



The Real Cost of Preventable School Threats

Annual Analysis of School Threat Costs Borne by U.S. Taxpayers

2024 - 2025 | Multi-Year Report | 2021-2025

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The cost is not only response time. It is lost learning, repeated anxiety, and public resources diverted from prevention.

School threats create consequences that extend beyond the initial incident. Across multiple school years, repeated exposure to bomb threats, swatting, shooting threats, and social media threats has disrupted instruction, strained public resources, and increased stress and anxiety for students and school communities. This report outlines the broader taxpayer impact of those disruptions across the United States.

FOUR-YEAR

TAXPAYER COST SNAPSHOT

School Threat Costs Across 2021-2025



\$2.06B+

Total Taxpayer Cost
2021-2025



39,787

Schools Impacted
2024-2025



\$907M

2024-2025 Cost
Sharp Increase



2x+

Acceleration
Compared With
Earlier Years



COSTS ACCELERATED SHARPLY IN 2024-2025

The 2024-2025 school year recorded the highest taxpayer cost in the four-year period, driven by a major rise in school threat incidents and affected schools.



2021-2022

\$111M



2,112 Schools



2022-2023

\$580M



5,517 Schools



2023-2024

\$458M



9,425 Schools



2024-2025

\$907M



39,787 Schools

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

School Threats Have Cost Taxpayers Over **\$2.06 Billion** Across 4 School Years. This Report Documents the Direct and Indirect Costs of Lost Instructional Time and the Mental Health Impact on Students Nationwide.



SCOPE OF THIS REPORT

This report covers school years 2021–2022, 2022–2023, 2023–2024, 2024–2025 compiled from TDR Technology Solutions' School Threat Pipeline, which tracks threats across more than 120,000 schools nationwide. The data captures school-wide and district-wide threats including bomb threats, shooting threats, swatting, and social media threats.





KEY FINDINGS



\$0.91 Billion in 2024–2025 Alone

The 2024–2025 school year recorded 39,787 school incidents impacting over 24.2 million students. Total taxpayer cost reached \$0.91 billion.



Four-Year Total: \$2.06 Billion

Across 2021–2022, 2022–2023, 2023–2024, 2024–2025, school threats cost taxpayers an estimated \$2.06 billion in lost instructional time, attendance losses, and mental health impacts.



No Congressional District Was Untouched

In 2024–2025, school threat incidents were recorded in 433 of 435 voting Congressional Districts plus the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. Not a single member of Congress represents a Congressional District where school threats did not occur — making this a universal federal issue, not a regional one. All district-level costs in this report use TDR-corrected school location data: in preparing this report, TDR rescraped and re-verified 128,591 school addresses, producing corrected coordinates and Congressional-District assignments for 93.8% of them. The remaining 6.2% are mostly small or internal-ID private schools without a public geographic record. This addresses the NCES data quality gap documented in TDR's NCES EDGE peer review submission.



Mental Health: the Largest Cost Driver

Mental health costs (H3) are the dominant cost component across all study years — consistently larger than both direct instructional loss (H1) and extended absence costs (H2) combined. In 2024–2025, H3 represents approximately 58% of total taxpayer cost. Student productivity remains measurably impacted for days and weeks after each incident, and repeated threat exposure compounds this effect over time.



The True Cost of Fake Threats

In 2024–2025, fake threats — hoax calls, bomb threats, swatting, and social media threats cost taxpayers more than six times as much as real threats combined. Not because each fake incident is more harmful than an actual shooting or stabbing — real threats are individually more severe — but because fake threats outnumber real incidents by nearly seven to one. This volume creates a second-order problem: resources consumed by fake threats are resources not available to identify and prevent real violence. Prevention of fake threats is not a distraction from school safety — it is a prerequisite for it.

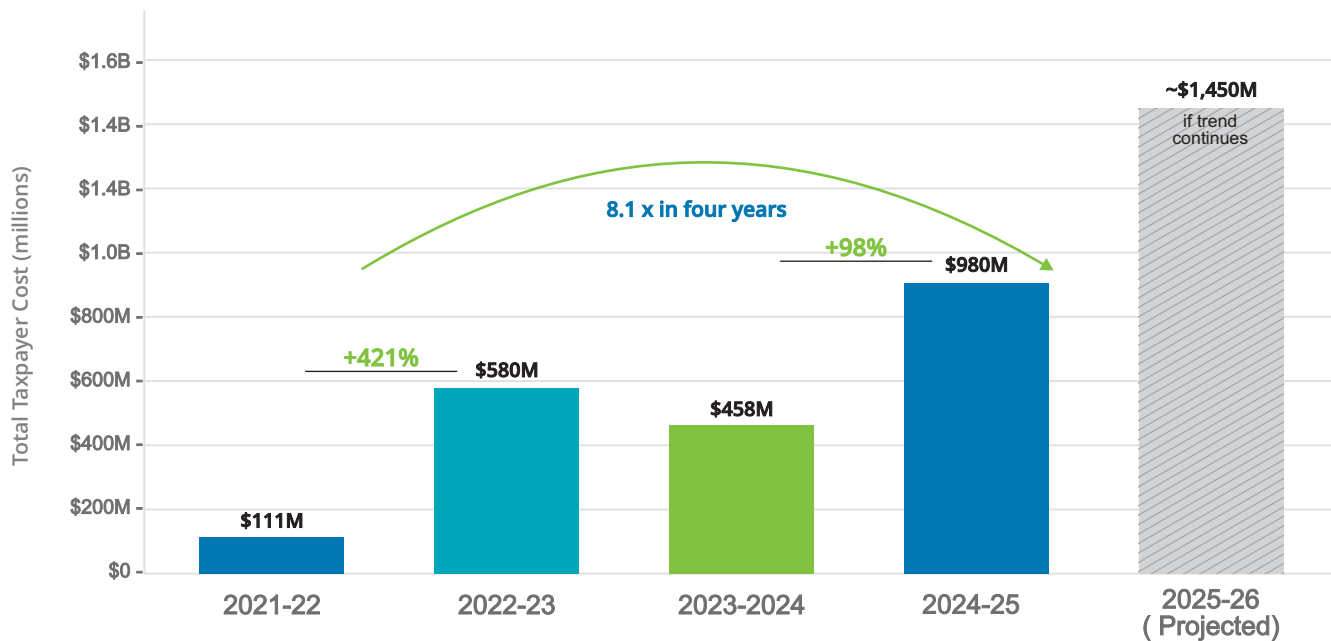


FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program: Two Stories the Data Tells

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program is succeeding at what it was designed to do: in 2022–2023 the average H1 response time per threat was 2.06 hours; that figure has declined as training reaches more schools and law enforcement agencies. Cost per impacted student has also declined year over year. However, the number of threats continues to grow — and with it, total mental health costs. Research confirms that repeated threat exposure compounds student anxiety beyond what any single-incident response can address. Faster response is necessary but not sufficient. Upstream prevention is the missing piece.

FIGURE 1

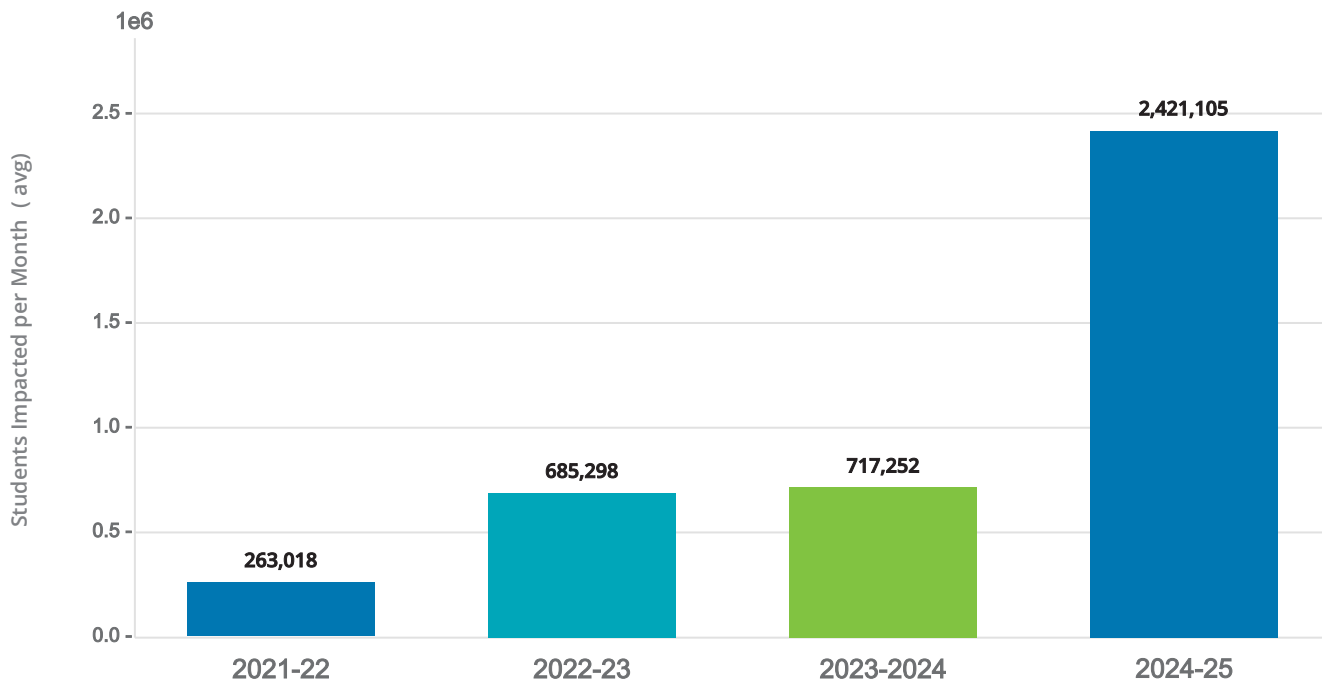
COST TO TAXPAYERS



- Total annual taxpayer costs grew significantly across the study period, a trend driven by the weaponization of social media and technology to disrupt school operations.
- Average cost per impacted student declined year-over-year, reflecting the impact of prevention and early-response programs.

FIGURE 2

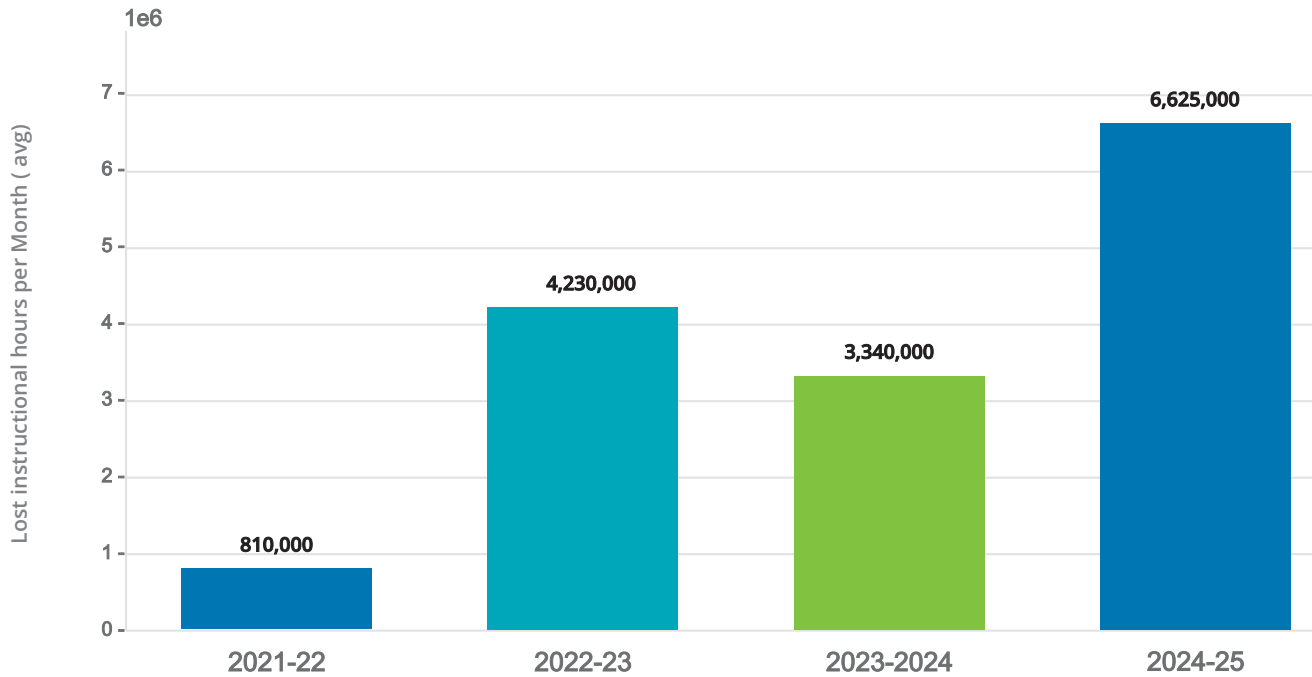
AVERAGE STUDENTS IMPACTED PER MONTH



- This is a mental health number.
- How many students are being exposed to life-threatening violence? If this number exceeds 50,000 per month, it may impact the school climate, making students feel unsafe.
- If a school or district has multiple threats impacting the same students, it can dramatically affect the school climate. It is costly and takes time to restore safety.

FIGURE 3

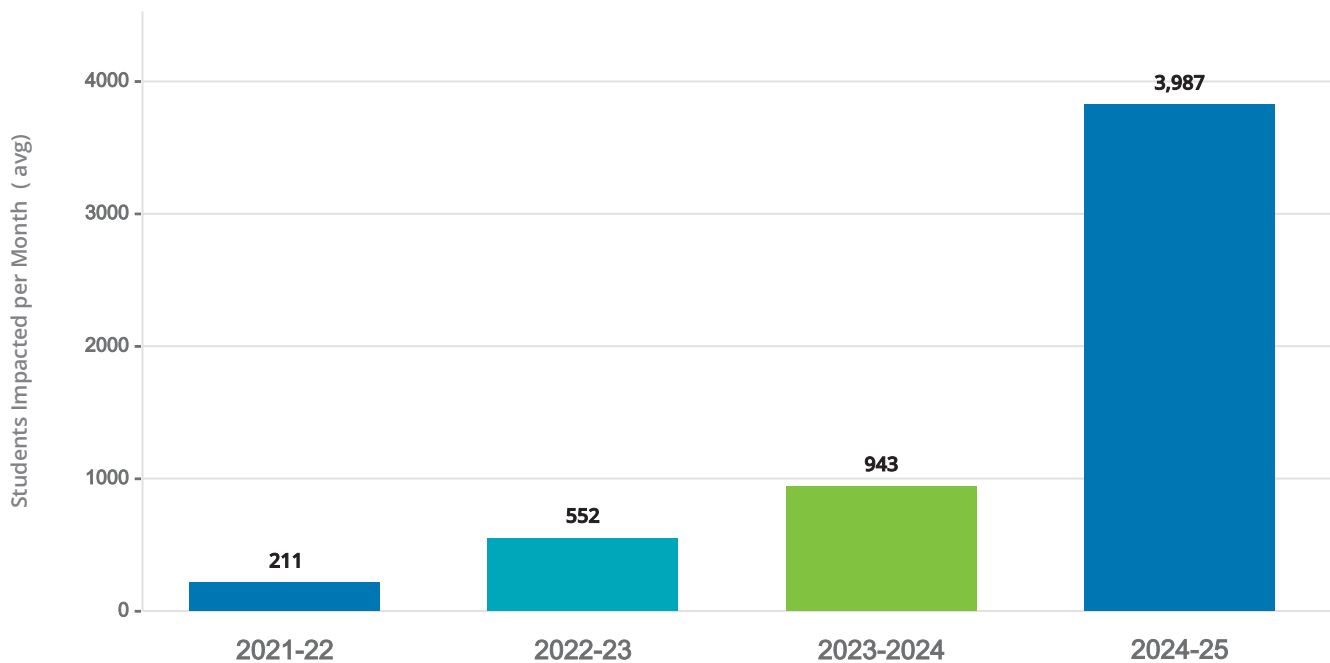
AVERAGE LOST INSTRUCTIONAL HOURS PER MONTH



- This is an academic impact number.
- If this number exceeds 80,000 – 100,000 per month, it may impact academic scores.

FIGURE 4

AVERAGE SCHOOLS IMPACTED PER MONTH



- This gives us an idea of the volume of threats.
- You will never eliminate all school threats. Historically, this number should be below 50 per month.

PRIOR SCHOOL YEAR SUMMARIES

The following summarizes published threat cost data for the three school years preceding this report. Each figure represents fake/hoax threats only, consistent with the methodology used throughout this report.

2021–2022 Pandemic baseline

2,112

Incidents

2,630,184

Students Impacted

\$111.3M

Total Taxpayer Cost

\$42.33

Avg Cost per Student

2022–2023 Peak H1 disruption; return to full enrollment

+421%

vs prior year

5,517

Incidents

6,852,979

Students Impacted

\$579.6M

Total Taxpayer Cost

\$84.58

Avg Cost per Student

2023–2024 FBI training effect: 31% faster response

-21%

vs prior year

9,425

Incidents

7,172,524

Students Impacted

\$458.4M

Total Taxpayer Cost

\$63.92

Avg Cost per Student

State-level detail for each prior school year is published in the TDR Annual Report for that year. Contact TDR Technology Solutions for full state-by-state breakdowns.

2024-2025

SUMMARY OF THREAT COSTS

State	State Name	# of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Instructional Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost	Avg Cost per Impacted Student
FL	Florida	5,827	3,914,126	11,880,711	\$141,734,028.97	\$36.21
TX	Texas	7,503	4,601,325	11,948,739	\$111,659,203.91	\$24.27
IL	Illinois	2,978	1,424,673	4,083,560	\$91,468,898.23	\$64.20
NC	North Carolina	2,823	1,887,860	6,377,017	\$74,649,754.01	\$39.54
MD	Maryland	1,940	1,311,593	3,662,201	\$60,896,113.53	\$46.43
CA	California	1,562	1,180,648	2,930,490	\$48,768,889.33	\$41.31
MA	Massachusetts	713	335,794	1,645,718	\$39,066,279.04	\$116.34
GA	Georgia	1,413	982,148	2,189,976	\$31,279,085.82	\$31.85
OH	Ohio	1,362	753,605	1,789,367	\$27,912,000.19	\$37.04
VA	Virginia	878	597,976	1,327,630	\$19,316,487.98	\$32.30
TN	Tennessee	1,598	831,957	1,846,337	\$18,521,162.34	\$22.26
NY	New York	359	250,309	649,179	\$17,778,281.01	\$71.03
CT	Connecticut	269	169,820	576,559	\$14,788,410.78	\$87.08
CO	Colorado	695	406,842	1,101,940	\$14,643,584.52	\$35.99
NJ	New Jersey	315	244,227	635,996	\$14,479,586.82	\$59.29
MI	Michigan	811	396,945	1,000,952	\$12,918,240.96	\$32.54
PA	Pennsylvania	414	258,798	700,436	\$12,462,517.52	\$48.16
KY	Kentucky	820	407,307	852,472	\$11,737,610.54	\$28.82
MO	Missouri	939	413,516	921,960	\$11,652,166.10	\$28.18
LA	Louisiana	630	345,062	776,119	\$11,118,839.43	\$32.22
NM	New Mexico	493	209,871	849,350	\$10,609,807.07	\$50.55
MN	Minnesota	238	112,145	653,871	\$9,416,960.01	\$83.97
SC	South Carolina	519	333,535	691,148	\$8,645,395.86	\$25.92
AZ	Arizona	301	338,698	742,971	\$8,602,566.75	\$25.40
AL	Alabama	526	293,814	757,682	\$8,235,242.19	\$28.03
ME	Maine	213	89,200	400,679	\$8,215,433.75	\$92.10
IN	Indiana	291	217,213	631,623	\$7,854,820.45	\$36.16
OK	Oklahoma	503	329,988	717,533	\$7,394,588.84	\$22.41
WA	Washington	317	183,320	463,336	\$7,308,024.80	\$39.86
UT	Utah	344	225,950	654,570	\$6,593,979.32	\$29.18
KS	Kansas	447	211,170	424,532	\$5,399,691.22	\$25.57
WI	Wisconsin	289	153,283	381,002	\$5,003,592.41	\$32.64

State	State Name	# of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Instructional Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost	Avg Cost per Impacted Student
OR	Oregon	100	79,286	258,623	\$4,181,159.74	\$52.74
IA	Iowa	241	147,923	367,679	\$4,148,603.45	\$28.05
ND	North Dakota	148	63,260	165,847	\$2,962,534.43	\$46.83
MT	Montana	226	88,069	167,709	\$1,936,241.51	\$21.99
NV	Nevada	46	56,300	180,533	\$1,927,764.63	\$34.24
MS	Mississippi	159	86,319	165,563	\$1,645,126.09	\$19.06
NE	Nebraska	67	45,817	112,794	\$1,451,231.05	\$31.67
DE	Delaware	22	19,692	65,565	\$1,207,369.17	\$61.31
AR	Arkansas	93	48,287	106,151	\$1,185,186.19	\$24.54
WV	West Virginia	56	28,898	72,041	\$924,125.19	\$31.98
WY	Wyoming	64	26,037	50,618	\$909,706.33	\$34.94
VT	Vermont	67	18,380	34,231	\$748,742.15	\$40.74
NH	New Hampshire	23	8,836	30,693	\$701,280.03	\$79.37
ID	Idaho	66	34,740	63,541	\$647,212.75	\$18.63
AK	Alaska	32	15,239	33,296	\$556,400.98	\$36.51
HI	Hawaii	19	13,558	33,710	\$543,752.95	\$40.11
SD	South Dakota	14	10,076	22,257	\$253,521.67	\$25.16
DC	Dist. of Columbia	6	2,713	6,706	\$170,281.08	\$62.76
RI	Rhode Island	5	1,911	3,516	\$61,843.98	\$32.36
PR	Puerto Rico	3	138	796	\$0.00	\$0.00
TOTAL		39,787	24,208,197	66,207,548	\$906,293,327.07	\$37.44

All state-level figures use TDR-corrected school locations from the 128,591-school re-verification. Rows sorted by total taxpayer cost. PR shows zero because no fake-threat incidents were recorded there for this reporting period. Fake/hoax threat categories only; real violence tracked separately.

EXPLANATION OF THE STATE THREAT COST REPORT

A guide to the state-by-state columns used to measure fake school threat impact



The State Threat Cost Report summarizes the impact of fake school threats — swatting, bomb threats, shooting threats, social media threats, and similar hoax incidents for each U.S. state and territory. Each row represents a single state or territory. The following explains each column.

● STATE / TERRITORY

The two-letter abbreviation of the U.S. state or territory. The 52 entries include all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. All are subject to the same federal reporting and educational funding frameworks and are therefore included on equal footing.

● STATE NAME

The full name of the state or territory corresponding to the abbreviation.

● # OF SCHOOLS

The number of school-level threat incidents recorded in the state for the reporting period. If the same school is impacted by two separate threats, that counts as two incidents. This column measures threat frequency, not the number of unique school buildings affected.

● STUDENTS IMPACTED

The total number of students exposed to threat incidents in the state. If the same student is present at school during two separate threat events, that student is counted twice. This is a cumulative exposure count, not a count of unique individuals. It is used to calculate per-student costs and to assess mental health burden.

● LOST INSTRUCTIONAL HOURS

The total student-hours of instruction lost across all threat incidents in the state. This figure combines three sources of loss: (H1) hours lost during the active threat event itself; (H2) hours lost when concerned parents keep students home in the days following a threat; and (H3) hours lost due to reduced learning productivity from anxiety, stress, and trauma caused by the threat. A 1-hour threat at a school of 1,000 students represents 1,000 student-hours of instructional loss before H2 and H3 are applied.

● TOTAL TAXPAYER COST

The dollar value of all lost instructional hours in the state, calculated using the state's average hourly cost of instruction per student. This is the total public cost borne by taxpayers for the disruption caused by fake threats — not a budget line item, but a measure of the educational value destroyed. It includes H1, H2, and H3 components. Note: this figure does not include law enforcement response costs, which are not captured in this dataset.

● AVG COST PER IMPACTED STUDENT

The Total Taxpayer Cost divided by the total Students Impacted count for the state. This per-student figure allows meaningful comparison across states of very different sizes. A state with a high average cost relative to its student count may have a more concentrated threat problem — fewer but more disruptive incidents, or incidents in larger schools — than a state with a lower average despite higher total costs.

This report covers fake/hoax threat categories only: Threat of Harm, Shooting Threat, Bomb Threat, Swatting, Community Threat, TikTok Threat, Social Media, Trespass, Weapon in School, and Unspecified. Real threat categories (Actual Shooting, Stabbing, Altercation, Fire) are tracked separately and are not included in state totals.

FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING RESPONSE PROGRAM IMPACT ON RESPONSE TIMES

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program has trained law enforcement and school personnel for many years. As the frequency of fake threats increased sharply, the FBI expanded and intensified the program — and the data shows a clear, measurable effect. Two distinct stories must be understood together: the program is demonstrably working to reduce how long each threat disrupts a school; it has not, however, reduced the number of threats. Both conclusions are supported by this data.

What the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program Is Achieving

H1 hours measure the direct disruption time per incident — from when a threat is reported to when normal school operations resume. The 2021–2022 figure of 1.19 hours reflects pandemic-era conditions: reduced enrollment, hybrid learning models, and modified emergency protocols that were still in place as schools returned to in-person operations. As schools returned to full capacity in 2022–2023, both enrollment and threat complexity increased sharply, driving H1 response time to a peak of 2.06 hours per incident. The program's focused expansion then took effect: by 2023–2024, average H1 time had dropped to 1.43 hours a 31% reduction from peak. This is a meaningful, measurable result.

WHAT THE TRAINING PROGRAM HAS NOT YET RESOLVED

The number of threat incidents has continued to grow each school year. The program equips schools and law enforcement to respond faster once a threat occurs — it does not address the upstream conditions that cause threats to be made in the first place. The data validates this clearly: incident volume is up, total costs are up, and total students impacted are up. Faster response cannot offset a rising threat count.

School Year	# of Incidents	Avg H1 Hrs per Threat	Cost per Impacted Student	Bomb Threat & Swatting Program Taxpayer Savings	Notes
2021-2022	2,112	1.19 hrs	\$42.33	N/A (pre-training)	Pandemic year reduced enrollment & modified protocols
2022-2023	5,517	2.06 hrs	\$84.58	(peak year)	Peak disruption social media threats surge, return to full enrollment
2023-2024	9,425	1.43 hrs	\$63.92	\$160.8M	FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program training effect; 31% reduction from 2022-23 peak
2024-2025	39,787	0.54 hrs	\$37.44	\$1,309.4M	FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program training effect; 31% reduction from 2022-23 peak

Estimated FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program Taxpayer Savings (2023-24 through 2024-25): \$1,470.1M | Methodology: students impacted × hours saved per threat × \$35.58/student-hour (2021-22 cost rate). Savings measured against the 2022-23 peak of 2.06 hrs/threat — the first full post-pandemic school year and the pre-training baseline. 2021-22 is excluded from savings: the lower H1 of 1.19 hrs that year reflects pandemic-reduced enrollment and modified protocols, not FBI training. For perspective, \$1,470.1M represents sufficient funding for a meaningful national school threat prevention program — the upstream investment that response training alone cannot replace.

WHY MENTAL HEALTH COSTS KEEP RISING DESPITE FASTER RESPONSE

Research is well-established that the psychological impact of school threats is not simply a function of any single event — it is cumulative. Each successive threat reinforces anxiety and hypervigilance, with repeated exposure linked to greater stress responses, reduced academic performance, and longer recovery periods. The H3 formulas reflect this by accounting for the compounding mental health impact of repeated threat exposure, not just individual incidents.



The Implication Is Direct

No amount of response training can meaningfully reduce H3 costs while the number of threats continues to grow. Every new threat adds to the cumulative anxiety burden carried by students, teachers, and families. H3 costs will continue to rise until threat frequency is addressed at the source.

The Policy Conclusion Is Clear

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program is a proven investment in response efficiency and should be expanded. But response training alone is insufficient. Reducing the total cost burden on U.S. taxpayers requires a parallel focus on prevention, addressing the conditions that drive threats in the first place.



H3

The mental health component is the largest cost driver in this report and it is growing. This is not a failure of response training. It is a direct consequence of rising threat frequency.



FAKE THREATS, REAL CONSEQUENCES — AND A HIDDEN RISK

6x Higher Aggregate
Taxpayer Cost

Fake threats such as swatting, bomb threats, and social media hoaxes cost taxpayers more than six times as much as real threats in aggregate.

Nearly **7:1**
Fake Threats Vs. Real Threats

The disparity is driven by volume—fake threats outnumber real incidents by nearly seven to one.

Why Fake Threats Cost So Much

Fake threats — swatting, bomb threats, social media hoaxes cost taxpayers more than six times as much as real threats in aggregate. This is not because each fake threat causes more harm than an actual shooting or stabbing. Real threats are individually more severe and represent a genuine danger to life. The disparity in aggregate cost is a function of volume: fake threats outnumber real incidents by nearly seven to one. The sheer frequency of fake threats consumes the response capacity, law enforcement time, school administrator attention, parent trust, and student mental health reserves — that would otherwise be available to address and prevent real violence.





The Hidden Risk

There is a second, less obvious risk. Law enforcement and school response to fake threats is necessarily serious and visible. SWAT deployments, school evacuations, media coverage, and community anxiety are all intentional signals that threats will be taken seriously. This response is correct and appropriate. However, there is growing concern among researchers and behavioral specialists that for individuals already struggling with mental health challenges, this repeated, high-profile response cycle may have an unintended effect. Repeated exposure to the serious consequences of fake threats — in the news, in their school, in their community may reinforce in vulnerable individuals the association between making a threat and producing a significant, attention-generating reaction. In some cases, this can trigger imitation or escalate to other harmful behaviors.

Prevention Breaks The Cycle

This does not argue for a lesser response to fake threats — it argues for prevention. Stopping fake threats before they occur breaks the cycle entirely: no response, no visible signal, no trigger. Prevention is not simply cost-effective. For a subset of the student population, it may be the intervention that prevents escalation to something far worse



CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT IMPACT REPORT

DISTRICT IMPACT REPORT

Data note: All Congressional District assignments use TDR's scraped and re-verified school locations. In preparing this report, TDR reprocessed 128,591 school addresses against authoritative geographic sources, correcting the Department of Education's NCES database assignments for 93.8% of schools — the same data quality gap documented in TDR's NCES EDGE peer review submission.

Note on Congressional District count: This report covers 433 of 435 voting Congressional Districts plus the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico (non-voting delegates). IL-18 and MI-14 had no fake threat incidents in 2024–25.

Looking Back at 2024-2025.....



Total Incidents
39,715



Congressional Districts Affected
437



States / Territories
52



Students Impacted
24,181,502



Lost Instructional Hours
66,147,288



Total Taxpayer Cost
\$905,399,691.80



Democrat Congressional Districts
\$567,826,651.48 (62.7%)



Republican Congressional Districts
\$334,637,519.40 (37.0%)

STP CONGRESSIONAL

DISTRICT REPORT | 2024-2025

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
MD-08	MD	Maryland	Jamie Raskin	Democrat	984	669,459	2,052,440	\$34,402,689.37
MA-01	MA	Massachusetts	Richard E. Neal	Democrat	501	194,021	1,224,473	\$29,837,177.21
TX-37	TX	Texas	Lloyd Doggett	Democrat	710	400,612	2,901,833	\$27,464,508.99
NC-12	NC	North Carolina	Alma S. Adams	Democrat	1,003	633,608	2,352,742	\$27,237,438.51
FL-05	FL	Florida	John H. Rutherford	Republican	981	563,119	1,476,277	\$16,783,251.55
IL-07	IL	Illinois	Danny K. Davis	Democrat	687	256,280	701,085	\$16,179,162.88
IL-03	IL	Illinois	Delia C. Ramirez	Democrat	337	212,928	667,319	\$14,935,721.16
MD-06	MD	Maryland	April McClain Delaney	Democrat	359	269,073	847,665	\$14,181,152.99
IL-04	IL	Illinois	Jesus G. Garcia	Democrat	380	202,877	536,359	\$12,464,443.16
FL-10	FL	Florida	Maxwell Frost	Democrat	312	206,895	961,136	\$12,356,278.16
IL-01	IL	Illinois	Jonathan L. Jackson	Democrat	509	201,406	533,789	\$12,142,822.82
NC-14	NC	North Carolina	Tim Moore	Republican	280	263,335	1,043,593	\$12,072,506.58
FL-04	FL	Florida	Aaron Bean	Republican	938	441,969	997,194	\$11,839,067.38
IL-05	IL	Illinois	Mike Quigley	Democrat	307	174,578	455,116	\$10,429,005.22
TX-35	TX	Texas	Greg Casar	Democrat	489	214,440	1,027,822	\$9,980,691.45
NC-08	NC	North Carolina	Mark Harris	Republican	338	280,192	884,099	\$9,931,625.52
FL-07	FL	Florida	Cory Mills	Republican	490	378,921	892,928	\$9,843,469.43
FL-08	FL	Florida	Mike Haridopolos	Republican	259	198,368	823,800	\$9,522,078.09
FL-11	FL	Florida	Daniel Webster	Republican	222	186,364	685,369	\$8,632,439.37
FL-06	FL	Florida	Randy Fine	Republican	558	333,564	758,710	\$8,413,986.36
CT-04	CT	Connecticut	James A. Himes	Democrat	103	69,989	318,041	\$8,034,156.68
NC-04	NC	North Carolina	Valerie P. Foushee	Democrat	177	136,923	566,550	\$7,984,587.51
TX-07	TX	Texas	Lizzie Fletcher	Democrat	488	390,646	826,680	\$7,945,318.84
FL-23	FL	Florida	Jared Moskowitz	Democrat	296	256,723	611,689	\$7,935,043.32
IL-08	IL	Illinois	Raja Krishnamoorthi	Democrat	90	53,477	377,751	\$7,686,720.77
TX-29	TX	Texas	Sylvia R. Garcia	Democrat	690	433,129	795,981	\$7,638,650.62
FL-15	FL	Florida	Laurel M. Lee	Republican	136	106,685	680,944	\$7,547,863.36
FL-14	FL	Florida	Kathy Castor	Democrat	147	95,026	654,424	\$7,158,170.74
ME-01	ME	Maine	Chellie Pingree	Democrat	166	70,293	335,963	\$7,034,364.55
FL-09	FL	Florida	Darren Soto	Democrat	142	128,972	549,403	\$7,010,349.61
NM-01	NM	New Mexico	Melanie A. Stansbury	Democrat	314	118,420	523,809	\$6,557,754.11
KY-03	KY	Kentucky	Morgan McGarvey	Democrat	451	217,954	401,457	\$6,275,752.39
FL-16	FL	Florida	Vern Buchanan	Republican	76	82,755	560,820	\$6,149,821.42
NC-13	NC	North Carolina	Brad Knott	Republican	157	110,112	554,182	\$5,973,264.91
GA-05	GA	Georgia	Nikema Williams	Democrat	299	179,716	319,723	\$5,911,009.71
TX-18	TX	Texas	Christian Menefee	Democrat	635	343,571	632,590	\$5,872,043.67
FL-25	FL	Florida	Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Democrat	289	251,343	455,904	\$5,785,422.72
OH-13	OH	Ohio	Emilia Strong Sykes	Democrat	110	49,183	319,302	\$5,598,411.78
CA-42	CA	California	Robert Garcia	Democrat	58	52,563	337,860	\$5,540,262.64
IL-09	IL	Illinois	Janice D. Schakowsky	Democrat	175	92,080	233,978	\$5,528,189.12
CO-06	CO	Colorado	Jason Crow	Democrat	123	84,846	352,447	\$5,425,500.75

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
TX-09	TX	Texas	Al Green	Democrat	565	310,034	570,639	\$5,392,065.73
OH-01	OH	Ohio	Greg Landsman	Democrat	287	165,603	319,176	\$5,384,868.82
MO-05	MO	Missouri	Emanuel Cleaver	Democrat	553	211,691	391,456	\$5,320,557.80
TX-20	TX	Texas	Joaquin Castro	Democrat	558	294,819	548,331	\$5,114,687.69
TX-10	TX	Texas	Michael T. McCaul	Republican	134	100,150	597,200	\$5,039,095.25
GA-13	GA	Georgia	David Scott	Democrat	137	128,228	366,656	\$4,991,755.03
MD-07	MD	Maryland	Kweisi Mfume	Democrat	305	152,890	292,911	\$4,907,327.54
TN-02	TN	Tennessee	Tim Burchett	Republican	520	286,041	531,811	\$4,844,812.74
MN-04	MN	Minnesota	Betty McCollum	Democrat	84	41,608	311,992	\$4,562,757.49
TN-09	TN	Tennessee	Steve Cohen	Democrat	462	212,227	397,942	\$4,556,296.62
TX-38	TX	Texas	Wesley Hunt	Republican	404	276,212	506,263	\$4,528,590.72
IL-02	IL	Illinois	Robin L. Kelly	Democrat	182	74,879	194,742	\$4,523,728.27
NC-02	NC	North Carolina	Deborah K. Ross	Democrat	311	183,404	384,627	\$4,481,458.10
FL-18	FL	Florida	Scott Franklin	Republican	134	93,098	339,273	\$4,318,953.19
NJ-10	NJ	New Jersey	LaMonica McIver	Democrat	103	84,075	169,509	\$3,956,760.03
NM-02	NM	New Mexico	Gabe Vasquez	Democrat	161	85,156	305,701	\$3,789,796.81
VA-04	VA	Virginia	Jennifer L. McClellan	Democrat	158	120,849	269,087	\$3,704,621.21
TX-28	TX	Texas	Henry Cuellar	Democrat	303	198,632	364,120	\$3,678,875.22
OH-08	OH	Ohio	Warren Davidson	Republican	168	107,345	264,235	\$3,677,104.53
FL-19	FL	Florida	Byron Donalds	Republican	169	111,050	304,292	\$3,654,511.24
LA-02	LA	Louisiana	Troy A. Carter	Democrat	252	122,657	232,302	\$3,574,492.33
NY-26	NY	New York	Timothy M. Kennedy	Democrat	140	68,571	127,825	\$3,511,656.27
TN-06	TN	Tennessee	John W. Rose	Republican	189	90,649	355,560	\$3,458,960.41
CA-22	CA	California	David G. Valadao	Republican	130	102,911	201,434	\$3,403,407.86
NJ-11	NJ	New Jersey	Mikie Sherrill	Democrat	46	36,250	132,171	\$3,367,388.31
SC-07	SC	South Carolina	Russell Fry	Republican	222	153,070	282,679	\$3,363,807.59
NY-04	NY	New York	Laura Gillen	Democrat	17	19,961	100,614	\$3,313,091.72
TX-21	TX	Texas	Chip Roy	Republican	242	158,267	376,830	\$3,308,598.78
CA-44	CA	California	Nanette Barragan	Democrat	36	27,081	183,847	\$3,212,328.71
GA-06	GA	Georgia	Lucy McBath	Democrat	137	100,925	188,447	\$3,174,276.03
MI-11	MI	Michigan	Haley M. Stevens	Democrat	270	118,290	218,040	\$3,159,369.77
MA-06	MA	Massachusetts	Seth Moulton	Democrat	66	33,243	148,067	\$3,156,042.13
FL-02	FL	Florida	Neal P. Dunn	Republican	184	90,426	244,460	\$3,088,096.80
CA-03	CA	California	Kevin Kiley	Republican	202	105,281	200,836	\$3,039,758.49
VA-11	VA	Virginia	Gerry Connolly	Democrat	19	37,080	166,683	\$3,026,693.78
ND-00	ND	North Dakota	Julie Fedorchak	Republican	148	63,260	165,847	\$2,962,534.43
CA-09	CA	California	Josh Harder	Democrat	139	88,351	166,452	\$2,920,170.55
VA-02	VA	Virginia	Jennifer A. Kiggans	Republican	168	98,072	205,702	\$2,914,606.62
GA-12	GA	Georgia	Rick W. Allen	Republican	170	111,150	228,250	\$2,898,876.44
FL-20	FL	Florida	Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick	Democrat	179	126,683	224,050	\$2,844,956.75
VA-01	VA	Virginia	Robert J. Wittman	Republican	133	116,986	223,798	\$2,818,054.22
LA-05	LA	Louisiana	Julia Letlow	Republican	93	54,856	206,054	\$2,806,470.68
NY-20	NY	New York	Paul Tonko	Democrat	36	34,116	109,318	\$2,766,991.56

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
VA-03	VA	Virginia	Bobby Scott	Democrat	199	100,058	185,697	\$2,765,025.95
UT-03	UT	Utah	Mike Kennedy	Republican	177	118,876	259,847	\$2,686,498.43
CO-05	CO	Colorado	Jeff Crank	Republican	221	110,617	212,744	\$2,621,254.37
TX-33	TX	Texas	Marc A. Veasey	Democrat	288	137,699	253,366	\$2,522,592.08
OK-05	OK	Oklahoma	Stephanie I. Bice	Republican	160	126,829	243,011	\$2,497,406.27
AL-06	AL	Alabama	Gary J. Palmer	Republican	82	59,389	236,214	\$2,484,755.94
GA-01	GA	Georgia	Earl L. Carter	Republican	110	67,567	176,007	\$2,438,088.39
MO-07	MO	Missouri	Eric Burlison	Republican	63	54,738	210,890	\$2,431,790.94
OH-05	OH	Ohio	Robert E. Latta	Republican	166	77,362	164,357	\$2,420,375.08
KS-04	KS	Kansas	Ron Estes	Republican	187	82,869	179,999	\$2,391,240.40
TX-12	TX	Texas	Craig A. Goldman	Republican	254	135,063	250,929	\$2,363,556.58
CA-20	CA	California	Vince Fong	Republican	89	70,843	129,090	\$2,349,484.21
UT-02	UT	Utah	Celeste Maloy	Republican	83	44,674	235,953	\$2,330,162.75
IN-05	IN	Indiana	Victoria Spartz	Republican	25	25,158	180,150	\$2,273,918.32
FL-17	FL	Florida	W. Gregory Steube	Republican	66	68,233	178,377	\$2,255,775.21
IL-06	IL	Illinois	Sean Casten	Democrat	62	37,246	96,916	\$2,230,418.00
TN-07	TN	Tennessee	Matt Van Epps ♦	Republican	207	98,588	225,805	\$2,225,602.56
OK-04	OK	Oklahoma	Tom Cole	Republican	164	98,596	236,483	\$2,170,902.90
IA-01	IA	Iowa	Mariannette Miller-Meeks	Republican	90	67,572	204,539	\$2,124,733.99
GA-07	GA	Georgia	Rich McCormick	Republican	126	87,223	159,513	\$2,117,129.82
IL-13	IL	Illinois	Nikki Budzinski	Democrat	97	39,039	98,731	\$2,099,047.36
LA-06	LA	Louisiana	Cleo Fields	Democrat	140	71,203	153,402	\$2,094,104.61
AZ-01	AZ	Arizona	David Schweikert	Republican	39	75,724	179,058	\$2,080,493.10
CO-03	CO	Colorado	Jeff Hurd	Republican	123	56,979	182,072	\$2,056,866.58
OH-09	OH	Ohio	Marcy Kaptur	Democrat	143	62,191	121,469	\$2,024,370.27
TX-25	TX	Texas	Roger Williams	Republican	195	116,090	219,871	\$2,007,272.62
AZ-03	AZ	Arizona	Yassamin Ansari	Democrat	47	62,377	153,234	\$1,994,143.49
MD-04	MD	Maryland	Glenn Ivey	Democrat	44	40,278	117,975	\$1,991,048.39
TX-23	TX	Texas	Vacant ♦	-	164	121,352	223,865	\$1,990,612.48
OH-14	OH	Ohio	David P. Joyce	Republican	98	78,076	143,705	\$1,987,005.40
CO-02	CO	Colorado	Joe Neguse	Democrat	95	70,401	150,852	\$1,980,034.84
CA-17	CA	California	Ro Khanna	Democrat	26	30,001	113,347	\$1,952,460.28
GA-09	GA	Georgia	Andrew Clyde	Republican	45	31,611	147,928	\$1,951,562.22
GA-02	GA	Georgia	Sanford D. Bishop Jr.	Democrat	140	73,934	144,486	\$1,926,484.98
CT-02	CT	Connecticut	Joe Courtney	Democrat	39	21,667	69,571	\$1,910,959.72
NC-09	NC	North Carolina	Richard Hudson	Republican	169	87,786	164,042	\$1,877,844.65
CA-13	CA	California	Adam Gray	Democrat	64	45,544	114,457	\$1,854,501.92
MI-03	MI	Michigan	Hillary J. Scholten	Democrat	78	43,012	156,135	\$1,808,509.97
IN-01	IN	Indiana	Frank J. Mrvan	Democrat	93	45,069	158,046	\$1,800,447.79
TX-24	TX	Texas	Beth Van Duyne	Republican	177	109,884	204,213	\$1,788,789.04
SC-02	SC	South Carolina	Joe Wilson	Republican	84	62,645	133,575	\$1,783,533.65
FL-28	FL	Florida	Carlos A. Gimenez	Republican	54	23,170	105,630	\$1,769,187.32
MA-03	MA	Massachusetts	Lori Trahan	Democrat	46	42,028	89,522	\$1,760,444.00

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
CA-05	CA	California	Tom McClintock	Republican	73	44,541	94,790	\$1,736,038.96
MN-05	MN	Minnesota	Ilhan Omar	Democrat	34	9,454	102,388	\$1,710,710.26
CT-01	CT	Connecticut	John B. Larson	Democrat	42	25,927	60,878	\$1,703,456.18
KS-03	KS	Kansas	Sharice Davids	Democrat	140	77,421	144,176	\$1,680,414.83
MD-03	MD	Maryland	Sarah Elfreth	Democrat	91	57,317	106,906	\$1,650,236.82
TN-05	TN	Tennessee	Andrew Ogles	Republican	134	78,476	150,513	\$1,634,260.17
AL-02	AL	Alabama	Shomari Figures	Democrat	134	65,574	149,277	\$1,632,979.79
SC-06	SC	South Carolina	James E. Clyburn	Democrat	104	37,537	113,335	\$1,624,625.46
TX-22	TX	Texas	Troy E. Nehls	Republican	93	98,554	187,166	\$1,614,683.88
MA-05	MA	Massachusetts	Katherine M. Clark	Democrat	46	28,265	70,290	\$1,609,931.19
CT-05	CT	Connecticut	Jahana Hayes	Democrat	38	26,111	65,258	\$1,597,129.54
OH-10	OH	Ohio	Michael R. Turner	Republican	95	49,592	101,188	\$1,573,441.75
CA-46	CA	California	Lou Correa	Democrat	56	44,666	82,386	\$1,571,413.19
MI-10	MI	Michigan	John James	Republican	63	50,484	124,991	\$1,562,749.05
PA-06	PA	Pennsylvania	Chrissy Houlahan	Democrat	44	27,306	81,769	\$1,543,176.57
MD-01	MD	Maryland	Andy Harris	Republican	80	56,594	103,422	\$1,517,977.04
TX-36	TX	Texas	Brian Babin	Republican	129	85,097	168,938	\$1,512,469.55
OK-03	OK	Oklahoma	Frank Lucas	Republican	125	68,179	132,138	\$1,505,781.25
TX-30	TX	Texas	Jasmine Crockett	Democrat	188	82,802	152,302	\$1,501,243.37
CA-02	CA	California	Jared Huffman	Democrat	44	25,198	85,920	\$1,499,016.96
NY-24	NY	New York	Claudia Tenney	Republican	54	23,379	56,121	\$1,454,846.12
TX-08	TX	Texas	Morgan Luttrell	Republican	80	95,280	173,494	\$1,437,956.10
KY-06	KY	Kentucky	Andy Barr	Republican	68	45,160	116,776	\$1,420,778.79
GA-03	GA	Georgia	Brian Jack	Republican	78	58,185	113,523	\$1,413,344.34
PA-11	PA	Pennsylvania	Lloyd Smucker	Republican	46	26,290	73,174	\$1,400,781.56
WI-01	WI	Wisconsin	Bryan Steil	Republican	52	27,992	106,943	\$1,372,044.49
VA-06	VA	Virginia	Ben Cline	Republican	81	42,097	95,795	\$1,365,210.35
CA-50	CA	California	Scott Peters	Democrat	37	36,227	81,117	\$1,360,735.18
OR-05	OR	Oregon	Janelle S. Bynum	Democrat	47	22,712	88,354	\$1,357,063.63
PA-17	PA	Pennsylvania	Christopher R. Deluzio	Democrat	45	40,363	73,150	\$1,356,124.62
NC-01	NC	North Carolina	Donald G. Davis	Democrat	65	28,377	111,392	\$1,318,339.72
CA-06	CA	California	Ami Bera	Democrat	23	43,274	79,079	\$1,318,202.00
CA-14	CA	California	Eric Swalwell	Democrat	41	45,120	98,278	\$1,296,436.45
WA-04	WA	Washington	Dan Newhouse	Republican	74	44,358	87,416	\$1,293,546.70
OH-04	OH	Ohio	Jim Jordan	Republican	72	43,309	87,952	\$1,292,556.31
LA-01	LA	Louisiana	Steve Scalise	Republican	75	45,507	83,819	\$1,287,115.89
CT-03	CT	Connecticut	Rosa L. DeLauro	Democrat	41	24,302	51,587	\$1,278,994.48
GA-04	GA	Georgia	Hank Johnson	Democrat	37	26,570	87,022	\$1,277,269.04
MN-06	MN	Minnesota	Tom Emmer	Republican	33	14,447	98,275	\$1,273,347.41
TX-32	TX	Texas	Julie Johnson	Democrat	124	68,324	125,617	\$1,228,982.88
KY-04	KY	Kentucky	Thomas Massie	Republican	88	56,016	104,497	\$1,225,872.15
TX-31	TX	Texas	John R. Carter	Republican	112	68,110	139,080	\$1,215,891.45
GA-10	GA	Georgia	Mike Collins	Republican	34	35,999	102,851	\$1,212,696.24

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
DE-00	DE	Delaware	Sarah McBride	Democrat	22	19,692	65,565	\$1,207,369.17
MO-01	MO	Missouri	Wesley Bell	Democrat	128	43,498	87,061	\$1,192,281.53
WA-09	WA	Washington	Adam Smith	Democrat	43	28,126	68,741	\$1,191,656.60
MO-06	MO	Missouri	Sam Graves	Republican	114	51,812	94,437	\$1,190,141.46
ME-02	ME	Maine	Jared F. Golden	Democrat	47	18,907	64,716	\$1,181,069.20
CO-04	CO	Colorado	Lauren Boebert	Republican	57	34,941	92,664	\$1,175,114.37
AL-04	AL	Alabama	Robert B. Aderholt	Republican	96	39,364	102,049	\$1,174,166.57
AZ-04	AZ	Arizona	Greg Stanton	Democrat	31	56,807	104,632	\$1,169,206.65
NJ-09	NJ	New Jersey	Nellie Pou	Democrat	21	8,912	62,733	\$1,156,356.89
PA-14	PA	Pennsylvania	Guy Reschenthaler	Republican	82	33,737	65,296	\$1,152,478.14
IN-07	IN	Indiana	Andre Carson	Democrat	23	39,087	80,783	\$1,144,118.32
MD-05	MD	Maryland	Steny H. Hoyer	Democrat	48	35,709	71,815	\$1,140,393.25
NJ-01	NJ	New Jersey	Donald Norcross	Democrat	16	9,578	56,315	\$1,139,794.62
WI-08	WI	Wisconsin	Tony Wied	Republican	99	46,220	85,446	\$1,127,684.35
MD-02	MD	Maryland	Johnny Olszewski Jr.	Democrat	29	30,273	69,064	\$1,105,288.13
KY-01	KY	Kentucky	James Comer	Republican	49	25,466	94,601	\$1,101,247.61
NJ-08	NJ	New Jersey	Robert Menendez	Democrat	32	26,044	47,709	\$1,098,009.12
OR-03	OR	Oregon	Maxine Dexter	Democrat	7	13,150	55,836	\$1,078,212.29
WA-03	WA	Washington	Marie Gluesenkamp Perez	Democrat	45	23,490	80,754	\$1,074,203.22
WA-08	WA	Washington	Kim Schrier	Democrat	47	30,275	64,558	\$1,071,505.17
MT-02	MT	Montana	Troy Downing	Republican	137	49,353	92,238	\$1,050,366.47
UT-01	UT	Utah	Rob Bishop	Republican	59	34,314	99,644	\$1,047,085.51
PA-08	PA	Pennsylvania	Rob Bresnahan	Republican	14	11,223	68,357	\$1,045,854.08
VA-07	VA	Virginia	Eugene Vindman	Democrat	29	25,924	72,003	\$1,045,256.31
AL-05	AL	Alabama	Dale W. Strong	Republican	82	50,877	100,995	\$1,043,811.85
MI-05	MI	Michigan	Tim Walberg	Republican	45	14,643	85,286	\$1,042,171.76
CA-29	CA	California	Luz M. Rivas	Democrat	56	23,558	49,445	\$1,041,948.67
MA-02	MA	Massachusetts	James P. McGovern	Democrat	20	13,207	40,661	\$1,040,832.81
IA-03	IA	Iowa	Zachary Nunn	Republican	89	43,438	80,715	\$1,033,833.78
FL-27	FL	Florida	Maria Elvira Salazar	Republican	20	25,755	75,577	\$1,022,588.59
AL-03	AL	Alabama	Mike Rogers	Republican	68	40,964	91,226	\$996,316.91
CA-52	CA	California	Juan Vargas	Democrat	35	40,384	70,364	\$995,205.85
KS-02	KS	Kansas	Derek Schmidt	Republican	77	36,984	73,569	\$994,655.10
MI-09	MI	Michigan	Lisa C. McClain	Republican	85	36,472	77,852	\$991,987.84
TN-04	TN	Tennessee	Scott Desjarlais	Republican	25	24,928	105,950	\$989,106.48
NC-05	NC	North Carolina	Virginia Foxx	Republican	79	33,911	77,523	\$973,148.11
PA-13	PA	Pennsylvania	John Joyce	Republican	21	13,263	58,970	\$967,760.69
IN-02	IN	Indiana	Rudy Yakym III	Republican	57	35,145	68,572	\$963,612.37
CA-07	CA	California	Doris O. Matsui	Democrat	22	29,909	65,419	\$953,455.98
CA-01	CA	California	Vacant	-	70	28,175	55,986	\$937,580.92
OH-07	OH	Ohio	Max L. Miller	Republican	75	31,671	58,914	\$934,592.14
PA-16	PA	Pennsylvania	Mike Kelly	Republican	20	12,489	57,982	\$930,129.23
CA-12	CA	California	Lateefah Simon	Democrat	38	25,685	51,823	\$922,094.26

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
LA-03	LA	Louisiana	Clay Higgins	Republican	45	33,710	66,955	\$917,462.03
NY-21	NY	New York	Elise M. Stefanik	Republican	15	6,604	35,819	\$914,455.31
WY-00	WY	Wyoming	Harriet Hageman	Republican	64	26,037	50,618	\$909,706.33
TX-02	TX	Texas	Dan Crenshaw	Republican	72	55,595	100,742	\$903,617.23
KY-05	KY	Kentucky	Harold Rogers	Republican	83	24,749	65,263	\$892,265.45
TX-15	TX	Texas	Monica De La Cruz	Republican	76	47,624	87,191	\$891,280.10
NC-07	NC	North Carolina	David Rouzer	Republican	71	39,608	72,669	\$890,171.70
VA-05	VA	Virginia	Bob Good	Republican	68	32,566	64,580	\$889,638.60
MT-01	MT	Montana	Ryan K. Zinke	Republican	86	38,635	75,322	\$884,000.75
TX-06	TX	Texas	Jake Ellzey	Republican	64	51,858	103,709	\$881,713.82
NY-16	NY	New York	George Latimer	Democrat	4	6,165	29,157	\$842,353.54
MI-06	MI	Michigan	Debbie Dingell	Democrat	40	18,823	56,782	\$838,020.60
CA-21	CA	California	Jim Costa	Democrat	38	29,293	54,668	\$834,916.17
IL-12	IL	Illinois	Mike Bost	Republican	57	25,135	51,623	\$831,266.78
KY-02	KY	Kentucky	Brett Guthrie	Republican	81	37,962	69,876	\$821,694.15
NY-02	NY	New York	Andrew R. Garbarino	Republican	8	14,038	32,046	\$820,517.48
OK-02	OK	Oklahoma	Josh Brecheen	Republican	45	19,494	74,395	\$816,070.36
WA-02	WA	Washington	Rick Larsen	Democrat	18	12,117	48,237	\$813,188.05
CO-08	CO	Colorado	Gabe Evans	Republican	49	30,312	65,531	\$808,555.02
NJ-02	NJ	New Jersey	Jefferson Van Drew	Republican	20	13,619	34,348	\$804,300.29
NY-18	NY	New York	Patrick Ryan	Democrat	12	11,311	27,725	\$802,048.93
FL-03	FL	Florida	Kat Cammack	Republican	55	34,240	65,636	\$795,165.73
TX-11	TX	Texas	August Pfluger	Republican	70	48,648	90,524	\$794,072.95
CA-24	CA	California	Salud O. Carbajal	Democrat	22	16,910	54,428	\$786,464.57
NJ-04	NJ	New Jersey	Christopher H. Smith	Republican	23	18,517	35,692	\$782,832.55
OR-06	OR	Oregon	Andrea Salinas	Democrat	19	22,016	49,288	\$778,377.17
MI-08	MI	Michigan	Kristen McDonald Rivet	Democrat	51	24,136	68,552	\$776,416.98
CA-26	CA	California	Julia Brownley	Democrat	14	14,375	54,531	\$766,677.30
MI-04	MI	Michigan	Bill Huizenga	Republican	45	25,827	64,313	\$760,146.97
MI-12	MI	Michigan	Rashida Tlaib	Democrat	44	24,894	48,281	\$754,526.54
FL-22	FL	Florida	Lois Frankel	Democrat	27	25,591	53,865	\$751,881.21
VT-00	VT	Vermont	Becca Balint	Democrat	67	18,380	34,231	\$748,742.15
AZ-02	AZ	Arizona	Elijah Crane	Republican	64	30,576	63,814	\$744,122.61
NV-02	NV	Nevada	Mark E. Amodei	Republican	19	21,999	69,677	\$738,630.42
GA-14	GA	Georgia	Marjorie Taylor Greene	Republican	43	30,934	56,440	\$734,517.31
MO-02	MO	Missouri	Ann Wagner	Republican	31	25,152	59,517	\$731,783.55
OH-15	OH	Ohio	Mike Carey	Republican	36	28,376	51,623	\$731,357.94
WI-05	WI	Wisconsin	Scott Fitzgerald	Republican	27	17,902	57,587	\$720,432.60
NC-06	NC	North Carolina	Addison P. McDowell	Republican	57	35,662	65,258	\$712,927.06
SC-03	SC	South Carolina	Sheri Biggs	Republican	48	29,086	56,136	\$666,535.79
NE-03	NE	Nebraska	Adrian Smith	Republican	43	12,630	46,257	\$665,221.93
WA-01	WA	Washington	Suzan K. DelBene	Democrat	25	14,005	40,210	\$664,840.42
NY-10	NY	New York	Daniel S. Goldman	Democrat	2	9,288	17,089	\$662,215.88

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
NJ-03	NJ	New Jersey	Herb Conaway	Democrat	11	12,767	29,072	\$662,189.66
WI-04	WI	Wisconsin	Gwen Moore	Democrat	25	19,356	42,246	\$638,578.42
PA-15	PA	Pennsylvania	Glenn Thompson	Republican	48	16,819	31,620	\$638,406.45
GA-11	GA	Georgia	Barry Loudermilk	Republican	31	29,400	51,891	\$636,806.68
MS-03	MS	Mississippi	Michael Guest	Republican	59	33,355	62,828	\$633,572.17
PA-12	PA	Pennsylvania	Summer L. Lee	Democrat	13	13,641	37,184	\$631,068.21
AZ-08	AZ	Arizona	Abraham J. Hamadeh	Republican	21	19,057	57,047	\$626,254.36
PA-01	PA	Pennsylvania	Brian Fitzpatrick	Republican	17	16,171	31,282	\$624,636.10
TN-08	TN	Tennessee	David Kustoff	Republican	43	30,556	58,595	\$615,646.30
NJ-05	NJ	New Jersey	Josh Gottheimer	Democrat	18	13,549	26,501	\$611,170.22
OH-03	OH	Ohio	Joyce Beatty	Democrat	11	8,949	39,317	\$610,973.24
NV-01	NV	Nevada	Dina Titus	Democrat	5	13,226	56,329	\$603,289.17
WV-01	WV	West Virginia	Carol D. Miller	Republican	46	22,679	46,528	\$599,051.08
GA-08	GA	Georgia	Austin Scott	Republican	26	20,706	47,231	\$595,269.59
IN-09	IN	Indiana	Erin Houchin	Republican	48	23,877	49,053	\$595,043.06
AZ-07	AZ	Arizona	Adelita S. Grijalva	Democrat	37	24,625	52,751	\$592,936.87
MN-03	MN	Minnesota	Kelly Morrison	Democrat	7	13,201	48,608	\$592,338.09
NJ-07	NJ	New Jersey	Thomas H. Kean Jr.	Republican	18	13,658	26,365	\$578,413.30
IA-02	IA	Iowa	Ashley Hinson	Republican	32	19,512	48,276	\$572,194.48
OH-02	OH	Ohio	David J. Taylor	Republican	27	16,052	42,317	\$566,707.22
AK-00	AK	Alaska	Nicholas J. Begich III	Republican	32	15,239	33,296	\$556,400.98
SC-01	SC	South Carolina	Nancy Mace	Republican	27	20,706	46,218	\$535,649.95
UT-04	UT	Utah	Burgess Owens	Republican	25	28,086	59,125	\$530,232.63
FL-24	FL	Florida	Frederica S. Wilson	Democrat	36	21,557	40,737	\$527,519.68
TX-34	TX	Texas	Vicente Gonzalez	Democrat	25	26,784	49,234	\$525,069.39
TX-14	TX	Texas	Randy K. Weber Sr.	Republican	43	28,608	56,322	\$524,755.76
NC-11	NC	North Carolina	Chuck Edwards	Republican	62	22,762	41,636	\$522,008.47
IN-06	IN	Indiana	Jefferson Shreve	Republican	17	25,514	48,331	\$517,744.20
MA-09	MA	Massachusetts	William R. Keating	Democrat	12	7,680	25,424	\$514,622.18
AZ-05	AZ	Arizona	Andy Biggs	Republican	13	25,433	50,139	\$512,215.67
CA-18	CA	California	Zoe Lofgren	Democrat	9	14,751	36,096	\$510,698.36
IL-16	IL	Illinois	Darin LaHood	Republican	24	9,622	28,292	\$509,822.69
AZ-09	AZ	Arizona	Paul A. Gosar	Republican	30	25,571	47,805	\$507,049.38
IL-17	IL	Illinois	Eric Sorensen	Democrat	36	13,452	28,858	\$503,468.03
CA-27	CA	California	George Whitesides	Democrat	7	6,765	31,655	\$503,237.88
MS-04	MS	Mississippi	Mike Ezell	Republican	42	29,165	53,608	\$500,349.66
PA-05	PA	Pennsylvania	Mary Gay Scanlon	Democrat	9	9,298	27,196	\$498,922.85
CA-32	CA	California	Brad Sherman	Democrat	10	8,375	23,792	\$493,295.38
FL-13	FL	Florida	Anna Paulina Luna	Republican	15	17,857	38,222	\$490,400.18
IL-14	IL	Illinois	Lauren Underwood	Democrat	17	12,579	25,690	\$483,978.08
WI-03	WI	Wisconsin	Derrick Van Orden	Republican	30	17,237	37,974	\$474,992.90
VA-08	VA	Virginia	Donald S. Beyer Jr.	Democrat	7	12,676	23,148	\$474,362.08
OH-12	OH	Ohio	Troy Balderson	Republican	33	20,449	37,510	\$470,665.19

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
IL-15	IL	Illinois	Mary E. Miller	Republican	9	7,152	28,451	\$461,106.12
PA-10	PA	Pennsylvania	Scott Perry	Republican	20	12,867	23,955	\$458,516.90
NE-02	NE	Nebraska	Don Bacon	Republican	14	19,427	39,561	\$457,029.58
MA-07	MA	Massachusetts	Ayanna Pressley	Democrat	6	7,989	16,346	\$449,910.89
OR-04	OR	Oregon	Val T. Hoyle	Democrat	13	11,724	31,125	\$446,240.61
LA-04	LA	Louisiana	Mike Johnson	Republican	25	17,129	33,584	\$439,193.89
HI-01	HI	Hawaii	Ed Case	Democrat	12	10,572	26,835	\$432,852.07
TX-19	TX	Texas	Jodey C. Arrington	Republican	22	26,358	46,859	\$431,265.37
NC-03	NC	North Carolina	Greg Murphy	Republican	40	20,106	36,995	\$429,026.82
MN-07	MN	Minnesota	Michelle Fischbach	Republican	37	11,321	29,843	\$426,817.85
NY-23	NY	New York	Nick Langworthy	Republican	17	9,174	17,607	\$426,490.85
OH-11	OH	Ohio	Shontel M. Brown	Democrat	22	8,649	23,403	\$425,850.87
MA-04	MA	Massachusetts	Jake Auchincloss	Democrat	12	5,744	19,364	\$424,820.76
CA-51	CA	California	Sara Jacobs	Democrat	10	13,954	25,600	\$420,894.55
IA-04	IA	Iowa	Randy Feenstra	Republican	30	17,401	34,149	\$417,841.20
OR-01	OR	Oregon	Suzanne Bonamici	Democrat	4	6,047	27,326	\$416,108.52
AR-02	AR	Arkansas	J. French Hill	Republican	23	18,158	36,301	\$409,621.86
AL-01	AL	Alabama	Barry Moore	Republican	20	19,032	36,366	\$404,468.64
OK-01	OK	Oklahoma	Kevin Hern	Republican	9	16,890	31,504	\$404,428.06
CA-45	CA	California	Derek Tran	Democrat	9	13,586	27,855	\$403,920.19
CA-11	CA	California	Nancy Pelosi	Democrat	7	11,758	28,194	\$402,691.08
CA-48	CA	California	Darrell Issa	Republican	14	11,967	24,418	\$401,519.77
MO-08	MO	Missouri	Jason Smith	Republican	11	10,196	42,114	\$400,686.88
AR-01	AR	Arkansas	Eric A. Crawford	Republican	36	14,798	38,070	\$400,527.91
PA-09	PA	Pennsylvania	Dan Meuser	Republican	22	8,381	23,144	\$397,373.28
SC-05	SC	South Carolina	Ralph Norman	Republican	22	16,633	34,817	\$393,147.82
MI-07	MI	Michigan	Tom Barrett	Republican	29	16,998	31,528	\$381,162.14
MN-01	MN	Minnesota	Brad Finstad	Republican	16	9,053	30,581	\$376,986.44
WA-05	WA	Washington	Michael Baumgartner	Republican	16	8,486	26,084	\$375,899.50
CA-39	CA	California	Mark Takano	Democrat	9	7,840	20,534	\$374,687.92
CA-16	CA	California	Sam Liccardo	Democrat	9	6,780	17,072	\$373,128.41
FL-12	FL	Florida	Gus Bilirakis	Republican	9	15,342	33,834	\$364,872.99
NH-01	NH	New Hampshire	Chris Pappas	Democrat	15	5,863	15,227	\$363,460.35
CA-28	CA	California	Judy Chu	Democrat	8	5,117	19,473	\$352,162.93
WA-10	WA	Washington	Marilyn Strickland	Democrat	32	11,163	20,503	\$347,248.48
NY-22	NY	New York	John W. Mannion	Democrat	14	8,716	15,827	\$343,122.85
CA-10	CA	California	Mark DeSaulnier	Democrat	9	11,875	24,953	\$341,121.05
FL-26	FL	Florida	Carlos A. Gimenez	Republican	11	7,197	25,101	\$341,084.96
CA-23	CA	California	Jay Obernolte	Republican	14	10,719	19,898	\$340,617.39
PA-07	PA	Pennsylvania	Ryan Mackenzie ♦	Republican	4	7,689	20,373	\$340,244.83
CA-31	CA	California	Gil Cisneros	Democrat	8	6,198	17,423	\$339,813.69
ID-02	ID	Idaho	Michael K. Simpson	Republican	40	18,714	34,594	\$338,966.42
NH-02	NH	New Hampshire	Maggie Goodlander	Democrat	8	2,973	15,466	\$337,819.68

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
MS-02	MS	Mississippi	Bennie G. Thompson	Democrat	49	16,403	30,053	\$336,550.97
AL-07	AL	Alabama	Terri A. Sewell	Democrat	26	12,653	27,953	\$335,582.62
KS-01	KS	Kansas	Tracey Mann	Republican	43	13,896	26,786	\$333,380.89
NE-01	NE	Nebraska	Mike Flood	Republican	10	13,760	26,975	\$328,979.54
CA-04	CA	California	Mike Thompson	Democrat	15	5,721	15,835	\$328,806.89
MI-02	MI	Michigan	John Moolenaar	Republican	36	13,156	28,023	\$326,656.30
WV-02	WV	West Virginia	Riley M. Moore	Republican	10	6,219	25,513	\$325,074.11
MN-08	MN	Minnesota	Pete Stauber	Republican	21	7,605	20,824	\$317,671.93
FL-01	FL	Florida	Jimmy Patronis	Republican	12	14,241	26,378	\$314,562.68
MI-13	MI	Michigan	Shri Thanedar	Democrat	7	3,729	24,915	\$313,577.78
CA-08	CA	California	John Garamendi	Democrat	16	10,684	20,175	\$313,336.96
ID-01	ID	Idaho	Russ Fulcher	Republican	26	16,026	28,947	\$308,246.33
CA-35	CA	California	Norma Torres	Democrat	6	7,089	17,996	\$301,992.64
CA-19	CA	California	Jimmy Panetta	Democrat	8	7,810	18,067	\$299,058.65
NV-04	NV	Nevada	Steven Horsford	Democrat	16	13,882	27,696	\$298,493.47
AZ-06	AZ	Arizona	Juan Ciscomani	Republican	14	14,541	27,550	\$297,015.00
WA-07	WA	Washington	Pramila Jayapal	Democrat	12	7,241	16,194	\$293,109.72
AR-04	AR	Arkansas	Bruce Westerman	Republican	27	12,110	24,668	\$292,336.11
WI-06	WI	Wisconsin	Glenn Grothman	Republican	30	10,798	22,166	\$287,431.62
NV-03	NV	Nevada	Susie Lee	Democrat	6	7,193	26,828	\$287,351.57
PA-04	PA	Pennsylvania	Madeleine Dean	Democrat	5	5,049	16,289	\$279,876.51
SC-04	SC	South Carolina	William R. Timmons IV	Republican	12	13,858	24,385	\$278,095.60
NY-13	NY	New York	Adriano Espaillat	Democrat	4	4,128	8,797	\$275,439.30
MA-08	MA	Massachusetts	Stephen F. Lynch	Democrat	4	3,617	11,567	\$272,497.87
NY-06	NY	New York	Grace Meng	Democrat	1	13,865	24,125	\$267,892.00
NY-03	NY	New York	Tom Suozzi	Democrat	3	4,125	9,185	\$267,620.47
MO-04	MO	Missouri	Mark Alford	Republican	28	10,973	25,093	\$264,859.18
NM-03	NM	New Mexico	Teresa Leger Fernandez	Democrat	18	6,295	19,839	\$262,256.15
TX-17	TX	Texas	Pete Sessions	Republican	23	15,930	29,789	\$260,308.68
IN-08	IN	Indiana	Mark Messmer	Republican	14	10,720	22,684	\$257,489.11
WI-07	WI	Wisconsin	Thomas P. Tiffany	Republican	14	8,165	18,465	\$253,655.23
SD-00	SD	South Dakota	Dusty Johnson	Republican	14	10,076	22,257	\$253,521.67
CA-34	CA	California	Jimmy Gomez	Democrat	7	6,642	12,378	\$247,227.00
TX-27	TX	Texas	Michael Cloud	Republican	9	7,963	26,149	\$245,799.30
NC-10	NC	North Carolina	Pat Harrigan	Republican	14	12,074	21,703	\$245,406.35
CA-36	CA	California	Ted Lieu	Democrat	6	6,293	12,821	\$244,679.77
NJ-12	NJ	New Jersey	Bonnie Watson Coleman	Democrat	5	4,807	11,300	\$242,055.26
IL-10	IL	Illinois	Brad Schneider	Democrat	4	6,633	12,204	\$241,549.44
CA-25	CA	California	Raul Ruiz	Democrat	11	5,550	11,681	\$237,215.29
NY-07	NY	New York	Nydia M. Velazquez	Democrat	2	1,973	7,030	\$229,259.15
CA-40	CA	California	Young Oak Kim	Republican	3	3,778	17,040	\$224,386.16
IL-11	IL	Illinois	Bill Foster	Democrat	5	5,310	12,649	\$218,448.33
FL-21	FL	Florida	Brian J. Mast	Republican	10	8,982	16,666	\$217,230.93

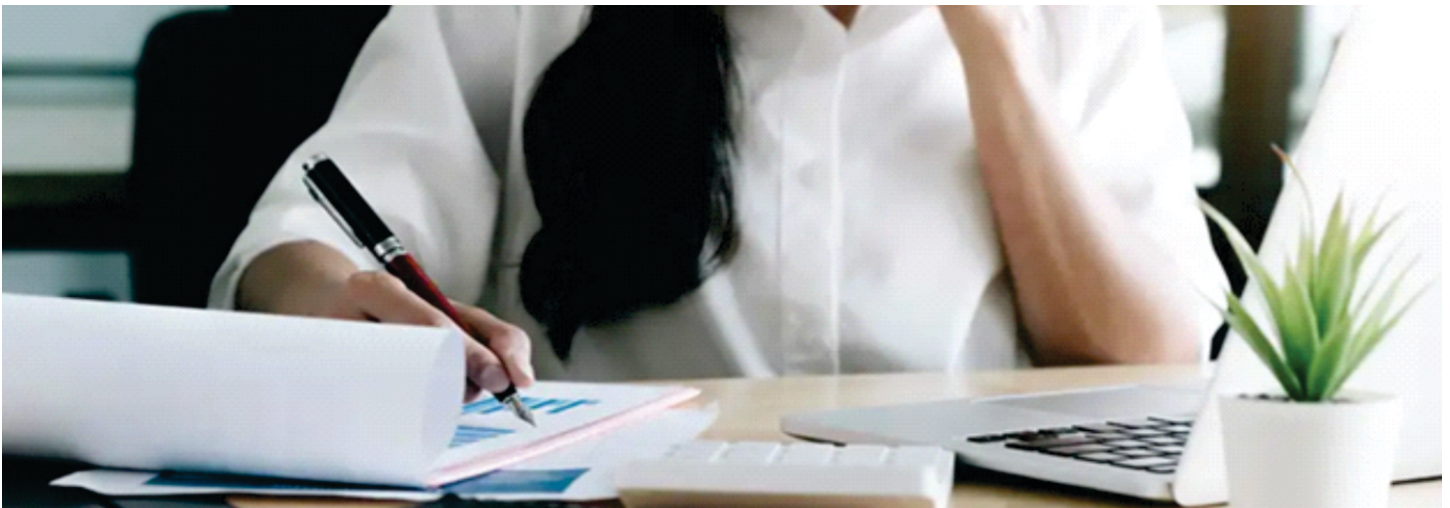
Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
OH-06	OH	Ohio	Michael Rulli	Republican	17	6,752	14,808	\$212,270.22
CO-01	CO	Colorado	Diana DeGette	Democrat	6	5,999	14,536	\$209,720.87
MI-01	MI	Michigan	Jack Bergman	Republican	17	6,329	15,969	\$198,941.46
TX-16	TX	Texas	Veronica Escobar	Democrat	8	6,505	19,476	\$193,901.45
NY-01	NY	New York	Nick LaLota	Republican	5	2,547	6,192	\$189,677.57
IN-04	IN	Indiana	James R. Baird	Republican	7	7,848	15,351	\$187,498.34
CO-07	CO	Colorado	Brittany Pettersen	Democrat	5	4,821	15,304	\$187,430.35
TN-03	TN	Tennessee	Chuck Fleischmann	Republican	17	9,973	19,201	\$187,290.34
CA-30	CA	California	Laura Friedman	Democrat	5	3,093	9,824	\$186,979.56
WA-06	WA	Washington	Emily Randall	Democrat	5	4,059	10,635	\$182,826.94
PA-02	PA	Pennsylvania	Brendan Boyle	Democrat	2	3,720	9,782	\$177,867.18
NY-11	NY	New York	Nicole Malliotakis	Republican	3	2,938	5,794	\$174,808.59
MS-01	MS	Mississippi	Trent Kelly	Republican	9	7,396	19,073	\$174,653.29
CA-38	CA	California	Linda Sanchez	Democrat	5	6,159	11,134	\$172,185.36
DC-98	DC	Dist. of Columbia	Eleanor Holmes Norton	Democrat	6	2,713	6,706	\$170,281.08
VA-09	VA	Virginia	H. Morgan Griffith	Republican	9	6,947	12,239	\$163,567.77
TX-03	TX	Texas	Keith Self	Republican	9	10,495	19,001	\$159,336.91
NY-25	NY	New York	Joseph Morelle	Democrat	4	3,895	7,166	\$157,029.86
TX-26	TX	Texas	Brandon Gill	Republican	11	9,360	18,577	\$156,985.68
MN-02	MN	Minnesota	Angie Craig	Democrat	6	5,456	11,358	\$156,330.54
TX-05	TX	Texas	Lance Gooden	Republican	12	8,261	16,779	\$152,903.08
VA-10	VA	Virginia	Suhas Subramanyam	Democrat	7	4,721	8,893	\$149,451.09
TX-04	TX	Texas	Pat Fallon	Republican	24	9,354	17,010	\$149,308.10
TX-01	TX	Texas	Nathaniel Moran	Republican	4	4,246	7,812	\$134,288.37
WI-02	WI	Wisconsin	Mark Pocan	Democrat	12	5,613	10,171	\$128,772.80
NY-17	NY	New York	Mike Lawler	Republican	4	1,645	3,688	\$122,622.83
MO-03	MO	Missouri	Robert F. Onder Jr.	Republican	11	5,456	11,388	\$120,064.76
NY-14	NY	New York	Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	Democrat	3	1,965	3,858	\$118,544.23
IN-03	IN	Indiana	Marlin A. Stutzman	Republican	7	4,795	8,648	\$114,948.94
CA-47	CA	California	Dave Min	Democrat	4	3,448	8,088	\$114,463.80
HI-02	HI	Hawaii	Jill N. Tokuda	Democrat	7	2,986	6,875	\$110,900.88
TX-13	TX	Texas	Ronny Jackson	Republican	9	4,969	12,413	\$107,420.73
OR-02	OR	Oregon	Cliff Bentz	Republican	10	3,637	6,692	\$105,157.52
CA-41	CA	California	Ken Calvert	Republican	2	3,675	6,762	\$102,044.76
AR-03	AR	Arkansas	Steve Womack	Republican	7	3,221	7,111	\$82,700.31
NJ-06	NJ	New Jersey	Frank Pallone Jr.	Democrat	2	2,451	4,276	\$80,316.57
CA-43	CA	California	Maxine Waters	Democrat	5	1,539	4,735	\$78,896.16
CA-33	CA	California	Pete Aguilar	Democrat	1	452	3,498	\$58,529.57
RI-02	RI	Rhode Island	Seth Magaziner	Democrat	3	1,523	2,802	\$50,239.96
NY-19	NY	New York	Josh Riley ♦	Democrat	2	884	1,626	\$41,187.59
CA-15	CA	California	Kevin Mullin	Democrat	2	308	1,699	\$35,451.38
CA-37	CA	California	Sydney Kamlager-Dove	Democrat	2	825	1,638	\$33,224.38
CA-49	CA	California	Mike Levin	Democrat	1	1,010	1,858	\$31,537.05

Congressional District	State	State Name	Representative	Party	#of Schools	Students Impacted	Lost Hours	Total Taxpayer Cost
NY-12	NY	New York	Jerrold Nadler	Democrat	5	469	1,038	\$26,685.51
NY-08	NY	New York	Hakeem Jeffries	Democrat	2	149	780	\$25,894.96
NY-09	NY	New York	Yvette Clarke	Democrat	2	403	741	\$23,828.44
PA-03	PA	Pennsylvania	Dwight Evans	Democrat	2	492	905	\$19,300.32
RI-01	RI	Rhode Island	Gabe Amo	Democrat	2	388	713	\$11,604.02
TN-01	TN	Tennessee	Diana Harshbarger	Republican	1	519	954	\$9,186.72
MI-14	MI	Michigan	-	-	1	152	279	\$4,003.80
MT-00	MT	Montana	-	-	3	81	149	\$1,874.29
OH-16	OH	Ohio	-	-	2	46	84	\$1,449.43
PR-98	PR	Puerto Rico	Pablo Jose Hernandez	Democrat	3	138	796	\$0.00
TOTAL					39,715	24,181,502	66,147,288	\$905,399,691.80

◆ = representative name updated to reflect 119th Congress membership as of April 2026 (covers NY-19 Riley, PA-7 Mackenzie, TN-7 Van Epps, and TX-23 vacancy).

ROLE-SPECIFIC ACTIONS

The findings in this report are actionable only if they translate into decisions. The four audiences below — superintendents, members of Congress, appropriators, and parents — each have a distinct lever to pull. If you are reading this report in one of these roles, start here.



SUPERINTENDENTS & SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS



ENROLL

Your district's law enforcement and building staff in the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program — no cost, proven to cut response time 74%.



PREVENTION

The cost and mental-health impact of a school threat materialize within 3 days of the incident — by the time the district is responding, the damage is done. Prevention is the only logical approach. Modeling tools can project what a threat would cost your specific district or school before one occurs; if your district has already been hit, documentation tools are available to quantify the cost of past threats. Threat prevention is priced per student, which makes it easy to budget for.



ASSIGN

A single cabinet-level owner for threat response and prevention — do not split between operations and student services.



MEMBERS OF CONGRESS



ON FBI RESPONSE TRAINING

Co-sponsor legislation expanding the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program. The data in Section 4 shows it is working; it should reach every district and every law enforcement agency in the country.



PREVENTION

Support a parallel federal appropriation for school-threat prevention technology — a category that response training alone cannot replace, appropriated independently of the FBI program on its own merits. The cost and mental-health impact of a threat materialize within 3 days; prevention is the only approach that works in that window. Nationwide prevention is priced at under \$300M — a fraction of the \$907M annual taxpayer cost. To frame the urgency: threat campaigns concentrate in short windows, and 30-day periods have produced costs approaching \$300M on their own. One active threat group tracked today has roughly 1,100 members, and in some weeks each member will generate 200 threats worldwide. If a group of that scale focuses on your district and prevention isn't in place, the result may be constituent frustration and anger.



ON CONSTITUENT AWARENESS

Your district is in the Congressional District appendix (page 17). Hold a field hearing; subject-matter speakers are available to assist. Every member, regardless of party, has constituents affected — 433 of 435 voting districts recorded incidents.



APPROPRIATORS



FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING RESPONSE PROGRAM (RESPONSE)

Expand funding by 2x. The program delivered an estimated \$1.47 billion in avoided costs across 2023–25 on a small investment — the return-on-investment case is already made.



SCHOOL-THREAT PREVENTION (UPSTREAM) — NEW LINE ITEM

Industry estimates put the cost of nationwide prevention at under \$300M — a fraction of the \$907M annual cost this problem currently imposes on taxpayers. Establish a DOJ/ED grant program for districts and 911 PSAPs to deploy prevention technology. Structure as a competitive grant, not a single-vendor award.



COVERAGE

Solutions need to prevent voice threats and email threats to schools, as well as voice threats to 911 centers. Appropriations should fund options that protect all three.



PARENTS & COMMUNITY MEMBERS



FIND YOUR DISTRICT

Find your Congressional district on page 17. Note the cost, the students impacted, and the representative's name.



CONTACT YOUR REPRESENTATIVE

Contact that representative's district office — email, phone, or in-person at district office hours. Reference this report by name and ask where they stand on funding prevention.



REVIEW SCHOOL PREVENTION MEASURES

Ask your school board what prevention technology (not just response training) is in place or planned. Request a briefing if the answer is "nothing."



ACCESS MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORT

If your child has experienced a school threat, contact your district's mental health coordinator —H3 effects are real and counseling resources exist.

AVAILABLE RESOURCES

Two categories of intervention are available and supported by the data in this report: response training, which reduces disruption time once a threat occurs; and prevention technology, which stops threats before they are made. Both are available today.

FBI BOMB THREAT AND SWATTING RESPONSE PROGRAM

The FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program trains law enforcement officers and school personnel in coordinated threat assessment and rapid response protocols. As documented in this report, the program has measurably shortened the average response time per threat — from 2.06 hours per incident in 2022–23 to 0.54 hours in 2024–25, a 74% reduction. Estimated taxpayer savings across the 2023–24 and 2024–25 school years alone total \$1.47 billion.

The program is available at no cost to schools and law enforcement agencies. Schools and agencies that have not yet completed this training are encouraged to enroll.

To enroll in the FBI Bomb Threat and Swatting Response Program



Brian LeBlanc, Supervisory Special Agent, Threat Response Squad
FBI Boston, Joint Terrorism Task Force



bpleblanc@fbi.gov

SCHOOL THREAT PREVENTION TECHNOLOGY

The number of threat incidents has continued to grow each school year. The program equips schools and law enforcement to respond faster once a threat occurs — it does not address the upstream conditions that cause threats to be made in the first place. The data validates this clearly: incident volume is up, total costs are up, and total students impacted are up. Faster response cannot offset a rising threat count.

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