau of Indian Education schools. All are subject to the same federal reporting and educational funding frameworks and are therefore included on equal footing.

● STATE NAME

The full name of the state or territory corresponding to the abbreviation.

● # OF SCHOOLS

The number of school-level threat incidents recorded in the state for the reporting period. If the same school is impacted by two separate threats, that counts as two incidents. This column measures threat frequency, not the number of unique school buildings affected.

● STUDENTS IMPACTED

The total number of students exposed to threat incidents in the state. If the same student is present at school during two separate threat events, that student is counted twice. This is a cumulative exposure count, not a count of unique individuals. It is used to calculate per-student costs and to assess mental health burden.

● LOST INSTRUCTIONAL HOURS

The total student-hours of instruction lost across all threat incidents in the state. This figure combines three sources of loss: (H1) hours lost during the active threat event itself; (H2) hours lost when concerned parents keep students home in the days following a threat; and (H3) hours lost due to reduced learning productivity from anxiety, stress, and trauma caused by the threat. A 1-hour threat at a school of 1,000 students represents 1,000 student-hours of instructional loss before H2 and H3 are applied.

● TOTAL TAXPAYER COST

The dollar value of all lost instructional hours in the state, calculated using the state's average hourly cost of instruction per student. This is the total public cost borne by taxpayers for the disruption caused by fake threats — not a budget line item, but a measure of the educational value destroyed. It includes H1, H2, and H3 components. Note: this figure does not include law enforcement response costs, which are not captured in this dataset.

● AVG COST PER IMPACTED STUDENT

The Total Taxpayer Cost divided by the total Students Impacted count for the state. This per-student figure allows meaningful comparison across states of very different sizes. A state with a high average cost relative to its student count may have a more concentrated threat problem — fewer but more disruptive incidents, or incidents in larger schools — than a state with a lower average despite higher total costs.

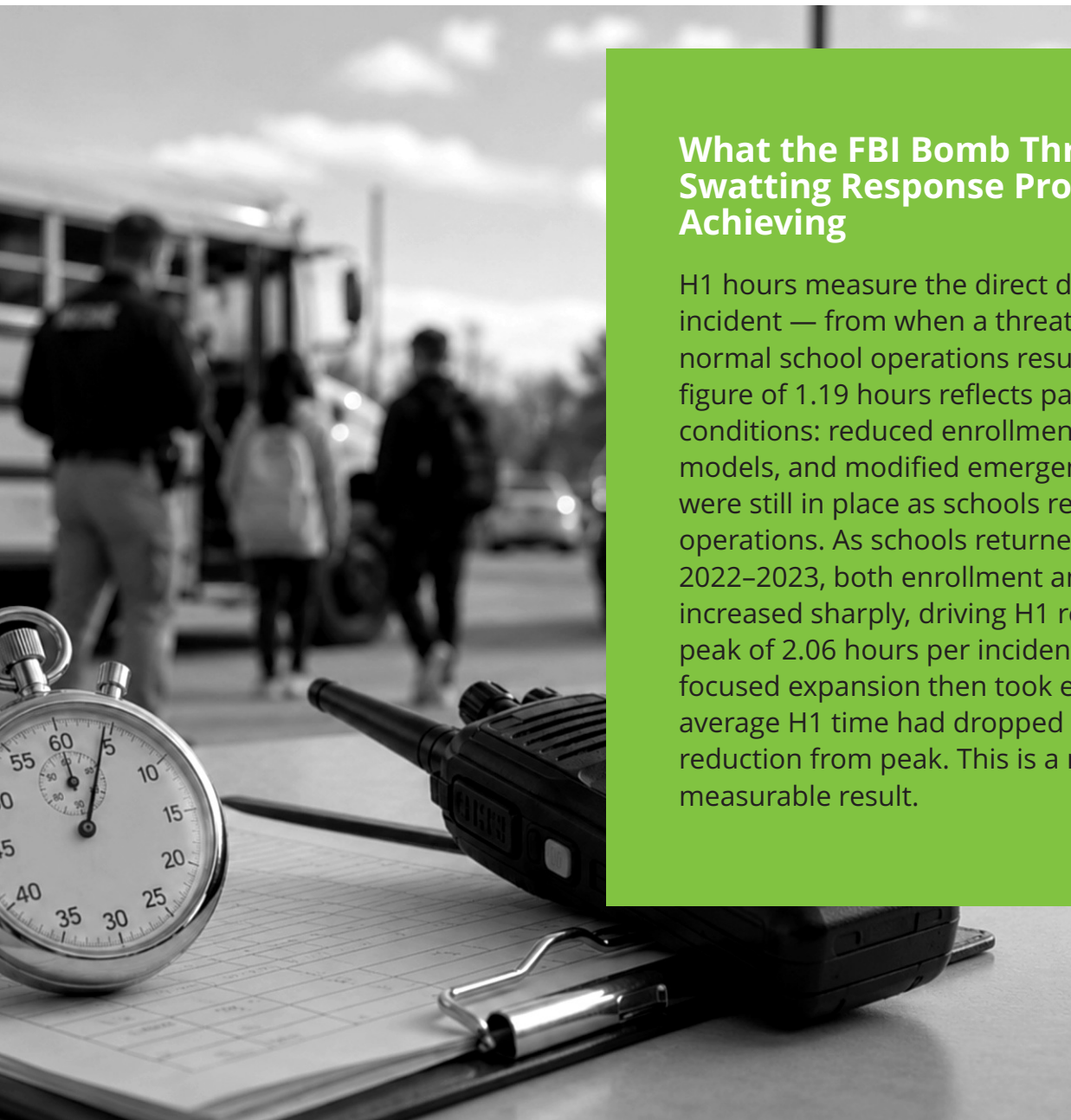
This report covers fake/hoax threat categories only: Threat of Harm, Shooting Threat, Bomb Threat, Swatting, Community Threat, TikTok Threat, Social Media, Trespass, Weapon in School, and Unspecified. Real threat categories (Actual Shooting, Stabbing, Altercation, Fire) are tracked separately and are not included in state totals.

FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING RESPONSE PROGRAM IMPACT ON RESPONSE TIMES

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program has trained law enforcement and school personnel for many years. As the frequency of fake threats increased sharply, the FBI expanded and intensified the program — and the data shows a clear, measurable effect. Two distinct stories must be understood together: the program is demonstrably working to reduce how long each threat disrupts a school; it has not, however, reduced the number of threats. Both conclusions are supported by this data.

What the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program Is Achieving

H1 hours measure the direct disruption time per incident — from when a threat is reported to when normal school operations resume. The 2021–2022 figure of 1.19 hours reflects pandemic-era conditions: reduced enrollment, hybrid learning models, and modified emergency protocols that were still in place as schools returned to in-person operations. As schools returned to full capacity in 2022–2023, both enrollment and threat complexity increased sharply, driving H1 response time to a peak of 2.06 hours per incident. The program's focused expansion then took effect: by 2023–2024, average H1 time had dropped to 1.43 hours a 31% reduction from peak. This is a meaningful, measurable result.



WHAT THE TRAINING PROGRAM HAS NOT YET RESOLVED

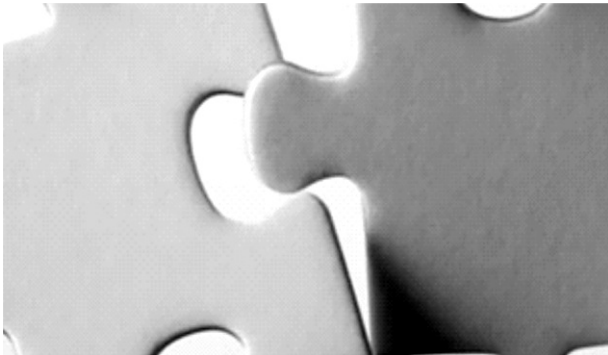
The number of threat incidents remains high every school year. The program equips schools and law enforcement to respond faster once a threat occurs — it does not address the upstream conditions that cause threats to be made in the first place. The data validates this clearly: 3,551 fake threats in 2025–2026, about the same as the year before, and total costs remain high. Faster response cannot offset a high threat count.

School Year	Schools Impacted	Avg H1 Hrs per Threat	Cost per Impacted Student	Bomb Threat & Swatting Program Taxpayer Savings	Notes
2021-2022	2,112	1.19 hrs	\$42.33	N/A (pre-training)	Pandemic year reduced enrollment & modified protocols
2022-2023	5,517	2.06 hrs	\$84.58	(peak year)	Peak disruption social media threats surge, return to full enrollment
2023-2024	9,425	1.43 hrs	\$63.92	\$160.8M	FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program training effect; 31% reduction from 2022–23 peak
2024-2025	15,935	0.78 hrs	\$40.33	\$516.4M	FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program training effect; 62% reduction from 2022–23 peak
2025-2026	6,786	1.31 hrs	\$49.27	\$200.3M	FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program training effect; 37% reduction from 2022–23 peak

Estimated FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program Taxpayer Savings (2023–24 through 2025–26): \$877.5M | Methodology: students impacted × hours saved per threat × \$35.58/student-hour (2021–22 cost rate). Savings measured against the 2022–23 peak of 2.06 hrs/threat — the first full post-pandemic school year and the pre-training baseline. 2021–22 is excluded from savings: the lower H1 of 1.19 hrs that year reflects pandemic-reduced enrollment and modified protocols, not FBI training. For perspective, \$877.5M represents sufficient funding for a meaningful national school threat prevention program — the upstream investment that response training alone cannot replace.

WHY MENTAL HEALTH COSTS STAY HIGH DESPITE FASTER RESPONSE

Research is well-established that the psychological impact of school threats is not simply a function of any single event — it is cumulative. Each successive threat reinforces anxiety and hypervigilance, with repeated exposure linked to greater stress responses, reduced academic performance, and longer recovery periods. The H3 formulas reflect this by accounting for the compounding mental health impact of repeated threat exposure, not just individual incidents.



The Implication Is Direct

No amount of response training can meaningfully reduce H3 costs while the number of threats remains this high. Every new threat adds to the cumulative anxiety burden carried by students, teachers, and families. H3 costs will remain high until threat frequency is addressed at the source.

The Policy Conclusion Is Clear

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program is a proven investment in response efficiency and should be expanded. But response training alone is insufficient. Reducing the total cost burden on U.S. taxpayers requires a parallel focus on prevention, addressing the conditions that drive threats in the first place.



H3

The mental health component is close to a third of the cost in this report. This is not a failure of response training. It is a direct consequence of high threat frequency.



FAKE THREATS, REAL CONSEQUENCES — AND A HIDDEN RISK

8.6x Higher Aggregate Taxpayer Cost

Fake threats such as swatting, bomb threats, and social media hoaxes cost taxpayers more than eight times as much as real threats in aggregate.

More than 8:1 Fake Threats Vs. Real Threats

The disparity is driven by volume—fake threats outnumber real incidents by more than eight to one.

Why Fake Threats Cost So Much

Fake threats — swatting, bomb threats, social media hoaxes cost taxpayers more than eight times as much as real threats in aggregate. This is not because each fake threat causes more harm than an actual shooting or stabbing. Real threats are individually more severe and represent a genuine danger to life. The disparity in aggregate cost is a function of volume: fake threats outnumber real incidents by more than eight to one. The sheer frequency of fake threats consumes the response capacity, law enforcement time, school administrator attention, parent trust, and student mental health reserves — that would otherwise be available to address and prevent real violence.





The Hidden Risk

There is a second, less obvious risk. Law enforcement and school response to fake threats is necessarily serious and visible. SWAT deployments, school evacuations, media coverage, and community anxiety are all intentional signals that threats will be taken seriously. This response is correct and appropriate. However, there is growing concern among researchers and behavioral specialists that for individuals already struggling with mental health challenges, this repeated, high-profile response cycle may have an unintended effect. Repeated exposure to the serious consequences of fake threats — in the news, in their school, in their community may reinforce in vulnerable individuals the association between making a threat and producing a significant, attention-generating reaction. In some cases, this can trigger imitation or escalate to other harmful behaviors.

Prevention Breaks The Cycle

This does not argue for a lesser response to fake threats — it argues for prevention. Stopping fake threats before they occur breaks the cycle entirely: no response, no visible signal, no trigger. Prevention is not simply cost-effective. For a subset of the student population, it may be the intervention that prevents escalation to something far worse



CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT IMPACT REPORT

DISTRICT IMPACT REPORT

Data note: All Congressional District assignments use TDR's scraped and re-verified school locations. In preparing this report, TDR reprocessed 128,591 school addresses against authoritative geographic sources, correcting the Department of Education's NCES database assignments for 93.8% of schools — the same data quality gap documented in TDR's NCES EDGE peer review submission.

Note on Congressional District count: This report covers 426 of 435 voting Congressional Districts plus three non-voting delegate districts (District of Columbia, U.S. Virgin Islands, Northern Mariana Islands). CA-09, FL-24, IN-07, NC-12, NY-05, NY-08, NY-11, NY-12 and PA-03 had no fake threat incidents in 2025–26, and none were recorded in Puerto Rico.

Looking Back at 2025-2026.....



Total Incidents

3,551



Congressional Districts Affected

429



States / Territories

54



Students Impacted

7,459,673



Lost Instructional Hours

26,199,855



Total Taxpayer Cost

\$367,534,902.74



Democrat Congressional Districts

\$200,462,434.28 (54.6%)



Republican Congressional Districts

\$166,062,992.90 (45.2%)

STP CONGRESSIONAL

DISTRICT REPORT | 2025-2026

Congressional District	State	Representative	Party	# of Schools*	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost 2025-26	2-Year Total 2024-26
VA-05	VA	John J. McGuire III ♦	Republican	48	182,576	623,404	\$8,300,217.10	\$9,504,385.14
CA-34	CA	Jimmy Gomez	Democrat	6	40,278	167,439	\$7,546,712.33	\$7,577,863.34
MN-02	MN	Angie Craig	Democrat	110	83,384	507,356	\$7,358,922.07	\$7,373,617.82
NY-10	NY	Daniel S. Goldman	Democrat	2	58,552	158,658	\$6,560,117.56	\$7,405,041.31
GA-05	GA	Nikema Williams	Democrat	13	70,076	248,785	\$4,811,874.75	\$6,265,212.46
FL-06	FL	Randy Fine	Republican	79	93,002	309,101	\$4,711,830.20	\$15,326,022.59
DE-AL	DE	Sarah McBride	Democrat	34	71,779	293,772	\$4,017,603.91	\$4,954,654.51
PA-05	PA	Mary Gay Scanlon	Democrat	10	28,423	104,174	\$3,740,184.64	\$4,459,446.54
PA-07	PA	Ryan Mackenzie ♦	Republican	41	49,585	226,789	\$3,720,159.42	\$3,971,972.49
ME-01	ME	Chellie Pingree	Democrat	33	28,676	132,277	\$3,681,716.51	\$8,152,861.06
MI-06	MI	Debbie Dingell	Democrat	11	104,131	260,380	\$3,318,996.33	\$3,521,244.38
IL-02	IL	Robin L. Kelly	Democrat	34	25,416	146,931	\$3,318,519.10	\$3,786,472.26
FL-21	FL	Brian J. Mast	Republican	46	47,037	246,886	\$3,176,833.74	\$3,452,161.48
TX-07	TX	Lizzie Fletcher	Democrat	7	23,430	110,237	\$3,153,534.04	\$6,308,482.46
CT-05	CT	Jahana Hayes	Democrat	43	29,040	134,870	\$3,048,008.96	\$4,102,994.16
CT-04	CT	James A. Himes	Democrat	49	34,969	99,223	\$2,975,894.43	\$8,000,166.47
TX-02	TX	Dan Crenshaw	Republican	5	124,213	780,540	\$2,956,521.45	\$3,699,636.87
FL-15	FL	Laurel M. Lee	Republican	12	104,075	316,465	\$2,955,259.51	\$5,549,044.45
MA-01	MA	Richard E. Neal	Democrat	81	37,751	120,684	\$2,861,878.04	\$5,108,493.24
AR-03	AR	Steve Womack	Republican	23	48,735	295,683	\$2,749,062.61	\$3,019,429.51
GA-10	GA	Mike Collins	Republican	47	85,509	251,580	\$2,616,322.05	\$3,384,198.10
GA-02	GA	Sanford D. Bishop Jr.	Democrat	60	55,405	153,785	\$2,479,647.87	\$3,147,268.65
CO-02	CO	Joe Neguse	Democrat	6	42,508	210,435	\$2,474,612.04	\$3,101,603.41
PA-12	PA	Summer L. Lee	Democrat	11	62,577	157,664	\$2,458,064.82	\$2,864,061.20
OH-01	OH	Greg Landsman	Democrat	22	62,713	199,373	\$2,342,313.99	\$7,008,498.02
OR-04	OR	Val T. Hoyle	Democrat	9	56,903	219,135	\$2,305,220.46	\$2,444,221.94
VA-06	VA	Ben Cline	Republican	43	28,649	142,341	\$2,298,235.91	\$3,165,833.79
NJ-05	NJ	Josh Gottheimer	Democrat	25	17,966	85,042	\$2,268,039.81	\$2,725,759.20
NH-02	NH	Maggie Goodlander	Democrat	36	30,320	75,658	\$2,236,928.15	\$2,614,140.21
NY-20	NY	Paul Tonko	Democrat	36	21,706	87,102	\$2,154,935.50	\$3,438,130.05
CA-20	CA	Vince Fong	Republican	20	43,223	161,967	\$2,121,433.23	\$2,845,010.17
IL-11	IL	Bill Foster	Democrat	39	26,924	96,274	\$2,091,647.77	\$2,413,536.42
VA-11	VA	James R. Walkinshaw ♦	Democrat	4	39,433	195,597	\$2,070,304.32	\$2,399,914.86
VI-Del.	VI	Stacey E. Plaskett ♦	Democrat	30	18,022	110,802	\$2,060,913.38	\$2,060,913.38
SC-06	SC	James E. Clyburn	Democrat	5	71,684	222,961	\$2,044,892.07	\$3,763,957.71
CA-03	CA	Kevin Kiley	Republican	43	49,198	137,450	\$1,956,073.45	\$2,658,483.55
NC-04	NC	Valerie P. Foushee	Democrat	25	57,328	164,071	\$1,945,741.51	\$9,381,644.84
WV-02	WV	Riley M. Moore	Republican	55	34,032	158,573	\$1,944,191.69	\$2,214,183.78
NJ-07	NJ	Thomas H. Kean Jr.	Republican	22	15,594	88,604	\$1,904,261.81	\$2,825,263.73
FL-03	FL	Kat Cammack	Republican	19	71,771	202,996	\$1,893,512.02	\$3,186,197.70

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CT-03	CT	Rosa L. DeLauro	Democrat	45	23,942	72,556	\$1,892,509.23	\$2,908,318.51
VA-08	VA	Donald S. Beyer Jr.	Democrat	9	21,313	87,295	\$1,859,246.81	\$3,093,931.72
OH-05	OH	Robert E. Latta	Republican	31	36,399	146,117	\$1,855,442.11	\$2,746,269.78
CA-18	CA	Zoe Lofgren	Democrat	32	49,951	126,073	\$1,852,644.76	\$2,405,937.95
IL-03	IL	Delia C. Ramirez	Democrat	25	29,548	83,480	\$1,850,322.59	\$3,857,653.58
AL-05	AL	Dale W. Strong	Republican	69	59,439	184,073	\$1,840,832.13	\$2,733,573.06
IL-14	IL	Lauren Underwood	Democrat	44	42,181	103,349	\$1,787,532.94	\$2,855,501.11
PA-01	PA	Brian Fitzpatrick	Republican	17	22,098	86,220	\$1,780,846.47	\$2,461,215.03
OH-04	OH	Jim Jordan	Republican	27	24,611	101,791	\$1,780,105.52	\$2,738,132.20
MI-02	MI	John Moolenaar	Republican	25	23,018	161,748	\$1,753,055.31	\$2,020,615.07
FL-08	FL	Mike Haridopolos	Republican	67	56,482	146,257	\$1,746,939.25	\$5,066,381.30
NY-22	NY	John W. Mannion	Democrat	28	15,065	90,222	\$1,731,500.99	\$2,475,949.88
NY-17	NY	Mike Lawler	Republican	17	12,312	55,523	\$1,697,485.88	\$1,780,194.61
ME-02	ME	Jared F. Golden	Democrat	55	20,528	89,528	\$1,680,014.32	\$2,536,180.33
AL-03	AL	Mike Rogers	Republican	32	52,788	157,348	\$1,679,816.94	\$2,494,696.82
IL-08	IL	Raja Krishnamoorthi	Democrat	41	28,992	83,481	\$1,673,852.97	\$5,687,106.50
CA-36	CA	Ted Lieu	Democrat	9	23,147	96,591	\$1,673,738.01	\$1,959,240.49
CT-01	CT	John B. Larson	Democrat	15	14,970	60,447	\$1,651,530.99	\$2,955,689.34
MA-08	MA	Stephen F. Lynch	Democrat	13	23,922	88,764	\$1,614,309.31	\$1,931,364.01
CA-01	CA	James Gallagher ♦	Republican	49	29,939	102,281	\$1,602,934.43	\$2,119,370.38
MO-01	MO	Wesley Bell	Democrat	1	16,500	36,597	\$1,583,918.16	\$2,047,843.42
NJ-10	NJ	LaMonica McIver	Democrat	21	13,994	65,267	\$1,569,661.89	\$2,983,274.05
KY-06	KY	Andy Barr	Republican	24	49,129	135,697	\$1,566,249.92	\$2,296,943.57
UT-01	UT	Blake D. Moore ♦	Republican	8	38,074	180,782	\$1,556,251.99	\$2,193,160.42
NJ-03	NJ	Herb Conaway	Democrat	32	17,187	70,914	\$1,554,962.09	\$2,378,979.71
CA-45	CA	Derek Tran	Democrat	20	24,830	106,577	\$1,544,649.53	\$1,844,972.40
NY-21	NY	Elise M. Stefanik	Republican	9	9,923	41,140	\$1,538,508.91	\$1,950,098.46
CA-05	CA	Tom McClintock	Republican	21	34,705	93,464	\$1,464,943.43	\$1,793,749.60
NV-01	NV	Dina Titus	Democrat	9	70,022	165,784	\$1,447,823.08	\$1,682,896.77
NC-01	NC	Donald G. Davis	Democrat	44	19,060	113,221	\$1,442,676.21	\$1,799,416.21
CT-02	CT	Joe Courtney	Democrat	29	14,979	55,235	\$1,435,667.65	\$2,616,978.90
NC-07	NC	David Rouzer	Republican	18	42,474	156,611	\$1,434,558.30	\$1,576,806.21
GA-01	GA	Earl L. Carter	Republican	34	30,460	114,149	\$1,415,248.81	\$4,711,098.27
MI-08	MI	Kristen McDonald Rivet	Democrat	38	28,722	130,144	\$1,398,697.12	\$2,299,547.38
CA-22	CA	David G. Valadao	Republican	35	43,760	166,355	\$1,383,358.70	\$1,901,550.82
MD-08	MD	Jamie Raskin	Democrat	17	29,834	80,133	\$1,343,025.92	\$14,787,538.59
CA-02	CA	Jared Huffman	Democrat	22	18,407	88,861	\$1,335,061.78	\$2,702,961.32
MD-02	MD	Johnny Olszewski Jr.	Democrat	11	31,130	107,199	\$1,297,904.63	\$2,055,642.61
NY-18	NY	Patrick Ryan	Democrat	11	10,342	38,474	\$1,274,739.70	\$1,999,312.52
NJ-06	NJ	Frank Pallone Jr.	Democrat	17	12,109	56,954	\$1,273,014.71	\$3,040,160.82
LA-04	LA	Mike Johnson	Republican	22	28,515	111,508	\$1,271,881.67	\$1,598,951.93
MA-04	MA	Jake Auchincloss	Democrat	14	15,867	52,565	\$1,251,097.69	\$1,647,709.50
KY-03	KY	Morgan McGarvey	Democrat	6	39,309	125,613	\$1,249,726.82	\$1,802,554.12
MI-07	MI	Tom Barrett	Republican	27	17,775	109,917	\$1,236,739.05	\$1,381,690.22
TN-07	TN	Matt Van Epps ♦	Republican	51	35,729	151,068	\$1,235,901.66	\$3,176,836.56

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WI-02	WI	Mark Pocan	Democrat	16	51,050	125,037	\$1,235,664.77	\$2,685,240.75
FL-28	FL	Carlos A. Gimenez	Republican	9	54,529	130,592	\$1,234,704.00	\$1,257,848.54
KY-01	KY	James Comer	Republican	41	31,758	125,502	\$1,223,797.13	\$2,557,457.18
NY-19	NY	Josh Riley ♦	Democrat	42	15,216	42,100	\$1,175,124.68	\$1,227,012.10
MD-04	MD	Glenn Ivey	Democrat	3	41,352	100,656	\$1,174,899.70	\$2,074,355.84
IL-06	IL	Sean Casten	Democrat	10	7,933	52,738	\$1,168,551.38	\$1,359,717.37
GA-13	GA	Everton Blair Jr. ♦	Democrat	22	28,212	94,130	\$1,161,972.98	\$3,353,267.20
FL-17	FL	W. Gregory Steube	Republican	41	35,994	88,500	\$1,161,598.68	\$3,564,534.75
TX-10	TX	Michael T. McCaul	Republican	34	34,253	135,165	\$1,139,820.48	\$1,364,589.49
OH-10	OH	Michael R. Turner	Republican	35	18,931	87,377	\$1,130,882.68	\$2,553,151.69
FL-02	FL	Neal P. Dunn	Republican	52	24,273	86,425	\$1,128,046.51	\$4,108,275.61
MN-01	MN	Brad Finstad	Republican	44	20,744	83,513	\$1,104,525.50	\$1,501,844.15
OH-09	OH	Marcy Kaptur	Democrat	26	15,974	75,200	\$1,083,093.02	\$1,468,824.68
PA-04	PA	Madeleine Dean	Democrat	10	11,731	44,361	\$1,081,581.54	\$1,401,667.18
IA-04	IA	Randy Feenstra	Republican	22	36,633	126,966	\$1,077,105.72	\$1,242,299.61
NC-10	NC	Pat Harrigan	Republican	8	14,783	37,921	\$1,046,966.42	\$1,177,164.79
NC-05	NC	Virginia Foxx	Republican	11	28,513	109,497	\$1,042,845.74	\$1,607,363.13
WA-09	WA	Adam Smith	Democrat	12	13,250	54,907	\$1,040,765.70	\$1,386,180.28
FL-12	FL	Gus Bilirakis	Republican	40	33,413	91,745	\$1,038,651.98	\$1,361,070.89
CA-51	CA	Sara Jacobs	Democrat	12	18,078	61,693	\$1,035,429.89	\$1,284,804.16
CA-13	CA	Adam Gray	Democrat	15	23,690	66,873	\$1,026,183.60	\$1,857,155.03
PA-17	PA	Christopher R. Deluzio	Democrat	9	8,242	54,248	\$1,025,584.25	\$1,464,748.21
TX-28	TX	Henry Cuellar	Democrat	19	37,677	110,778	\$1,023,105.46	\$3,027,331.69
TN-02	TN	Tim Burchett	Republican	12	44,030	108,360	\$1,012,038.42	\$4,251,663.24
FL-25	FL	Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Democrat	13	21,436	79,859	\$1,010,664.68	\$25,155,710.45
CA-04	CA	Mike Thompson	Democrat	25	14,004	68,909	\$1,009,948.88	\$1,140,662.91
AZ-09	AZ	Paul A. Gosar	Republican	18	17,408	95,176	\$1,005,516.81	\$1,352,710.07
FL-07	FL	Cory Mills	Republican	20	32,744	90,622	\$994,035.05	\$14,227,766.47
NE-03	NE	Adrian Smith	Republican	42	17,035	71,996	\$984,834.17	\$1,372,597.54
CA-33	CA	Pete Aguilar	Democrat	9	19,004	65,459	\$983,964.21	\$983,964.21
WI-01	WI	Bryan Steil	Republican	55	30,595	83,720	\$973,157.37	\$1,796,307.21
UT-03	UT	Mike Kennedy	Republican	37	31,298	94,434	\$968,709.07	\$3,468,301.74
AZ-02	AZ	Elijah Crane	Republican	12	32,727	104,089	\$956,182.44	\$1,494,266.07
LA-06	LA	Cleo Fields	Democrat	27	25,440	82,129	\$953,061.59	\$1,360,071.29
MN-05	MN	Ilhan Omar	Democrat	23	11,739	57,289	\$951,445.53	\$1,385,222.52
MI-03	MI	Hillary J. Scholten	Democrat	25	11,709	81,726	\$949,930.56	\$1,751,533.06
NY-26	NY	Timothy M. Kennedy	Democrat	7	31,152	72,210	\$926,323.24	\$1,306,448.55
MN-04	MN	Betty McCollum	Democrat	2	9,284	26,842	\$925,288.07	\$5,202,712.99
OR-01	OR	Suzanne Bonamici	Democrat	18	8,423	57,690	\$910,207.45	\$950,920.88
VA-01	VA	Robert J. Wittman	Republican	23	12,643	58,071	\$903,676.22	\$2,758,249.98
OH-02	OH	David J. Taylor	Republican	37	14,690	56,486	\$896,379.47	\$1,146,041.16
TX-04	TX	Pat Fallon	Republican	49	46,808	113,349	\$889,790.83	\$931,373.40
MN-07	MN	Michelle Fischbach	Republican	31	14,537	63,503	\$889,461.44	\$984,546.95
TX-30	TX	Jasmine Crockett	Democrat	7	13,083	51,111	\$887,297.96	\$1,080,524.04
NC-02	NC	Deborah K. Ross	Democrat	18	18,318	76,462	\$884,668.51	\$3,905,645.62

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MI-09	MI	Lisa C. McClain	Republican	34	17,322	73,948	\$883,403.80	\$1,001,994.29
OH-08	OH	Warren Davidson	Republican	32	25,206	66,712	\$880,464.51	\$2,773,595.78
GA-08	GA	Austin Scott	Republican	27	27,198	81,133	\$877,434.44	\$1,408,109.14
MA-03	MA	Lori Trahan	Democrat	9	19,950	61,165	\$876,289.63	\$1,864,138.52
VA-03	VA	Bobby Scott	Democrat	8	9,148	47,415	\$875,883.24	\$3,077,480.27
PA-06	PA	Chrissy Houlahan	Democrat	4	20,606	61,602	\$860,056.55	\$2,133,536.89
NY-16	NY	George Latimer	Democrat	13	11,955	29,631	\$856,729.36	\$1,608,242.25
MI-10	MI	John James	Republican	22	17,184	68,782	\$855,823.52	\$1,787,897.58
GA-12	GA	Rick W. Allen	Republican	30	27,996	69,138	\$855,266.43	\$1,404,947.28
FL-18	FL	Scott Franklin	Republican	20	22,546	67,047	\$852,666.80	\$3,547,379.60
TN-05	TN	Andrew Ogles	Republican	23	27,579	69,108	\$850,942.20	\$1,729,738.97
FL-27	FL	Maria Elvira Salazar	Republican	8	49,471	157,254	\$849,473.84	\$1,186,989.27
KY-05	KY	Harold Rogers	Republican	48	24,488	69,821	\$844,281.02	\$1,398,593.42
OH-12	OH	Troy Balderson	Republican	20	11,338	61,338	\$836,848.19	\$1,230,106.04
NJ-02	NJ	Jefferson Van Drew	Republican	5	12,937	64,247	\$828,194.47	\$1,706,514.27
MD-01	MD	Andy Harris	Republican	31	18,380	46,734	\$812,575.87	\$5,881,154.21
ND-AL	ND	Julie Fedorchak	Republican	16	14,433	51,307	\$806,836.56	\$1,098,207.44
TN-09	TN	Steve Cohen	Democrat	13	28,424	75,584	\$800,678.08	\$3,651,128.14
TX-03	TX	Keith Self	Republican	30	33,649	97,130	\$797,234.19	\$869,421.61
PA-15	PA	Glenn Thompson	Republican	17	12,531	44,254	\$796,925.41	\$1,275,442.42
OH-03	OH	Joyce Beatty	Democrat	12	11,826	45,022	\$795,344.91	\$1,020,030.08
OR-05	OR	Janelle S. Bynum	Democrat	38	21,327	53,966	\$793,370.53	\$2,167,133.40
WA-06	WA	Emily Randall	Democrat	21	12,128	50,487	\$786,188.75	\$938,199.73
OK-01	OK	Kevin Hern	Republican	29	23,354	73,222	\$785,508.50	\$1,158,691.06
FL-23	FL	Jared Moskowitz	Democrat	12	18,724	60,072	\$784,922.50	\$18,790,475.82
KS-01	KS	Tracey Mann	Republican	34	28,423	81,454	\$783,265.00	\$956,030.58
WV-01	WV	Carol D. Miller	Republican	41	17,409	59,079	\$772,771.41	\$1,109,668.10
DC-Del.	DC	Eleanor Holmes Norton	Democrat	5	14,026	33,628	\$765,187.16	\$906,846.99
GA-03	GA	Brian Jack	Republican	14	22,873	67,903	\$753,929.26	\$1,620,661.22
CA-16	CA	Sam Liccardo	Democrat	10	11,689	33,811	\$742,064.42	\$1,297,426.28
PA-09	PA	Dan Meuser	Republican	11	10,730	51,470	\$731,985.47	\$1,015,902.33
WA-05	WA	Michael Baumgartner	Republican	4	24,318	77,708	\$729,364.30	\$971,540.95
IL-13	IL	Nikki Budzinski	Democrat	14	12,173	56,436	\$728,073.95	\$1,930,891.97
MI-05	MI	Tim Walberg	Republican	13	12,512	38,383	\$723,828.24	\$2,446,958.31
WA-10	WA	Marilyn Strickland	Democrat	11	19,636	77,918	\$722,346.11	\$1,132,266.95
NJ-11	NJ	Analilia Mejia ♦	Democrat	14	8,380	30,269	\$718,004.62	\$3,608,242.79
NE-02	NE	Don Bacon	Republican	3	28,007	91,398	\$716,617.19	\$969,073.38
OK-04	OK	Tom Cole	Republican	38	19,421	67,830	\$716,495.65	\$1,496,518.94
NV-02	NV	Mark E. Amodei	Republican	30	20,413	63,943	\$714,001.75	\$1,499,714.44
CA-52	CA	Juan Vargas	Democrat	11	11,146	42,078	\$709,531.99	\$867,014.93
PA-14	PA	Guy Reschenthaler	Republican	18	11,032	41,299	\$709,056.48	\$1,174,696.72
FL-05	FL	John H. Rutherford	Republican	11	17,588	62,741	\$707,357.18	\$8,388,315.43
CA-11	CA	Nancy Pelosi	Democrat	6	8,672	32,866	\$704,080.52	\$844,160.88
CA-15	CA	Kevin Mullin	Democrat	8	7,661	33,183	\$703,842.44	\$748,579.91
MA-02	MA	James P. McGovern	Democrat	12	9,684	35,019	\$701,857.97	\$1,683,134.24

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VA-04	VA	Jennifer L. McClellan	Democrat	10	13,735	66,407	\$692,874.69	\$3,878,010.30
CA-32	CA	Brad Sherman	Democrat	7	9,029	33,947	\$690,921.53	\$988,748.89
WA-07	WA	Pramila Jayapal	Democrat	8	9,524	36,761	\$689,471.50	\$989,395.52
NM-03	NM	Teresa Leger Fernandez	Democrat	23	15,451	56,104	\$680,276.81	\$1,291,477.59
IN-02	IN	Rudy Yakym III	Republican	25	13,867	59,093	\$678,947.08	\$1,428,731.69
SD-AL	SD	Dusty Johnson	Republican	30	18,172	57,756	\$677,629.22	\$899,908.11
FL-11	FL	Daniel Webster	Republican	12	15,898	59,095	\$675,352.85	\$2,313,629.16
LA-05	LA	Julia Letlow	Republican	15	16,161	54,008	\$671,255.21	\$2,325,490.09
NY-25	NY	Joseph Morelle	Democrat	10	9,248	29,509	\$667,541.85	\$839,993.40
IA-01	IA	Mariannette Miller-Meeks	Republican	25	14,069	54,764	\$666,243.61	\$2,030,041.64
OR-06	OR	Andrea Salinas	Democrat	5	8,154	34,319	\$665,774.96	\$1,080,122.56
CA-28	CA	Judy Chu	Democrat	9	9,228	29,860	\$664,049.06	\$1,234,794.66
NY-23	NY	Nick Langworthy	Republican	16	9,731	27,023	\$660,449.97	\$1,030,666.36
AR-02	AR	J. French Hill	Republican	18	13,575	55,264	\$658,476.38	\$1,572,664.77
VT-AL	VT	Becca Balint	Democrat	17	5,504	22,288	\$656,710.06	\$1,203,849.91
CA-21	CA	Jim Costa	Democrat	15	12,713	38,666	\$656,480.00	\$1,648,765.50
NC-13	NC	Brad Knott	Republican	3	6,609	54,313	\$651,753.15	\$6,016,724.74
MN-03	MN	Kelly Morrison	Democrat	9	10,573	42,442	\$651,473.79	\$1,086,239.16
WA-02	WA	Rick Larsen	Democrat	5	20,511	54,364	\$650,417.82	\$1,144,965.74
PA-13	PA	John Joyce	Republican	17	13,148	39,133	\$636,527.73	\$1,214,191.71
MD-07	MD	Kweisi Mfume	Democrat	8	15,067	55,621	\$630,586.14	\$6,218,432.13
UT-04	UT	Burgess Owens	Republican	16	32,879	90,083	\$630,104.64	\$1,484,935.85
LA-02	LA	Troy A. Carter	Democrat	19	15,916	51,039	\$622,011.46	\$1,430,991.24
PA-08	PA	Rob Bresnahan	Republican	14	9,881	37,735	\$620,800.68	\$1,957,667.21
WA-04	WA	Dan Newhouse	Republican	19	16,288	42,115	\$610,416.41	\$1,722,549.66
KS-04	KS	Ron Estes	Republican	13	15,836	45,370	\$607,943.11	\$1,076,285.12
KS-02	KS	Derek Schmidt	Republican	34	15,216	47,613	\$605,914.49	\$1,022,447.51
NY-24	NY	Claudia Tenney	Republican	18	8,091	25,034	\$604,040.72	\$1,650,520.49
LA-01	LA	Steve Scalise	Republican	12	15,262	45,300	\$601,592.50	\$2,549,210.71
AL-02	AL	Shomari Figures	Democrat	17	13,678	74,210	\$596,413.66	\$1,435,253.41
OR-02	OR	Cliff Bentz	Republican	34	15,263	41,511	\$593,032.63	\$743,944.94
NY-04	NY	Laura Gillen	Democrat	2	2,992	17,820	\$590,795.37	\$1,984,901.57
CO-08	CO	Gabe Evans	Republican	10	14,589	50,648	\$584,603.06	\$1,841,496.06
NJ-12	NJ	Bonnie Watson Coleman	Democrat	8	5,908	24,458	\$579,916.21	\$877,598.10
NJ-04	NJ	Christopher H. Smith	Republican	7	7,176	27,295	\$579,189.41	\$1,138,899.76
CO-06	CO	Jason Crow	Democrat	11	12,169	39,840	\$574,737.45	\$990,718.90
TX-15	TX	Monica De La Cruz	Republican	7	10,593	53,287	\$574,366.14	\$1,967,158.39
OH-06	OH	Michael Rulli	Republican	16	8,963	43,815	\$574,254.78	\$743,860.59
TN-04	TN	Scott Desjarlais	Republican	22	22,431	66,168	\$569,840.52	\$1,498,087.63
FL-19	FL	Byron Donalds	Republican	6	19,957	60,479	\$566,122.56	\$744,621.29
FL-20	FL	Vacant ♦	-	7	10,081	42,832	\$563,224.57	\$12,406,011.80
OH-13	OH	Emilia Strong Sykes	Democrat	17	11,379	36,422	\$560,876.60	\$1,222,343.34
IA-03	IA	Zachary Nunn	Republican	21	14,826	45,945	\$560,087.19	\$1,083,180.23
CA-12	CA	Lateefah Simon	Democrat	8	8,725	29,291	\$553,527.87	\$1,421,819.87
RI-02	RI	Seth Magaziner	Democrat	6	16,525	59,764	\$547,368.76	\$599,739.88

Congressional District	State	Representative	Party	# of Schools*	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost 2025–26	2-Year Total 2024–26
AK-AL	AK	Nicholas J. Begich III	Republican	26	10,121	25,667	\$546,743.15	\$820,776.55
ID-02	ID	Michael K. Simpson	Republican	37	16,588	56,521	\$544,845.80	\$743,268.96
IL-09	IL	Janice D. Schakowsky	Democrat	9	6,808	18,023	\$544,745.22	\$1,268,884.35
CA-30	CA	Laura Friedman	Democrat	4	6,540	37,655	\$542,027.10	\$668,999.33
FL-04	FL	Aaron Bean	Republican	16	14,839	48,401	\$534,667.60	\$6,183,592.54
SC-07	SC	Russell Fry	Republican	19	14,530	45,836	\$530,211.11	\$3,253,575.51
IL-05	IL	Mike Quigley	Democrat	1	2,249	18,482	\$528,038.79	\$1,095,929.97
VA-09	VA	H. Morgan Griffith	Republican	16	16,294	46,807	\$520,954.42	\$583,366.44
TX-20	TX	Joaquin Castro	Democrat	31	17,562	51,441	\$517,572.73	\$2,082,410.96
HI-02	HI	Jill N. Tokuda	Democrat	14	10,492	31,922	\$514,897.95	\$668,707.56
OK-05	OK	Stephanie I. Bice	Republican	22	17,641	53,147	\$513,128.53	\$2,313,766.22
GA-14	GA	Clay Fuller ♦	Republican	14	12,219	42,378	\$511,675.46	\$815,824.35
MD-03	MD	Sarah Elfreth	Democrat	19	12,559	32,397	\$507,852.79	\$2,505,364.57
PA-11	PA	Lloyd Smucker	Republican	7	6,818	24,569	\$506,860.13	\$2,326,011.98
TX-31	TX	John R. Carter	Republican	8	11,923	58,642	\$504,852.59	\$773,976.03
WA-03	WA	Marie Gluesenkamp Perez	Democrat	13	7,053	31,700	\$490,403.03	\$1,406,999.04
IN-01	IN	Frank J. Mrvan	Democrat	17	16,302	44,594	\$488,224.23	\$1,935,996.62
TX-24	TX	Beth Van Duyne	Republican	8	12,169	56,000	\$480,929.98	\$749,177.01
CA-07	CA	Doris O. Matsui	Democrat	7	10,696	31,840	\$478,419.54	\$1,028,252.81
MT-02	MT	Troy Downing	Republican	18	13,248	40,655	\$475,311.00	\$1,036,553.24
OH-15	OH	Mike Carey	Republican	13	6,283	33,712	\$471,484.06	\$1,026,950.07
AL-06	AL	Gary J. Palmer	Republican	16	12,899	41,913	\$470,429.93	\$759,831.86
WI-03	WI	Derrick Van Orden	Republican	20	7,135	37,920	\$467,590.97	\$932,608.73
SC-04	SC	William R. Timmons IV	Republican	12	13,736	41,960	\$467,185.83	\$664,804.03
FL-01	FL	Jimmy Patronis	Republican	11	20,001	62,404	\$467,160.69	\$793,676.07
PA-16	PA	Mike Kelly	Republican	8	13,505	38,956	\$462,190.02	\$581,961.92
TX-38	TX	Wesley Hunt	Republican	5	11,250	59,780	\$456,089.18	\$1,518,849.68
NC-03	NC	Greg Murphy	Republican	12	11,692	40,019	\$452,400.34	\$630,973.86
TX-08	TX	Morgan Luttrell	Republican	5	10,751	55,471	\$450,651.22	\$629,920.01
IL-15	IL	Mary E. Miller	Republican	14	6,368	27,754	\$449,577.10	\$649,781.37
NH-01	NH	Chris Pappas	Democrat	11	5,543	22,490	\$447,282.78	\$519,188.80
NJ-01	NJ	Donald Norcross	Democrat	11	7,065	20,658	\$444,799.37	\$1,037,994.26
AZ-05	AZ	Andy Biggs	Republican	7	14,261	44,115	\$444,197.39	\$828,346.84
MI-01	MI	Jack Bergman	Republican	27	10,214	37,594	\$441,461.40	\$741,949.35
NV-04	NV	Steven Horsford	Democrat	9	14,937	41,172	\$441,448.46	\$541,581.55
OH-07	OH	Max L. Miller	Republican	12	10,060	29,048	\$438,257.41	\$656,300.10
CO-03	CO	Jeff Hurd	Republican	24	10,277	32,649	\$436,408.75	\$2,675,768.67
WA-08	WA	Kim Schrier	Democrat	10	9,635	29,563	\$435,472.40	\$992,211.80
VA-10	VA	Suhas Subramanyam	Democrat	6	9,342	25,358	\$435,366.35	\$511,626.80
OH-14	OH	David P. Joyce	Republican	14	8,027	31,583	\$434,759.17	\$686,754.17
MA-05	MA	Katherine M. Clark	Democrat	7	5,254	18,804	\$433,324.78	\$2,575,380.78
CO-07	CO	Brittany Pettersen	Democrat	22	8,532	31,156	\$430,703.63	\$558,741.55
MA-06	MA	Seth Moulton	Democrat	9	5,671	18,301	\$427,935.39	\$1,573,131.19
CA-23	CA	Jay Obernolte	Republican	7	7,600	27,806	\$422,969.47	\$766,626.88
MS-03	MS	Michael Guest	Republican	17	12,750	41,147	\$422,187.53	\$793,719.77

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IL-12	IL	Mike Bost	Republican	19	10,479	25,787	\$420,360.71	\$700,032.35
FL-10	FL	Maxwell Frost	Democrat	2	6,045	16,504	\$418,949.09	\$894,022.19
OR-03	OR	Maxine Dexter	Democrat	4	8,805	22,116	\$416,882.48	\$578,599.70
GA-09	GA	Andrew Clyde	Republican	11	11,651	33,353	\$411,275.09	\$2,129,629.65
IL-16	IL	Darin LaHood	Republican	5	4,557	26,559	\$409,656.60	\$756,080.85
VA-02	VA	Jennifer A. Kiggans	Republican	14	9,273	28,809	\$406,812.92	\$1,411,521.32
MO-05	MO	Emanuel Cleaver	Democrat	16	12,417	32,399	\$406,789.39	\$2,641,828.84
AR-04	AR	Bruce Westerman	Republican	30	10,104	34,630	\$401,371.39	\$814,521.10
MO-04	MO	Mark Alford	Republican	20	13,164	34,819	\$400,345.90	\$472,460.99
LA-03	LA	Clay Higgins	Republican	10	8,665	26,391	\$397,723.69	\$1,528,641.59
AL-04	AL	Robert B. Aderholt	Republican	21	10,698	35,342	\$396,777.60	\$1,323,260.09
FL-09	FL	Darren Soto	Democrat	6	11,014	34,555	\$392,591.98	\$1,146,744.66
CA-26	CA	Julia Brownley	Democrat	6	9,960	30,496	\$392,292.36	\$941,600.48
CO-04	CO	Lauren Boebert	Republican	16	7,967	30,017	\$386,701.08	\$713,557.18
CA-25	CA	Raul Ruiz	Democrat	10	7,859	19,573	\$372,049.58	\$603,460.06
IN-09	IN	Erin Houchin	Republican	24	12,608	29,225	\$370,551.52	\$740,344.39
TX-17	TX	Pete Sessions	Republican	20	12,064	39,841	\$370,349.61	\$508,282.88
WY-AL	WY	Harriet Hageman	Republican	10	7,678	21,348	\$367,743.79	\$668,382.21
OH-11	OH	Shontel M. Brown	Democrat	12	7,751	19,043	\$367,565.02	\$473,709.77
IN-05	IN	Victoria Spartz	Republican	6	11,552	33,157	\$366,790.20	\$3,853,311.20
CA-46	CA	Lou Correa	Democrat	7	6,983	21,538	\$366,525.10	\$546,090.07
NV-03	NV	Susie Lee	Democrat	5	11,976	34,212	\$366,415.54	\$468,221.42
TN-06	TN	John W. Rose	Republican	28	15,383	42,020	\$365,624.11	\$3,471,033.49
TX-26	TX	Brandon Gill	Republican	16	14,925	45,415	\$365,470.48	\$589,704.00
TN-08	TN	David Kustoff	Republican	8	11,118	31,726	\$364,932.82	\$783,388.15
CA-38	CA	Linda Sanchez	Democrat	3	4,411	20,572	\$364,048.40	\$435,807.65
CA-29	CA	Luz M. Rivas	Democrat	6	5,463	17,217	\$363,714.89	\$682,870.18
OK-02	OK	Josh Brecheen	Republican	29	6,117	36,591	\$356,327.09	\$709,094.20
TX-37	TX	Lloyd Doggett	Democrat	9	11,615	38,177	\$356,157.61	\$4,042,467.61
CA-06	CA	Ami Bera	Democrat	8	7,765	22,325	\$354,005.73	\$998,065.60
CA-19	CA	Jimmy Panetta	Democrat	13	8,157	21,279	\$350,069.43	\$574,053.73
CA-50	CA	Scott Peters	Democrat	6	6,744	20,665	\$345,379.49	\$822,681.36
TX-12	TX	Craig A. Goldman	Republican	11	14,368	35,950	\$344,261.91	\$827,350.08
MN-08	MN	Pete Stauber	Republican	17	10,390	24,704	\$344,007.63	\$661,911.98
IL-07	IL	Danny K. Davis	Democrat	3	2,425	15,775	\$342,349.80	\$701,114.31
CA-39	CA	Mark Takano	Democrat	5	8,026	22,904	\$340,400.34	\$438,097.86
GA-06	GA	Lucy McBath	Democrat	4	7,742	24,914	\$330,289.28	\$1,150,868.83
SC-02	SC	Joe Wilson	Republican	6	8,778	25,653	\$328,689.64	\$1,159,861.57
MP-Del.	MP	Kimberlyn King-Hinds ♦	Republican	29	8,337	19,325	\$324,202.29	\$324,202.29
TX-23	TX	Vacant ♦	-	18	11,922	32,237	\$323,061.07	\$1,079,294.45
KY-04	KY	Thomas Massie	Republican	15	9,190	25,661	\$310,153.15	\$1,560,661.06
TX-16	TX	Veronica Escobar	Democrat	8	10,917	32,021	\$309,246.39	\$417,628.09
MD-05	MD	Steny H. Hoyer	Democrat	3	4,082	19,575	\$305,223.58	\$1,359,061.92
GA-04	GA	Hank Johnson	Democrat	6	11,441	31,589	\$303,518.28	\$764,001.59
AZ-03	AZ	Yassamin Ansari	Democrat	6	7,652	22,997	\$301,034.93	\$1,154,686.67

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NE-01	NE	Mike Flood	Republican	12	8,915	23,755	\$299,759.94	\$1,628,103.92
TX-21	TX	Chip Roy	Republican	15	11,529	32,232	\$299,403.88	\$553,441.61
CA-48	CA	Darrell Issa	Republican	8	6,485	19,534	\$298,320.83	\$803,797.46
CO-05	CO	Jeff Crank	Republican	12	8,477	23,984	\$296,883.51	\$932,433.17
MS-02	MS	Bennie G. Thompson	Democrat	10	8,171	38,660	\$292,550.32	\$378,796.89
TN-03	TN	Chuck Fleischmann	Republican	4	12,853	38,951	\$291,912.64	\$670,882.36
NY-06	NY	Grace Meng	Democrat	1	2,997	9,644	\$290,969.91	\$290,969.91
TX-11	TX	August Pfluger	Republican	12	12,339	33,212	\$289,349.39	\$545,146.52
CA-31	CA	Gil Cisneros	Democrat	5	4,296	19,796	\$287,395.95	\$356,427.03
TX-35	TX	Greg Casar	Democrat	9	9,755	32,435	\$287,357.35	\$1,683,242.66
IN-06	IN	Jefferson Shreve	Republican	5	5,881	25,792	\$279,230.37	\$519,309.01
GA-07	GA	Rich McCormick	Republican	5	5,596	21,775	\$277,512.48	\$393,742.28
OK-03	OK	Frank Lucas	Republican	11	2,895	22,567	\$273,137.97	\$1,283,052.09
NY-07	NY	Nydia M. Velazquez	Democrat	5	2,482	9,036	\$272,618.41	\$400,678.11
CA-47	CA	Dave Min	Democrat	5	6,338	20,053	\$271,932.86	\$271,932.86
IL-04	IL	Jesus G. Garcia	Democrat	3	3,526	11,064	\$270,858.15	\$384,018.56
NY-03	NY	Tom Suozzi	Democrat	3	3,057	7,398	\$270,258.42	\$378,571.42
MO-02	MO	Ann Wagner	Republican	8	5,646	21,416	\$269,230.12	\$545,204.75
CA-27	CA	George Whitesides	Democrat	3	5,769	19,342	\$267,459.75	\$476,665.72
FL-14	FL	Kathy Castor	Democrat	4	5,826	23,756	\$266,714.56	\$2,474,919.80
FL-16	FL	Vern Buchanan	Republican	7	8,113	21,964	\$265,980.83	\$2,199,541.45
TN-01	TN	Diana Harshbarger	Republican	16	8,742	26,480	\$260,556.61	\$382,985.82
CA-41	CA	Ken Calvert	Republican	3	5,491	18,047	\$260,456.16	\$320,335.75
NC-09	NC	Richard Hudson	Republican	3	10,810	43,599	\$260,413.23	\$1,178,668.27
TX-13	TX	Ronny Jackson	Republican	16	10,087	28,183	\$258,527.37	\$404,165.97
WI-05	WI	Scott Fitzgerald	Republican	10	8,235	21,154	\$253,589.40	\$978,579.49
NJ-09	NJ	Nellie Pou	Democrat	6	4,626	11,152	\$252,505.19	\$992,551.12
TX-34	TX	Vicente Gonzalez	Democrat	7	8,671	23,532	\$252,421.09	\$1,214,737.63
AL-07	AL	Terri A. Sewell	Democrat	15	6,964	20,402	\$246,794.68	\$611,224.08
MA-09	MA	William R. Keating	Democrat	9	4,284	9,930	\$242,145.98	\$706,213.75
NC-11	NC	Chuck Edwards	Republican	8	2,938	16,382	\$240,028.18	\$423,097.80
FL-22	FL	Lois Frankel	Democrat	5	7,015	16,956	\$238,606.44	\$711,394.24
MO-03	MO	Robert F. Onder Jr.	Republican	11	6,859	21,021	\$238,307.54	\$346,458.85
MN-06	MN	Tom Emmer	Republican	8	6,175	18,454	\$238,248.49	\$1,447,867.04
WI-08	WI	Tony Wied	Republican	12	6,129	18,031	\$237,620.68	\$963,013.73
IN-08	IN	Mark Messmer	Republican	9	7,508	21,344	\$234,206.48	\$292,575.92
AL-01	AL	Barry Moore	Republican	11	7,849	21,155	\$233,603.72	\$746,649.98
UT-02	UT	Celeste Maloy	Republican	9	10,130	25,401	\$232,613.57	\$1,668,001.69
WI-06	WI	Glenn Grothman	Republican	7	5,681	18,420	\$231,258.80	\$416,918.52
TX-06	TX	Jake Ellzey	Republican	8	6,170	24,828	\$229,957.97	\$1,564,569.10
TX-14	TX	Randy K. Weber Sr.	Republican	6	6,302	24,271	\$228,926.76	\$511,716.80
NC-08	NC	Mark Harris	Republican	5	6,770	20,412	\$228,035.18	\$2,032,659.10
KS-03	KS	Sharice Davids	Democrat	12	7,047	17,197	\$226,181.22	\$350,612.83
PA-10	PA	Scott Perry	Republican	7	3,684	13,772	\$226,099.00	\$752,061.68
CA-24	CA	Salud O. Carbajal	Democrat	7	8,529	39,182	\$225,566.98	\$711,254.35

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WI-04	WI	Gwen Moore	Democrat	7	10,008	30,433	\$224,533.55	\$401,134.98
CA-10	CA	Mark DeSaulnier	Democrat	5	5,754	15,439	\$222,137.21	\$645,901.79
MO-06	MO	Sam Graves	Republican	18	6,388	20,196	\$217,612.75	\$309,911.17
ID-01	ID	Russ Fulcher	Republican	12	8,191	22,491	\$215,412.79	\$616,610.67
NY-01	NY	Nick LaLota	Republican	4	2,283	7,751	\$215,397.25	\$320,577.96
SC-03	SC	Sheri Biggs	Republican	7	6,951	18,644	\$215,107.69	\$713,056.58
MI-11	MI	Haley M. Stevens	Democrat	5	6,002	13,913	\$213,656.54	\$562,705.91
KY-02	KY	Brett Guthrie	Republican	6	5,622	17,731	\$213,599.87	\$688,945.50
CA-14	CA	Aisha Wahab ♦	Democrat	3	4,551	16,277	\$207,399.97	\$1,398,345.77
TX-27	TX	Michael Cloud	Republican	10	9,041	23,242	\$207,312.17	\$287,765.59
SC-01	SC	Nancy Mace	Republican	3	4,622	15,028	\$207,076.21	\$975,819.04
NC-06	NC	Addison P. McDowell	Republican	8	5,814	17,035	\$206,863.25	\$299,121.13
IN-04	IN	James R. Baird	Republican	3	7,197	19,815	\$206,828.81	\$459,532.23
MS-04	MS	Mike Ezell	Republican	10	8,192	22,634	\$205,644.68	\$403,045.36
CA-37	CA	Sydney Kamlager-Dove	Democrat	2	1,447	8,972	\$205,480.56	\$242,766.80
NC-14	NC	Tim Moore	Republican	8	6,287	17,506	\$201,642.94	\$2,446,348.80
IL-17	IL	Eric Sorensen	Democrat	9	3,797	10,277	\$199,957.84	\$569,263.19
NY-13	NY	Adriano Espaillat	Democrat	1	2,979	6,607	\$199,345.92	\$333,092.43
SC-05	SC	Ralph Norman	Republican	8	5,754	15,802	\$186,196.47	\$335,239.93
AZ-04	AZ	Greg Stanton	Democrat	3	4,976	15,619	\$184,779.42	\$766,941.20
FL-13	FL	Anna Paulina Luna	Republican	4	5,349	14,293	\$181,930.46	\$488,763.85
TX-36	TX	Brian Babin	Republican	3	6,967	19,382	\$181,724.68	\$505,632.10
AR-01	AR	Eric A. Crawford	Republican	10	5,377	16,196	\$174,459.07	\$725,921.06
MT-01	MT	Ryan K. Zinke	Republican	8	3,288	12,902	\$156,909.18	\$622,864.75
NJ-08	NJ	Robert Menendez	Democrat	3	2,345	7,229	\$156,617.78	\$286,333.80
AZ-07	AZ	Adelita S. Grijalva	Democrat	12	3,753	13,447	\$154,356.54	\$633,320.05
HI-01	HI	Ed Case	Democrat	3	3,701	9,322	\$150,369.01	\$446,996.36
TX-29	TX	Sylvia R. Garcia	Democrat	2	4,724	14,315	\$147,610.61	\$282,291.36
AZ-06	AZ	Juan Ciscomani	Republican	6	5,338	13,804	\$147,220.39	\$223,982.03
IN-03	IN	Marlin A. Stutzman	Republican	4	3,128	12,170	\$146,422.70	\$256,195.20
VA-07	VA	Eugene Vindman	Democrat	3	3,685	11,254	\$143,479.18	\$596,521.65
IA-02	IA	Ashley Hinson	Republican	6	4,122	12,522	\$142,547.18	\$1,164,197.50
TX-01	TX	Nathaniel Moran	Republican	11	5,727	14,288	\$142,400.01	\$314,010.50
FL-26	FL	Mario Diaz-Balart ♦	Republican	4	3,311	9,737	\$133,480.18	\$462,519.53
IL-10	IL	Brad Schneider	Democrat	1	1,429	3,312	\$129,184.46	\$276,905.86
CA-44	CA	Nanette Barragan	Democrat	2	1,815	6,530	\$129,101.94	\$1,192,771.70
MI-04	MI	Bill Huizenga	Republican	11	4,715	10,929	\$126,359.54	\$1,401,037.30
CO-01	CO	Diana DeGette	Democrat	5	2,482	8,590	\$121,979.07	\$379,569.74
NM-02	NM	Gabe Vasquez	Democrat	5	2,990	10,224	\$121,541.83	\$2,813,383.62
CA-08	CA	John Garamendi	Democrat	3	3,114	7,784	\$118,447.07	\$465,147.64
MO-07	MO	Eric Burlison	Republican	6	3,600	11,771	\$117,013.42	\$600,136.06
MD-06	MD	April McClain Delaney	Democrat	2	3,059	6,925	\$116,057.33	\$5,296,247.20
CA-49	CA	Mike Levin	Democrat	3	2,047	6,778	\$107,626.39	\$145,642.24
RI-01	RI	Gabe Amo	Democrat	4	1,891	6,029	\$106,316.12	\$118,492.51
GA-11	GA	Barry Loudermilk	Republican	3	3,045	8,321	\$104,257.23	\$734,293.78

Congressional District	State	Representative	Party	# of Schools*	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost 2025-26	2-Year Total 2024-26
MI-13	MI	Shri Thanedar	Democrat	3	2,347	6,920	\$99,188.82	\$434,032.16
CA-40	CA	Young Oak Kim	Republican	1	1,584	7,473	\$96,779.39	\$345,201.38
CA-35	CA	Norma Torres	Democrat	3	2,006	5,842	\$93,896.94	\$434,715.58
NY-15	NY	Ritchie Torres	Democrat	2	609	2,842	\$85,735.97	\$177,419.52
MS-01	MS	Trent Kelly	Republican	3	2,690	8,656	\$82,487.03	\$255,171.16
MO-08	MO	Jason Smith	Republican	12	3,146	7,870	\$80,772.16	\$1,074,722.87
WI-07	WI	Thomas P. Tiffany	Republican	8	2,058	5,956	\$79,234.79	\$233,355.74
AZ-01	AZ	David Schweikert	Republican	4	2,778	6,969	\$75,487.98	\$228,291.13
TX-19	TX	Jodey C. Arrington	Republican	3	3,287	7,619	\$71,394.26	\$1,041,125.29
TX-09	TX	Al Green	Democrat	3	1,752	7,290	\$71,102.63	\$370,989.11
CA-17	CA	Ro Khanna	Democrat	3	6,396	14,826	\$69,149.70	\$2,004,745.30
TX-05	TX	Lance Gooden	Republican	8	3,417	7,921	\$67,106.62	\$260,499.66
TX-25	TX	Roger Williams	Republican	7	2,566	7,290	\$65,992.88	\$1,433,058.58
IL-01	IL	Jonathan L. Jackson	Democrat	1	875	2,816	\$65,860.39	\$757,848.00
NM-01	NM	Melanie A. Stansbury	Democrat	2	1,552	4,994	\$61,826.14	\$5,396,743.49
NY-02	NY	Andrew R. Garbarino	Republican	1	829	1,922	\$53,939.92	\$341,086.65
AZ-08	AZ	Abraham J. Hamadeh	Republican	3	1,551	4,669	\$51,754.54	\$385,227.02
PA-02	PA	Brendan Boyle	Democrat	1	744	2,394	\$47,596.53	\$204,798.10
NY-14	NY	Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	Democrat	1	658	1,525	\$46,016.62	\$88,637.84
TX-22	TX	Troy E. Nehls	Republican	2	1,719	3,813	\$36,907.34	\$1,377,731.70
MA-07	MA	Ayanna Pressley	Democrat	1	602	1,937	\$36,671.88	\$540,923.33
CA-42	CA	Robert Garcia	Democrat	1	816	1,891	\$33,687.41	\$1,725,425.48
TX-33	TX	Marc A. Veasey	Democrat	2	1,408	3,264	\$33,355.45	\$1,110,282.76
TX-18	TX	Christian Menefee	Democrat	2	1,204	3,455	\$32,140.98	\$517,319.93
NY-09	NY	Yvette Clarke	Democrat	2	443	1,027	\$30,980.79	\$60,998.32
AL—	AL	District not verified	-	1	729	3,075	\$28,504.52	\$28,504.52
WA-01	WA	Suzan K. DelBene	Democrat	1	677	1,569	\$26,144.30	\$493,291.39
CA-43	CA	Maxine Waters	Democrat	1	470	1,089	\$24,600.00	\$79,713.02
MI-12	MI	Rashida Tlaib	Democrat	1	520	1,205	\$23,902.28	\$766,425.56
TX-32	TX	Julie Johnson	Democrat	2	574	1,691	\$15,758.39	\$200,206.35
BI—	BI	District not verified	-	1	136	710	\$10,744.07	\$10,744.07
CT—	CT	District not verified	-	1	59	137	\$4,016.69	\$4,016.69
NC-12	NC	Alma S. Adams	Democrat	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$4,683,926.35
FL-24	FL	Frederica S. Wilson	Democrat	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$1,849,050.24
CA-09	CA	Josh Harder	Democrat	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$294,483.11
IN-07	IN	André Carson	Democrat	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$228,411.47
NY-11	NY	Nicole Malliotakis	Republican	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$38,058.13
NY-12	NY	Jerrold Nadler	Democrat	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$35,835.08
PA-03	PA	Dwight Evans	Democrat	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$24,314.52
KY—	KY	District not verified	-	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$23,099.04
NY-08	NY	Hakeem S. Jeffries	Democrat	0	0	0	\$0.00	\$11,463.23
TOTAL				6,785	7,458,873	26,198,001	\$367,454,978.10	\$824,793,755.16

Notes on the Congressional District tables. * # of Schools: if the same school receives 2 separate threats, it is counted as 2. 2-Year Total = fake-threat taxpayer cost for 2024–25 plus 2025–26 in the same district. Districts with 2024–25 cost but no 2025–26 incidents are listed at the end with \$0.00 for 2025–26. ♦ = representative updated to the current member of the 119th Congress as of October 2026 (CA-01, CA-14, FL-20, FL-26, GA-13, GA-14, MP-Del., NJ-11, NY-19, PA-07, TN-07, TX-23, UT-01, VA-05, VA-11, VI-Del.). District tables are sorted by 2025–26 total taxpayer cost, highest first. "Del." rows are non-voting delegate districts. "District not verified" rows are schools whose district code did not match a current district; \$79,925 of 2025–26 cost has no district assignment and is counted only in the national total. Vacant seats: Rep. Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick (D) represented FL-20 until she resigned on April 21, 2026; Rep. Tony Gonzales (R) represented TX-23 until he resigned on April 14, 2026. Both seats remain vacant until filled by election.

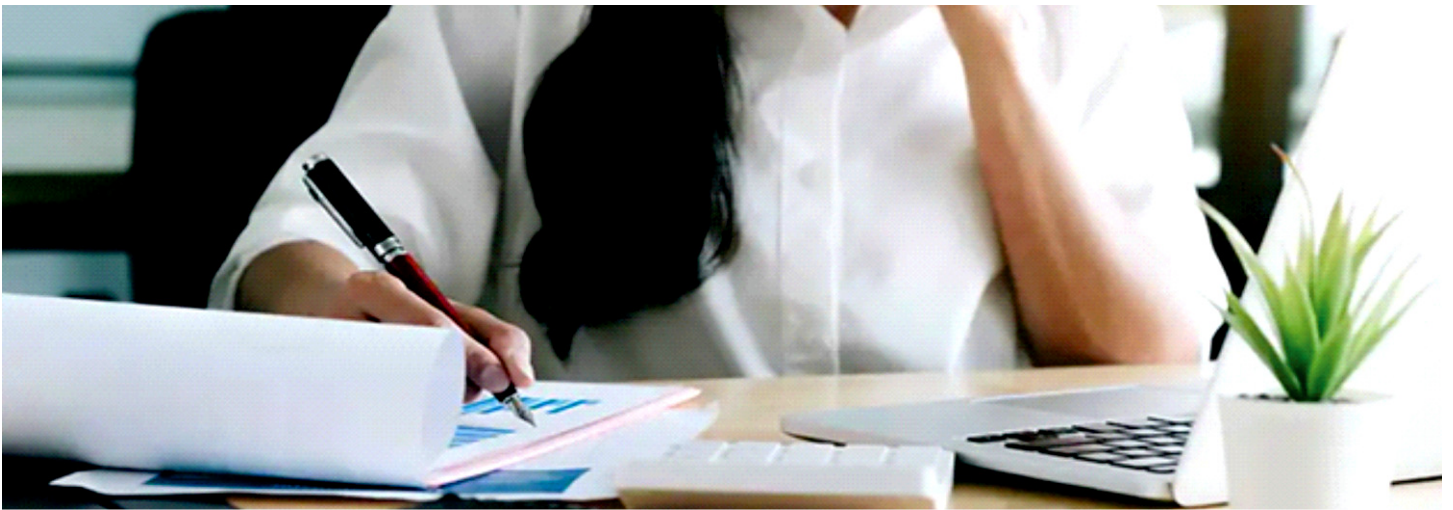
TOP 25 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS BY TAXPAYER COST | 2024–2026

Rank	Congressional District	Representative	Party	# of Schools*	Students Impacted	Taxpayer Cost 2024–25	Taxpayer Cost 2025–26	2-Year Total 2024–26
1	FL-25	Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Democrat	428	375,649	\$24,145,045.77	\$1,010,664.68	\$25,155,710.45
2	FL-23	Jared Moskowitz	Democrat	346	319,358	\$18,005,553.32	\$784,922.50	\$18,790,475.82
3	FL-06	Randy Fine	Republican	357	299,671	\$10,614,192.39	\$4,711,830.20	\$15,326,022.59
4	MD-08	Jamie Raskin	Democrat	457	381,342	\$13,444,512.67	\$1,343,025.92	\$14,787,538.59
5	FL-07	Cory Mills	Republican	293	268,244	\$13,233,731.42	\$994,035.05	\$14,227,766.47
6	FL-20	Vacant ♦	-	262	182,498	\$11,842,787.23	\$563,224.57	\$12,406,011.80
7	VA-05	John J. McGuire III ♦	Republican	99	210,108	\$1,204,168.04	\$8,300,217.10	\$9,504,385.14
8	NC-04	Valerie P. Foushee	Democrat	167	178,521	\$7,435,903.33	\$1,945,741.51	\$9,381,644.84
9	FL-05	John H. Rutherford	Republican	359	296,806	\$7,680,958.25	\$707,357.18	\$8,388,315.43
10	ME-01	Chellie Pingree	Democrat	158	84,240	\$4,471,144.55	\$3,681,716.51	\$8,152,861.06
11	CT-04	James A. Himes	Democrat	122	81,965	\$5,024,272.04	\$2,975,894.43	\$8,000,166.47
12	CA-34	Jimmy Gomez	Democrat	9	40,992	\$31,151.01	\$7,546,712.33	\$7,577,863.34
13	NY-10	Daniel S. Goldman	Democrat	5	67,984	\$844,923.75	\$6,560,117.56	\$7,405,041.31
14	MN-02	Angie Craig	Democrat	111	83,768	\$14,695.75	\$7,358,922.07	\$7,373,617.82
15	OH-01	Greg Landsman	Democrat	168	151,536	\$4,666,184.03	\$2,342,313.99	\$7,008,498.02
16	TX-07	Lizzie Fletcher	Democrat	43	98,060	\$3,154,948.42	\$3,153,534.04	\$6,308,482.46
17	GA-05	Nikema Williams	Democrat	93	116,336	\$1,453,337.71	\$4,811,874.75	\$6,265,212.46
18	MD-07	Kweisi Mfume	Democrat	306	158,110	\$5,587,845.99	\$630,586.14	\$6,218,432.13
19	FL-04	Aaron Bean	Republican	371	218,889	\$5,648,924.94	\$534,667.60	\$6,183,592.54
20	NC-13	Brad Knott	Republican	127	103,864	\$5,364,971.59	\$651,753.15	\$6,016,724.74
21	MD-01	Andy Harris	Republican	103	69,686	\$5,068,578.34	\$812,575.87	\$5,881,154.21
22	IL-08	Raja Krishnamoorthi	Democrat	83	56,113	\$4,013,253.53	\$1,673,852.97	\$5,687,106.50
23	FL-15	Laurel M. Lee	Republican	145	207,953	\$2,593,784.94	\$2,955,259.51	\$5,549,044.45
24	NM-01	Melanie A. Stansbury	Democrat	132	56,344	\$5,334,917.35	\$61,826.14	\$5,396,743.49
25	MD-06	April McClain Delaney	Democrat	177	136,365	\$5,180,189.87	\$116,057.33	\$5,296,247.20

Ranked by 2-Year Total. These 25 districts account for \$232.3M, 28% of the 2024–2026 fake-threat taxpayer cost recorded by Congressional District. # of Schools and Students Impacted are 2024–25 plus 2025–26.

ROLE-SPECIFIC ACTIONS

The findings in this report are actionable only if they translate into decisions. The four audiences below — superintendents, members of Congress, appropriators, and parents — each have a distinct lever to pull. If you are reading this report in one of these roles, start here.



SUPERINTENDENTS & SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS



ENROLL

Your district's law enforcement and building staff in the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program — no cost, proven to cut response time 37%.



PREVENTION

The cost and mental-health impact of a school threat materialize within 3 days of the incident — by the time the district is responding, the damage is done. Prevention is the only logical approach. Modeling tools can project what a threat would cost your specific district or school before one occurs; if your district has already been hit, documentation tools are available to quantify the cost of past threats. Threat prevention is priced per student, which makes it easy to budget for.



ASSIGN

A single cabinet-level owner for threat response and prevention — do not split between operations and student services.



MEMBERS OF CONGRESS



ON FBI RESPONSE TRAINING

Co-sponsor legislation expanding the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program. The data in Section 4 shows it is working; it should reach every district and every law enforcement agency in the country.



PREVENTION

Support a parallel federal appropriation for school-threat prevention technology — a category that response training alone cannot replace, appropriated independently of the FBI program on its own merits. The cost and mental-health impact of a threat materialize within 3 days; prevention is the only approach that works in that window. Nationwide prevention is priced at under \$300M, well below the \$368M annual taxpayer cost. To frame the urgency: threat campaigns concentrate in short windows, and September 2025 alone produced \$57M in costs on its own. One active threat group tracked today has roughly 1,100 members, and in some weeks each member will generate 200 threats worldwide. If a group of that scale focuses on your district and prevention isn't in place, the result may be constituent frustration and anger.



ON CONSTITUENT AWARENESS

Your district is in the Congressional District appendix (page 17). Hold a field hearing; subject-matter speakers are available to assist. Every member, regardless of party, has constituents affected — 426 of 435 voting districts recorded incidents.



APPROPRIATORS



FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING RESPONSE PROGRAM (RESPONSE)

Expand funding by 2x. The program delivered an estimated \$878 million in avoided costs across 2023–26 on a small investment — the return-on-investment case is already made.



SCHOOL-THREAT PREVENTION (UPSTREAM) — NEW LINE ITEM

Industry estimates put the cost of nationwide prevention at under \$300M — a fraction of the \$368M annual cost this problem currently imposes on taxpayers. Establish a DOJ/ED grant program for districts and 911 PSAPs to deploy prevention technology. Structure as a competitive grant, not a single-vendor award.



COVERAGE

Solutions need to prevent voice threats and email threats to schools, as well as voice threats to 911 centers. Appropriations should fund options that protect all three.



PARENTS & COMMUNITY MEMBERS



FIND YOUR DISTRICT

Find your Congressional district on page 17. Note the cost, the students impacted, and the representative's name.



CONTACT YOUR REPRESENTATIVE

Contact that representative's district office — email, phone, or in-person at district office hours. Reference this report by name and ask where they stand on funding prevention.



REVIEW SCHOOL PREVENTION MEASURES

Ask your school board what prevention technology (not just response training) is in place or planned. Request a briefing if the answer is "nothing."



ACCESS MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORT

If your child has experienced a school threat, contact your district's mental health coordinator —H3 effects are real and counseling resources exist.

AVAILABLE RESOURCES

Two categories of intervention are available and supported by the data in this report: response training, which reduces disruption time once a threat occurs; and prevention technology, which stops threats before they are made. Both are available today.

FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING RESPONSE PROGRAM

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program trains law enforcement officers and school personnel in coordinated threat assessment and rapid response protocols. As documented in this report, the program has measurably shortened the average response time per threat — from 2.06 hours per incident in 2022–23 to 1.31 hours in 2025–26, a 37% reduction. Estimated taxpayer savings across the 2023–24 through 2025–26 school years total \$878 million.

The program is available at no cost to schools and law enforcement agencies. Schools and agencies that have not yet completed this training are encouraged to enroll.

To enroll in the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program



Brian LeBlanc, Supervisory Special Agent, Threat Response Squad
FBI Boston, Joint Terrorism Task Force



bpleblanc@fbi.gov

SCHOOL THREAT PREVENTION TECHNOLOGY

The number of threat incidents remains high every school year. The program equips schools and law enforcement to respond faster once a threat occurs — it does not address the upstream conditions that cause threats to be made in the first place. The data validates this clearly: 3,551 fake threats in 2025–2026 cost taxpayers \$368 million. Faster response cannot offset a high threat count.

TDR TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS



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